



Evaluation of Colored, Bacterial, Frictional and Mechanical Properties of Translucent Orthodontics Wires in vitro, ex vivo

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.

2013/1434

Declaration

I declare that the work presented in this thesis is original, has been carried out by author and has never been presented in full or part in the same or in different form in this or any other University in support of any application for any degree.

(32)



الله تعالى

إلى من خلقتني وأحسن خلقي

رسول الله

إلى من علمني مكارم الأخلاق

والدي

إلى من رباني و علماني حب العلم

أساتذتي

إلى من سدد خطاي وأنار دربي

زوجتي

إلى رفيقة دربي و ملهمتي

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232	.	13
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233	.Strep.viridans	SXT 15
233	.	16

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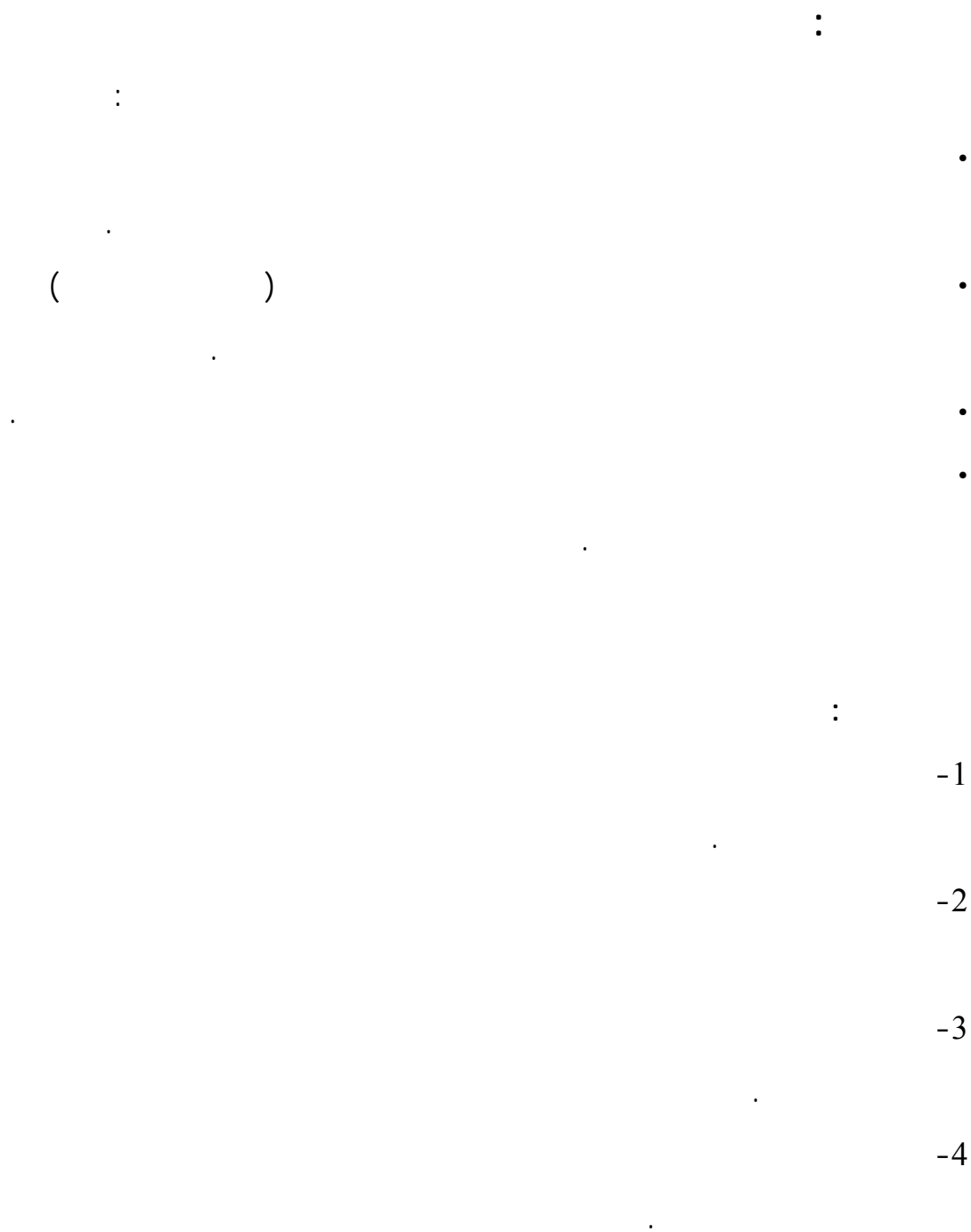
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221		4
221		5
222		6
228	.photoshop	7

230	8
230	9

	:	
	.	
:		
Polycarbonate	:	-1
	Polycrystalline alumina	
	polytetrafluoroethylene (Teflon)	
	.(Eliades. 2007)	
	:Lingual Braces	-2
(Eliades. 2007)		
	:Teeth Aligners	-3
	Invisalign® System	
	.(Eliades. 2007)	
	.	
	.	



الباب الأول

المقدمة العامة المنهجية النظرية

Literature Review

:

:

:Coated metallic wires

-

RMO

1970

.(Postlethwaite. 1992. In: Gopal. 2003)

:Optiflex

-

Totally aesthetic

:

Optiflex

labial archwire

silicon resin

silica

(nylon)

.(Lim et al. 1994)

Composite archwires

-1

Fiber-Reinforced polymer wires

(FRPs)

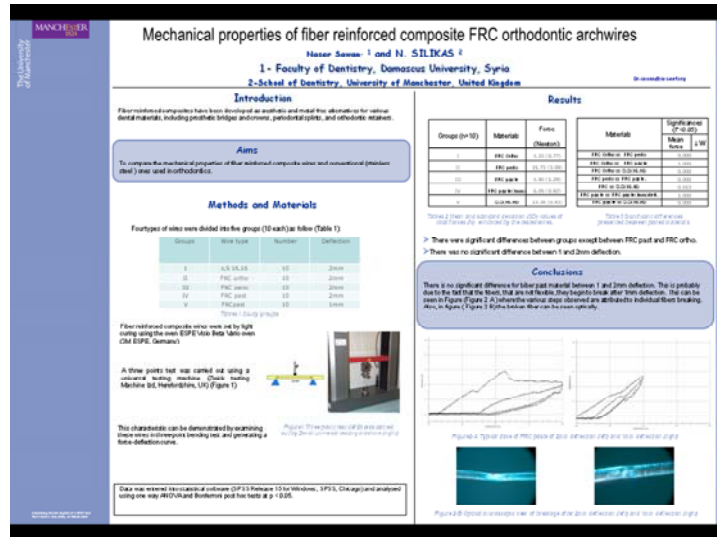
.(Valiathan & Dhar. 2006, Imia et al. 1998)

Everstick

Silikas

.1

(Swan & silikas. 2009)



1

(Swan & Silikas. 2009)

:

:Matrix

-

Epoxy polymethyl methacrylate [PMMA] (Imia et al. 1998) Thermoset

.TEGDMA Bis-GMA Dental resins [MMA] resins

:(Watari et al. 1998)

- (1)

- (2)

- (3)

- (4)

(Imia et al. 1998) Reinforcement Fiber []

-

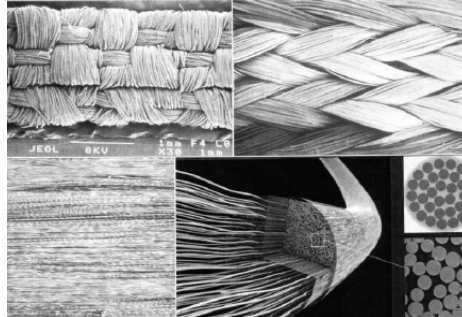
ductility permeability

continuous and align

unidirectional

weave bidirectional

.2 (Freilich et al. 2006) woven



(Freilich et al. 2006)

2

carbon aramid (Gopal. 2003)

hydrocarbon

.glass

Kevlar

.3 (Gopal. 2003)

Type of Fiber	Tensile Strength (GPa)	Tensile Modulus (GPa)
Carbon	2 – 5.3	160 – 440
Aramid	3.1 – 3.6	60 - 180
Glass	2.4 – 3.7	69 - 86

Source: <http://www.netcomposites.com/education.asp?sequence=30>

3

:Fiber-Matrix interface

-

Silane coupling

agent

.(Gopal. 2003 Meric. 2007)

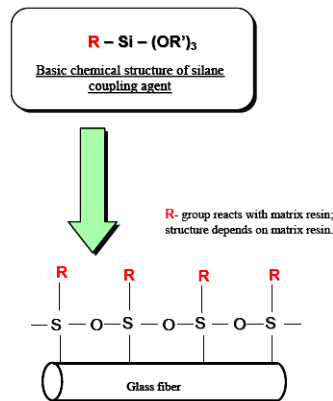
OR -R & -OR : Silane coupling agent

) silanol

organic R inorganic material (

material

.(Gopal. 2003) 4



(Gopal. 2003)

4

:

.γ-aminopropyltriethoxy silane (amino silane) -1

.γ-glycidoxypopyltrimethoxy silane (epoxy silane) -2

.γ-metacryloxypropyltrimethoxy silane (metacrylate silane) -3

.

-

Di-p-Xylylene Poly(chloro-*p*-xylylene)

.

:Fabrication Methodology of FRCs -2

(kusy et al. 1999, Imia et al. 1998)

.pultrusion

FRCs

:

:First process

.

(kusy et al. 1999)

(Imia et al. 1998)

Small die

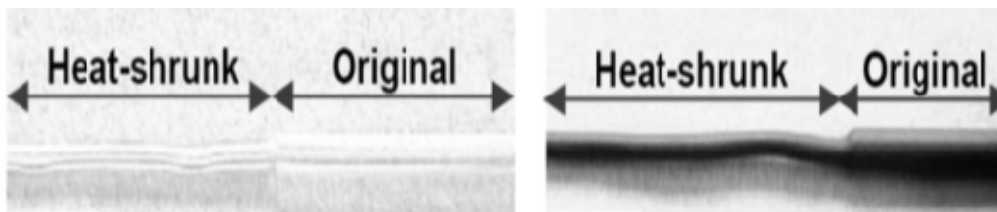
Tube-Shrinkage Technique

(Sumitube, Japan) Polyolefin Flexible polymeric tube

(Huang et al. 2003)

5

(Gopal. 2003 Huang et al. 2003)



Polyolefin

5

(Huang et al. 2003)

:

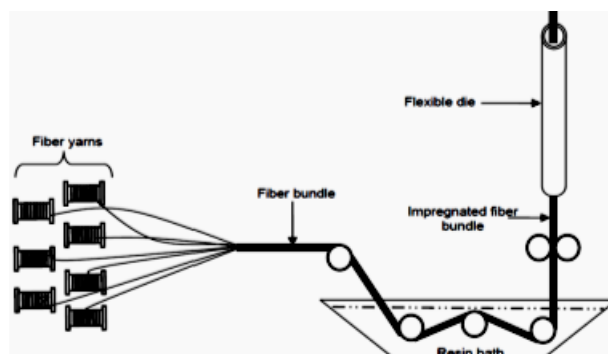
.Thermal-pultrusion

-1

1.5

flexible die

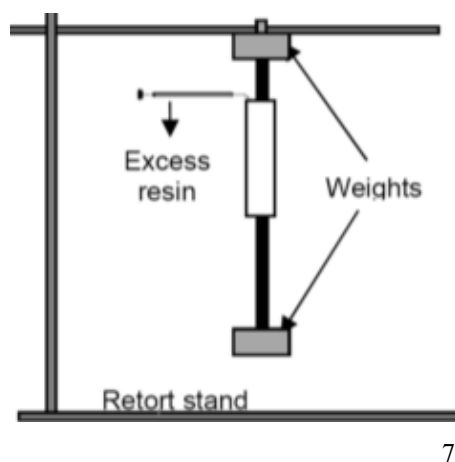
.6



(Gopal. 2003)

6

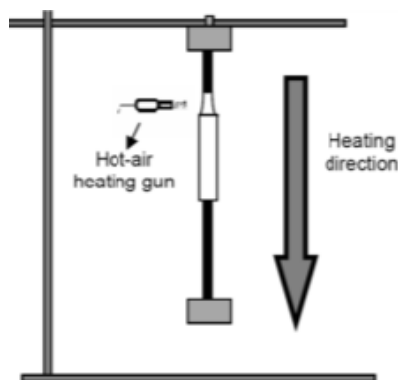
.7



(Gopal. 2003)

180°

.8



(Gopal. 2003)

(Fallis & Kusy. 2000) Photo-pultrusion

-2

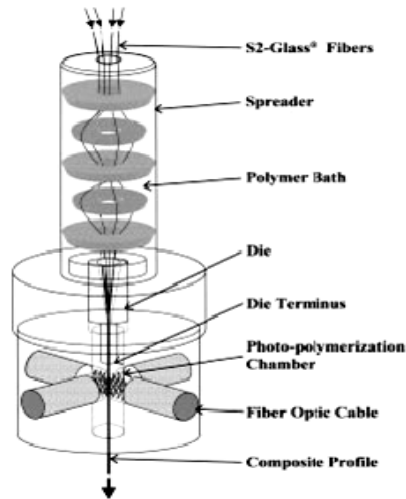
450-300

UV

initiation reaction

.9

(Cacciafesta et al. 2007)



(Fallis & Kusy. 2000)

9

:(Beta Staging) Secondary process

initial

final

Arch

polymerization

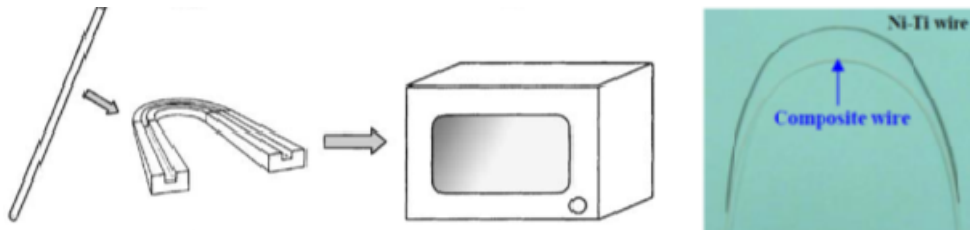
polymerization

90

100°

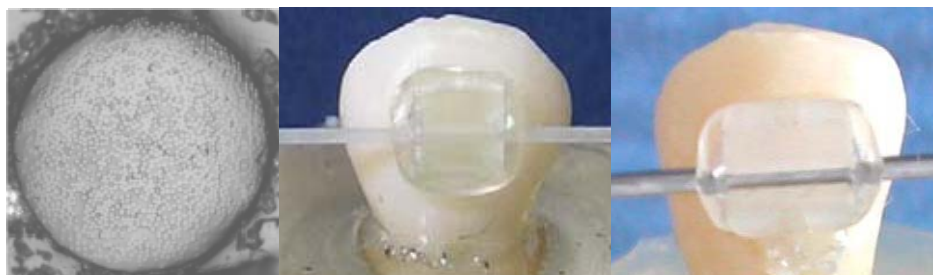
(Toyoizumi et al. 1999)

.11-10



(Huang et al. 2003)

10



11

-3 :

² / 20-15

3-0.5

.(Kapila et al. 1989)

(Kapila et al. 1989, Evans et al. 1998) : -1-3

- (1

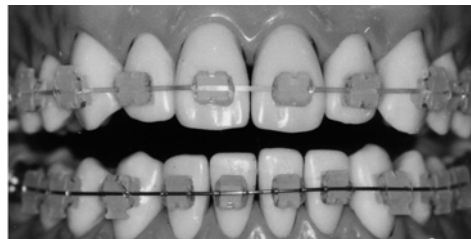
- (2

- (3

- (4

.12

.poor biohost



.(Imai et al. 1998)

12

-4 :

(Kapila et al. 1989)

Bending Test

Torsional Test

-1-4 :

Modulus of Yield Strength (- -)

:(Zufall et al. 2000) Springback Elasticity

(proportional : $[\sigma_e]$ Bending Modulus (limit)

: $[\sigma_y]$ Flexural Yield Strength (0.35 0.2)

) : $[\sigma_r]$ Flexural Strength .(

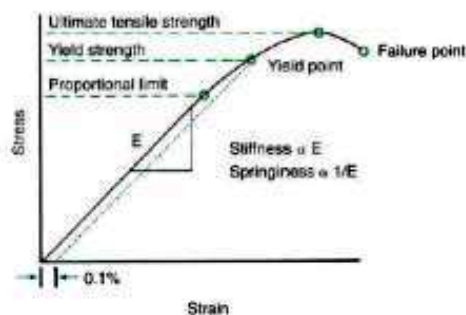
:Toughness

:Bending Stiffness

E

:Spring back

: $[\sigma_u]$ Ultimate bending Strength



(Proffit. 2007)

13

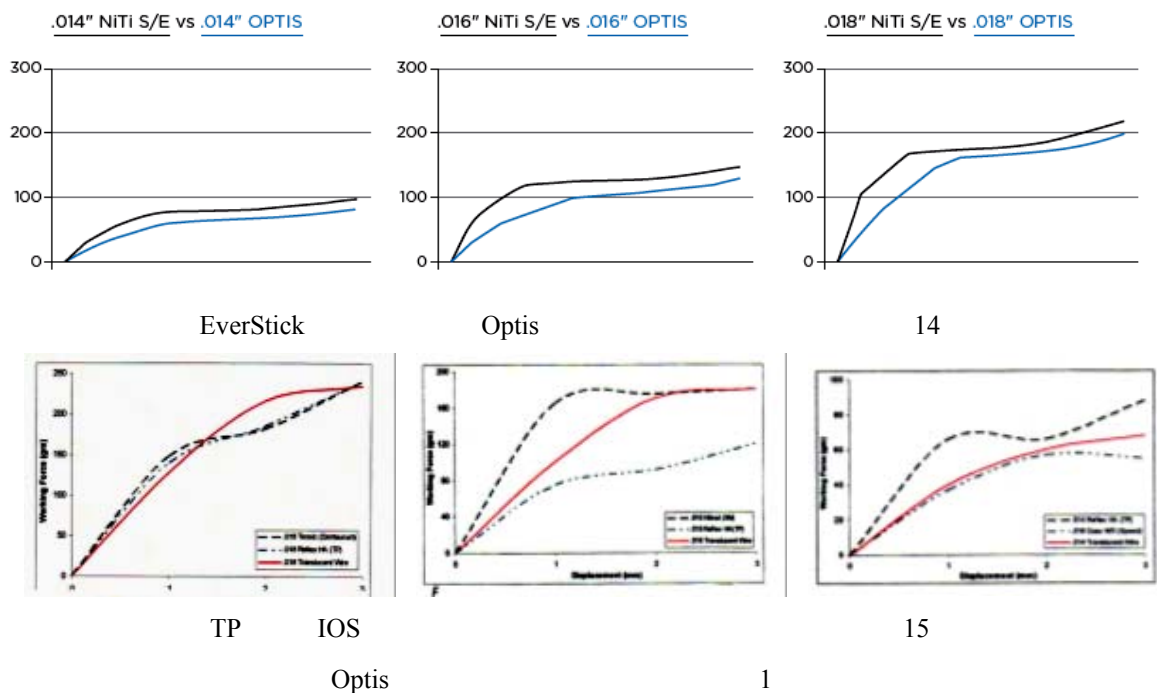
Three point bending test

(Brantely & Eliades. 2001(a))

(EverStick IOS- TP Orthodontics)

.15-14

.1



OPTIS Water Sorption and Solubility		Flexural/Tensile Comparison	NiTi	OPTIS
Average Water Sorption ($\mu\text{g}/\text{mm}^3$)	4.1	Tensile Strength (MPa)	1350	1218
Average Water Solubility ($\mu\text{g}/\text{mm}^3$)	1.4	Elastic Modulus (GPa)	33	25

:		-2-4
.(Imia et al. 1998 Cacciafesta 2008) [fiber diameter]		-1
[number of filaments]		-2
[fiber volume fraction: V_f]		
.(Imia et al. 1998 Gopal. 2003 Cacciafesta. 2008 Meric & Ruyter. 2008)		
[Matrix/fiber interface]		-3
(Gopal. 2003 Meric & Ruyter. 2007 Meric & Ruyter. 2008)		
%1.0 epoxy silane		
.(Gapol. 2003)		
(Fallis & Kusy. 2000 Cacciafesta. 2007)		-4
.(Imia et al. 1998)		
Cacciafesta		
.(Cacciafesta et al. 2007)		
(0.047-0.023)	1.2-0.6	Cacciafesta
0.018 0.016)		EverStick
(0.026*0.019 0.025*0.017		
1.2		
0.6		
0.025*0.017		
.(Cacciafesta et al. 2008)		
(0.019)	0.5	Imai
%60-29		

.(Imai et al. 1998)

: -3-4

: -1-3-4

(matrix/fiber interface)

.(Imai et al. 1999 Tanaka et al. 2004 Libin et al. 2009)

hydrolytic attack

(Jancar et al. 1993(I,II))

(Gopal. 2003)

(Morii. 1993)

:

.(Morii. 1993)

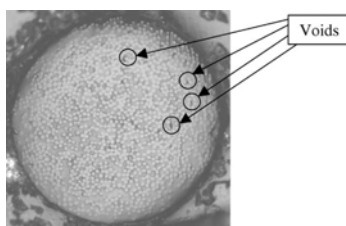
% 8.3

.(Lassila et al. 2002) 7

(Impregnated)

(voids)

.16 (Lassila et al. 2002)



.(Lassila et al. 2002)

16

Imia

PMMA

0.5

% 60.4 % 29 (V_f: fiber volume fraction)

37°

.(Imia et al. 1999)

Tanaka

Bis-EMA

.(Tanaka et al. 2004)

%37

Gopal

silane-coupling agent

.(Gopal. 2003) 1.2

Hammad

TEGDMA Bis-EMA

0.016

37°

.(Hammad et al. 2011)

: -2-3-4

(Softening)

.(Meric & Ruyter. 2007)

.(Imia et al. 1999)

(Meric & Ruyter. 2008)

(Libin et al. 2009)

.(Meric & Ruyter. 2007)

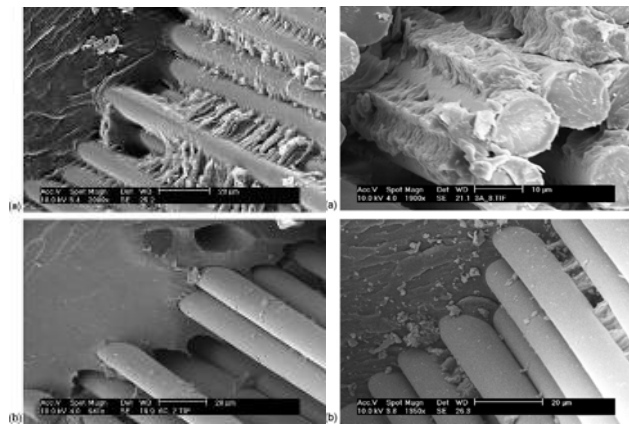
50° 24°

FRP

.(Imia et al. 1999)

Meric

.17 (Meric & Ruyter. 2007)



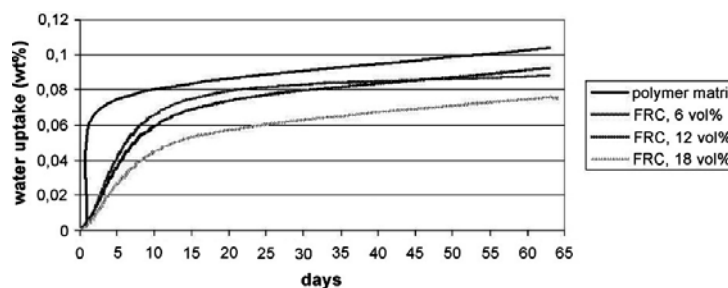
17

(Meric & Ruyter. 2007)

Meric

(Meric & Ruyter. 2008)

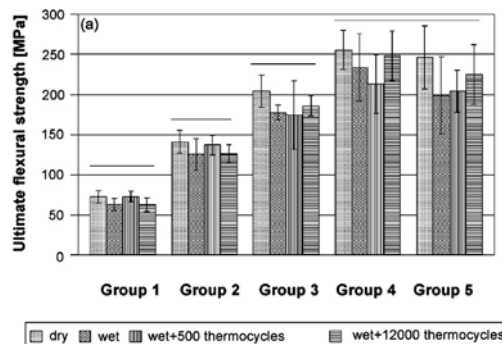
.18



(Meric & Ruyter. 2008)

18

.19 (Meric & Ruyter. 2008)



(Meric & Ruyter. 2008)

19

.(Kobayashi et al. 1984 & Morishita et al. 1987. In: Watari et al. 1998)

: -5

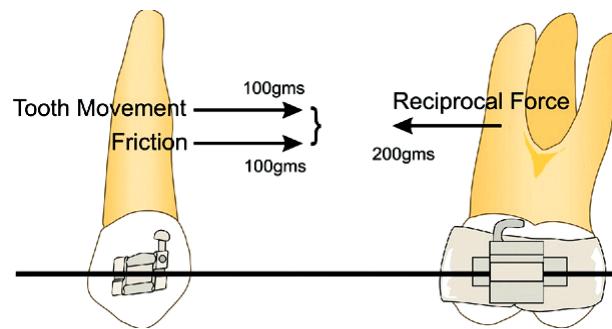
(Kusy & Whitley. 1999a)

%60 -12

.(Hain et al. 2000)

.20 (Southard & Marshall. 2007)

(Roberts. 2005)

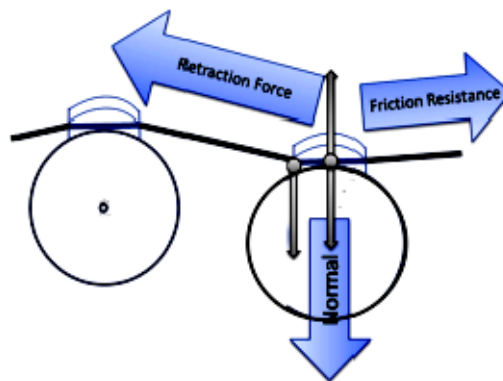


20

(Southard & Marshall. 2007)

Normal force

.21



(Reznikov et al. 2010)

21

$$F_F / F_N = \mu$$

μ

F_N

F_F

()

Static friction

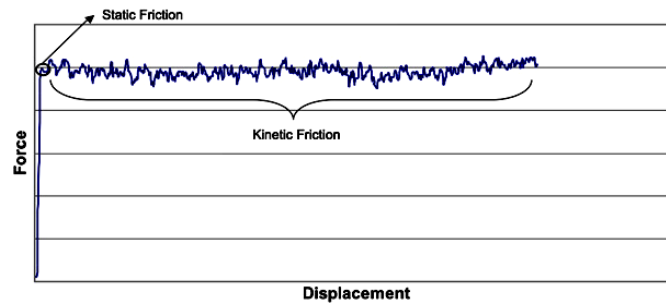
:

kinetic friction

sold

22

.(Rossouw. 2003a,b)



(Stefanos et al. 2010)

22

Kusy & whitley : -1-5

:(Kusy & whitley. 1999b)

classical friction (FR)

binding (BI)

notching (NO)

(critical contact angle) (θ_c)

boundary state

binding (BI)

classical friction

.

Size

Width

Slot

:(Kusy & Whitley. 1999a)

$(\text{slot} \setminus \text{width}) \setminus [\text{slot} \setminus \text{size} - 1] 57.32 =$

Slot \setminus width =

slot \setminus size =

Contact

passive configuration

(critical contact θ_c).

(θ) angle

angle)

.

active configuration

.

(critical θ_c)

(θ) Contact angle

contact angle)

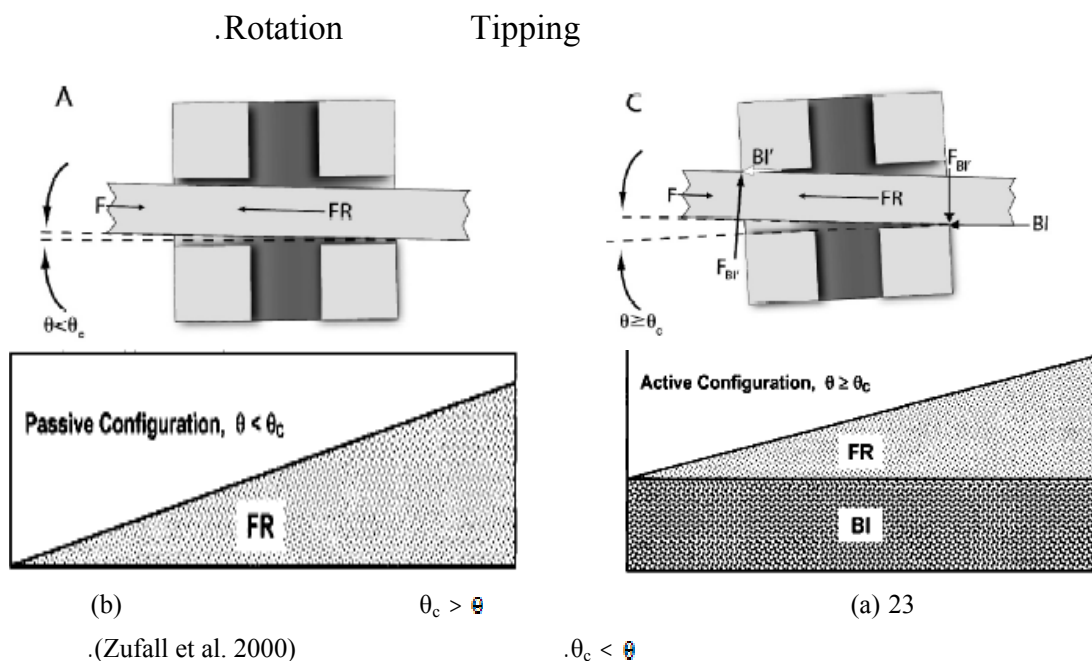
.23

stick phenomenon

-

slip phenomenon

stick-slip phenomenon



binding

Kusy & Whitely

(\)

0.014

(4°-3.7)

5°

0.022

7

% 80

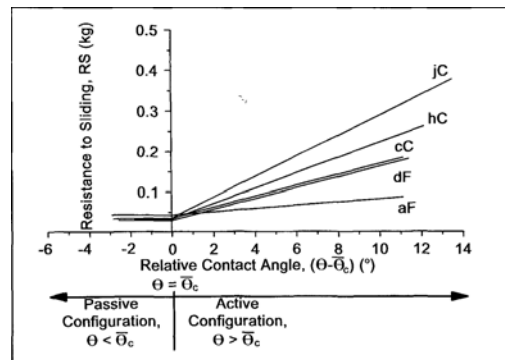
(Kusy & Whitely. 1999b)

.(Articolo & Kusy. 1999)

13°

%99

24 (Kusy & Whitley. 1999b)



24

(Kusy & Whitley. 1999b)

: (Kusy & Whitley. 1999)

- asperities (SH_{FR})
- interlocking (IN_{FR})
- (PL_{FR}) (plow)
- (PL_{FR}) (IN_{FR})
- (harder) (Zufall & Kusy. 2000)
- (PL_{FR})

(Zufall & Kusy. 2000)

: -2-5

:

:

pure friction

(Kamelchuk & Rossouw. 2003)

:

.(Mantel. 2011 Kamelchuk & Rossouw. 2003)

: -3-5

(1

(2

(3

(4

-1-3-5

:

:*bracket type* -1-1-3-5

.(Nanda et al. 1997)

passive

active configuration

configuration

%45-40

.(Smith et al. 2003)

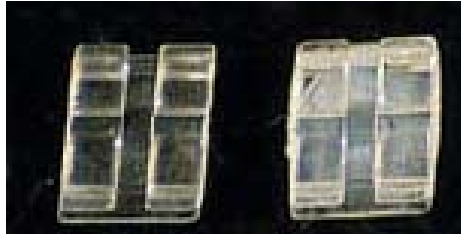
.(Smith et al. 2003)

SEM

:

Poly Crystalline Alumina

.25 Mono Crystalline Alumina Single Crystalline Alumina



a: Single crystal alumina, **b:** polycrystalline alumina

(Uga et al. 2000)

25

pore

.(Uga et al. 2000)

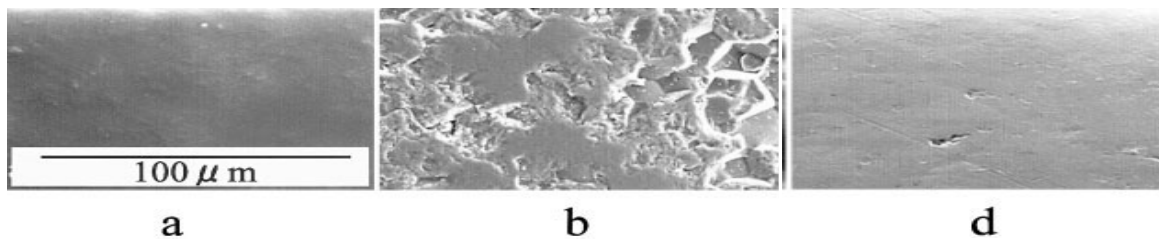
Poly

Single crystalline

Crystalline

(Mendes et al. 2003)

.26



26

(Mendes et al. 2003)

Doshi

.(Doshi et al. 2011)

Niti TMA

Kusy (Reicheneder et al. 2007)

adherent

.(Kusy et al. 2000)

(injection molded)

%38

poly crystalline alumina

Dowling

.(Dowling et al. 1998)

.(Tecco et al. 2009 Kapila et al. 1990)

Single crystalline

Saunders and kusy

polycrystalline

.(Saunders & Kusy. 1994)

.(Uga et al. 2000)

*

.(Kusy & Whitley. 2000)

: - (1

width bracket 0.022 & 0.018 (slot size)

Kusy & Whitley

(0.022 0.018)

Kapila .(Kusy & Whitley. 1999b)

0.018

.(Kapila et al. 1990) 0.022

Tidy

Ogata Tidy 1989

Stretched 0.022 & 0.018

0.022

0.018 .(Ogata et al. 1994)

"

*

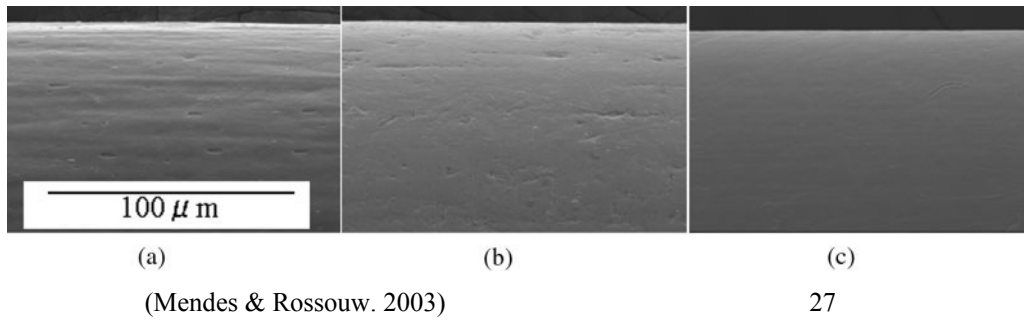
2010 "

		0.018	0.022
		(2012 .)
		Angolkar	
	0.022		0.018
		(Angolkar et al. 1990)	
	:IBD	-	(2
()		
		(Brantley. 2001, Nanda & Ghosh. 1997)	8
(IBD)	Kusy & Whitley	(kusy et al. 2000)	
		(8 10 12 14 18)	
	(kusy et al. 2000)		
		Angolkar	
(Angolkar et al.			
			.1990)
		:	- (3
20		<i>TIP edge</i>	
		(Nanda & Ghosh. 1997)	
		(Nanda & Ghosh. 1997)	

-(Brantley. 2001) -TMA-

-

.27 (Mendes & Rossouw. 2003)



(Garner et al. 1989 In: Smith et al. 2003)

(Doshi et al. 2011)

.(Rossouw et al. 2003a)

:

"Cold welding" phenomena *

-

(Articolo et al. 2000)

.(Articolo et al. 2000)

%42

ion implantation

.(Rossouw et al. 2003a)

Labib

)

Damon 3

(slid ligation

& conventional ligation

Damon 3

Damon 3

.(Labib et al. 2010)

Zufall

.(Zufall et al. 1998)

Suwa

.(Suwa et al. 2003)

Optis

Bandeira

.(Bandeira et al. 2011)

NiTi

FRC

yamagata

.(yamagata et al. 1995) polycrystalline alumina

:

: _____ - (1

(Smith et al. 2003)

.

.

.(Smith et al. 2003)

.

Tidy

.(Tidy. 1989)

[

]

()

()

.(Kusy & Whitly. 1999)

0.018

0.22

.(Nanda & Ghosh. 1997)

0.018

(2) _____ :

8

16

8 (Nanda & Ghosh. 1997).

(Liaw et al. 2007) binding

(Nanda & Ghosh. 1997).

:()

-2-3-5

()

Schumacher

tie ligature () :

loosely ()

3

ligature

.(Mantel. 2011)

polyurethane

.(Nanda & Ghosh. 1997)

elastomeric modules

Sims

Dowling (Sims & Waters.1993) 150-50

.(Dowling 1998)

O

:

Edwards

8

8

.(Edwards et al. 1995)

Khambay

-

. (Khambay et al. 2005)

Bednar

Kahlon

.(Bednar et al. 1991)

passive

.(Kahlon et al. 2010)

active

0.9

Gandini

.(Gandini et al. 2008)

Mantel

.(Mantel. 2011)

0.018

Tecco

(Tecco et al. 2007 Tecco et al. 2009)

Ghimenti -

()

.%17-13

()

0.025*0.019 0.014

.(Chimenti et al. 2005)

.(2012 .)

Franchi & Baccetti

(0.016 0.014 0.012) 10

1.5

3

Ogata .(Franchi & Baccetti. 2006)

Stretched

(Ogata et al. 0.022

.1994)

hydrophilic

Hain

elastic tension 60

.(Hain et al. 2003)

(Mendes & Rossouw. 2003): -3-3-5

(saline)

.(Kusy & Whitley. 2003)

.

.(Mendes & Rossouw. 2003)

TMA

%50

.(Mendes & Rossouw. 2003)

TMA

cold welding

(Saunders & Kusy. 1994)

loading force

.(Smith et al. 2003) shear resistance

(Rossouw et al. 2003a)

"adhesive theory of friction"

atomic attraction

asperities

ionic species

.(Smith et al. 2003)

TMA

TMA

Baker

Ho & .

West

(Ho & West In: Mendes & Rossouw. 2003)

.(Mendes & Rossouw. 2003)

Kusy

.(Kusy & Whitley. 2003)

Constitution :

.(Rossouw et al. 2003a) viscosity surface tension

-

.

electrochemical

.hydrodynamic lubrication

boundary lubrication

.29-28 partial fluid lubrication

.

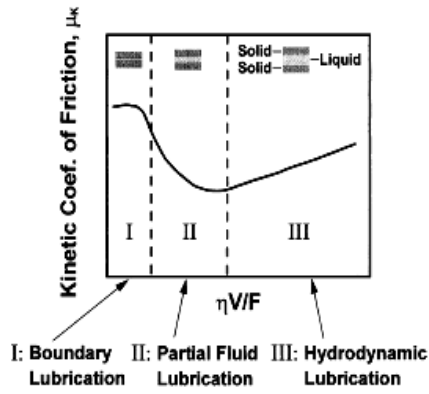
:surface Tension -

.

.30 spreading wetting nonwetting :

wetability

.(Rossouw et al. 2003a)



28

(Rossouw et al. 2003a)

(I)

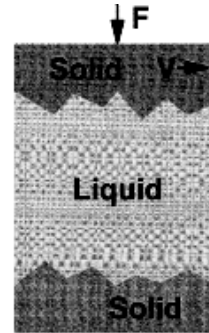
boundary lubrication

(II)

partial fluid lubrication

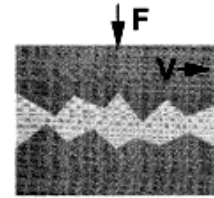
(III)

hydrodynamic lubrication



(a)

(Rossouw et al.



(b)

29

2003a)

(a)

(b)



Non-wetting

Wetting

Spreading

(a)

(b)

(c)

(Rossouw et al. 2003)

30

-

:

-4-3-5

:

(Rossouw et al. 2003b)

(Mendes & Rossouw. 2003, Smith et al. 2003)

.(Rossouw et al.2003b) / $10^{-4} \times 2.4$

/ 5 -1 -0.5

.(Rossouw et al. 2003b)

-6 :

.(Silva et al. 2012)

.(Karamouzos et al. 2010, Corekci et al. 2010, Eliades et al. 2004)

:

.31 (Ghu. 2003)



(Ghu. 2003)

31

700- 400

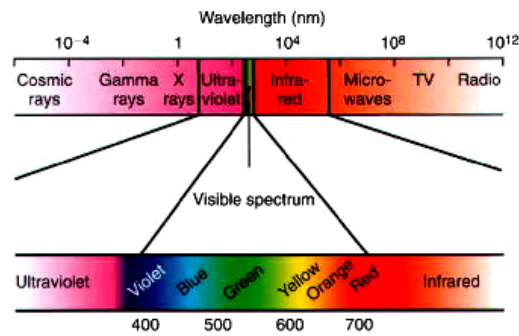
(1 1)

X

.32 (Ghu. 2003, Li. 2003)

(wee et al.

.2006)



(wee et al. 2006b)

32

:(Wee. 2006b) -() - -1-6

()

CIELAB system

- Munsell system

- :

Munsell -

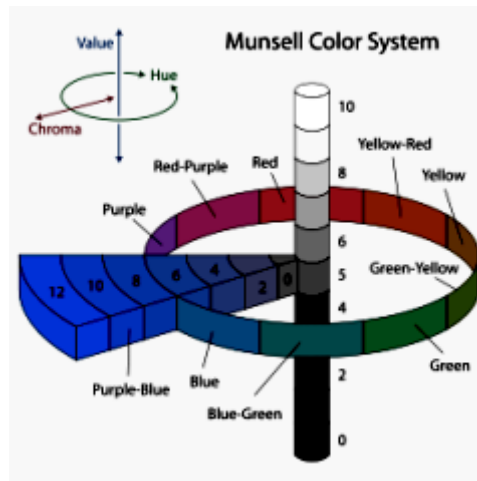
Attribute

:(Munsell. 1961)

Hue-1

.()

.33



(Munsell. 1961)

Munsell

33

:

Chroma-2

Saturation

:

Value -3

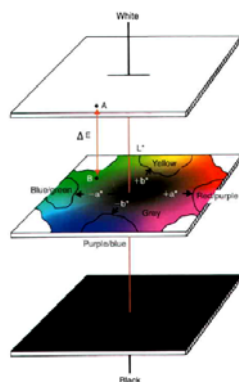
CIELAB

-

1971

(CIE. 1971.) International Commission on Illumination

.34

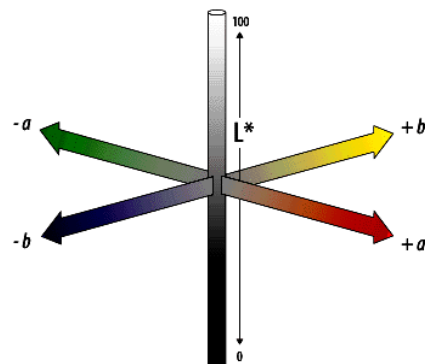


(Wee et al.2006a)

CIE LAB

34

L^*, A^*, B^*



		Munsell	Value	L
	(L=100)	(L= 0)	Achromatic	/
	Chromatic	A & B		
		Munsell	Chroma	Hue
a*				
-	a*	Munsell		/
/	b*			
			:	-2-6
		:		
			:	

.(Karamouzos et al. 2010, Corekci et al. 2010, Kolbeck et al. 2006)

:

Software

.(Karamouzos et al. 2010)

:(Karamouzos et al. 2010)

Spectroradiometers & Spectrophotometers -1

.Colorimeters -2

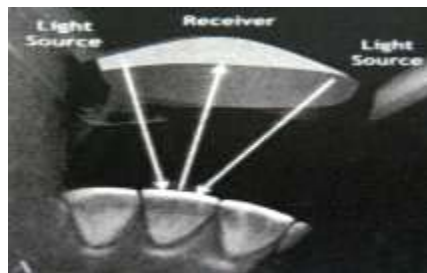
.Software with digital camera & Digital color analyzers -3

Spectrophotometer Spectroradiometers

Spectroradiometers 10

35

.(Wee et al. 2006a, Ghu. 2003)



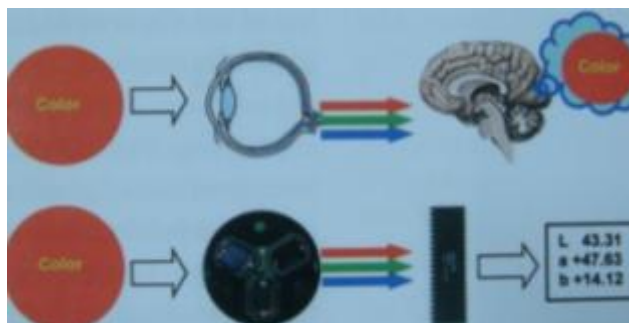
(Ghu. 2003) Spectrophotometer 35

colorimeters

()

.36

.(Wee et al. 2006a, Li. 2003)



(Li. 2003) colorimeters 36

: -3-6

CIE

:

$$\Delta E^* = [(\Delta L^*)^2 + (\Delta A^*)^2 + (\Delta B^*)^2]^{1/2}.$$

$$\Delta B^* = b_1^* - b_2^*$$

$$\Delta A^* = a_1^* - a_2^*$$

$$\Delta L^* = l_1^* - l_2^*$$

.(Corekci et al. 2010 Karamouzos et al. 2010 Wee et al. 2006(a) CIE. 1971)

(Silva et al. 2012, Cardoso et al. 2011, Celik et al. 2011, corekci et al. 2010, .Jadad et al.2011, Janda et al. 2007)

$$3.7 = \Delta E^* \text{ threshold}$$

(Karamouzos et al. 2010) Johnston & Kao. 1989

.2

2

(Karamouzos et al. 2010) Johnston & Kao. 1989	ΔE^*
Invisible	<1
clinically acceptable Visible	3.7-1
clinically unacceptable Visible	>3.7
(Ozcelik et al. 2008) Clinical color-matching tolerance	ΔE^*
perfect	0
Excellent	1-0.5
good	2-1
clinically acceptable	3.5-2
mismatch	>3.5
(Silva et al. 2012) National Bureau Standards(NBS) 1968	ΔE^*
Extremely slight change	0.5-0
Sight change	1.5-0.5
Perceivable change	3-1.5
Marked change	6-3
Extremely Marked change	12-6
Change to other color	+12

: -4-6

: -1-4-6

()

hydrophobic hydrophilic
(
(Karamouz et al. 2010,
photo-
water
light-curing
irreverse
.(Karamouz et al. 2010, Corekci et al. 2010)
Silva
21
()
Celik
.(Celik et al. 2011)
Corekci
Lee (Corekci et al. 2010)
Matrix
.(Lee. 2005)
Eliades
(Eliades et al. 2004) 38° 31
Karamous

Rahim .(Karamous et al. 2010)

.(Rahim et al. 2012)

: -7

biofilm

% 50

.(Faltrmeier et al. 2008)

(Baboni et al. (Sari & Birinci. 2006)

.2010)

(Lee et al. 2001)

.(Speranza et al. 2004)

Streptococcus mutans

.37 (Chapman et al. 2010)



(Chapman et al. 2010)

37

:Dental Plaque Biofilm

-1-7

polyscarede

.(Samaranayake. 2007)

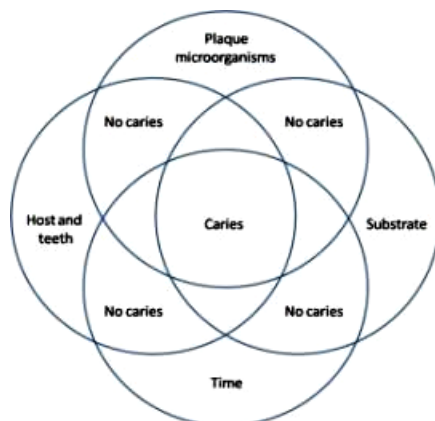
() Host

(Samaranayake. 2007)

diet

microorganisms

.38



(Samaranayake. 2007)

38

:diet

- 1 - 1 - 7

:host

- 2 - 1 - 7

Oral Habitats

.(Lee et al. 2011)

Salivary pellicle

mechanical washing action

buffering capacity

.(Montanoro et al. 2004)

:microorganisms -3-1-7

:(Samaranayake. 2007)

: streptococci *mutans* ■

initial caries

extracellular polysaccharides

:(Samaranayake. 2007)

\1000000< CFU

High caries activity

-

\100000> CFU

Low caries activity

-

(colony formation units :CFU)

:Lactobacilli ■

%1

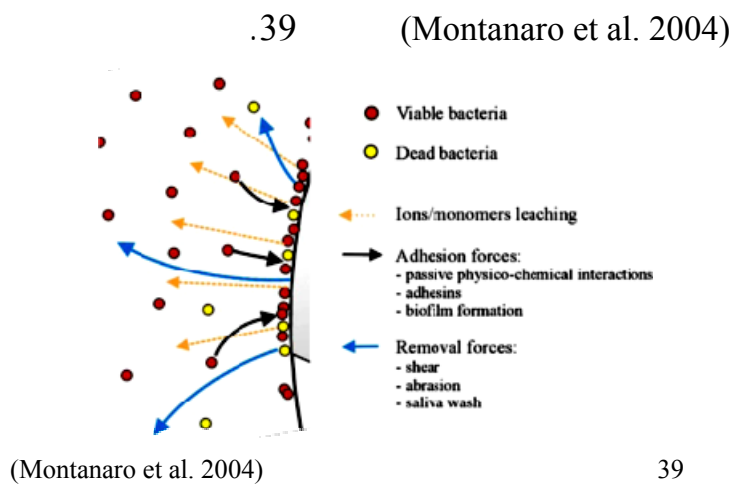
lactic

5>PH

: Actinomyces spp ■

5>PH

.(Samaranayake. 2007)



39

Lee

.(Lee et al. 2011)

()

.(Tanner et al .2000)

(Tanner et al. 2003) pellicle proteins- adsorption

S. receptor

.(Tanner et al. 2003)- *mutans*

.(Tanner et al. 2000)

Agglutinins

.(Tanner et al. 2001)

Montanaro

4

.(Montanaro et al. 2004)

Leach

out

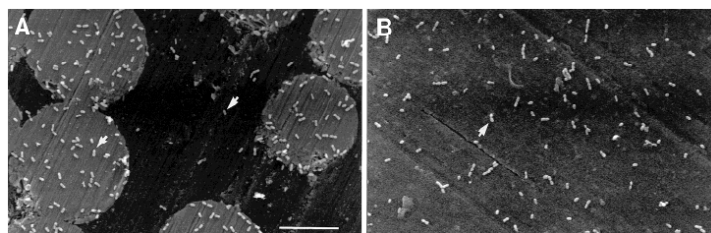
initial adhesion

Van der waals (Tanner et al. 2001)

hydrophilic

.40

.(Tanner et al. 2001, Montanaro et al. 2004)



(Tanner et al. 2001) - (B)

(A)

40

Brambilla

.(Brambilla et al. 2009)

Faltrmeier

0.1

.(Faltrmeier et al. 2008)

Tsibouklis

poly(perfluorooacrylate)s

poly(methylpropenoxy fluoroalkylsiloxane)s :

6

.(Tsibouklis et al. 1999)

hydrated polyethylene

Tanner

.(Tanner et al. 2000)

oxide

Leung

.(Leung et al. 2006)

:

الباب الثاني

المواد والطرق

Materials & Methods

	:Study samples	-1
Sample Size		
$SS = \frac{Z^2 * \hat{\theta}^2}{B^2}$		
1.96	%95	:Z :SS:
.		: $\hat{\theta}$
.%1 =		: B
:		
Cacciafesta et-al 2008		-
14		
	.Ex vivo	
Suwa et-al 2002		-
15		
	.Ex vivo	
Huang et al. 2005		-
15		
	.Ex vivo	
30		-
.	% 80	

0.018	Poly crystalline Alumina	150 -2
	.IOS	3.4
-	-	0.110
	TP (Ligature gun)	IOS
		.2



TP (Ligature gun) 2

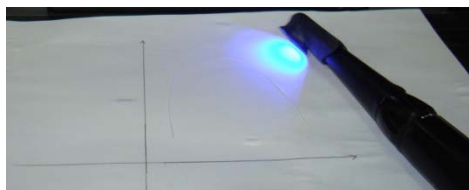
_____:



3

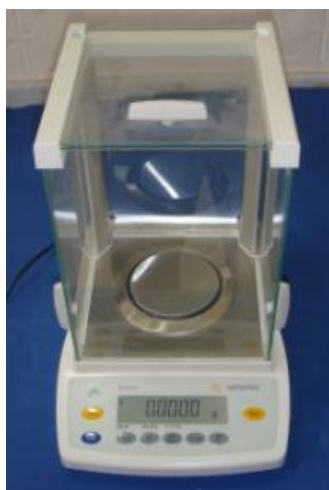
Satilec (SOPRO LIFE) light-induced fluorescence camera
70° CCD1/4 :High Sensitive
(752*582) PAL; (768*494) NTSC :Resolution

.4 Macro Life Intra Oral Extra-Oral



Satilec (SOPRO LIFE) light-induced fluorescence camera 4
Sartorius 0.0001 :

.5



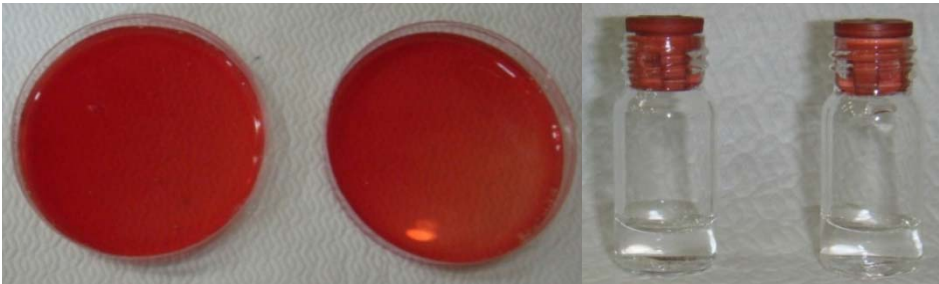
Sartorius 5

.6



6

:

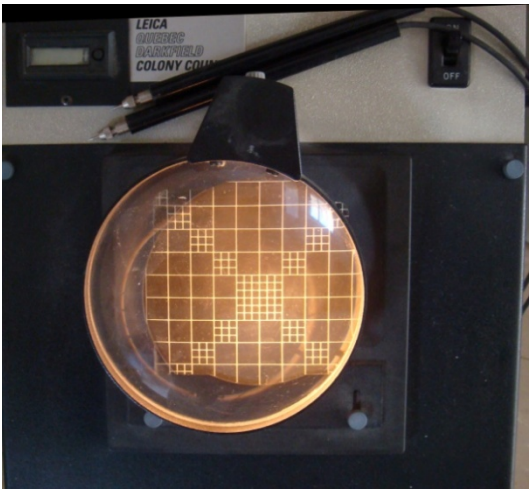


7



8

(SXT Optochin Catalase :)



9

-3 :

:

-1-3 :

() :

Three-point bending test

.(waters et al. 1975).

350M (Testometric)- Universal Testing Machine

0.01 5 Load cell
.10



350M (Testometric)- Universal Testing Machine 10

-(ASTM D 790 standard)

1 -

Support (Fixture)

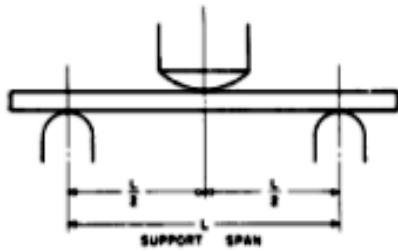
Three-point bending test

() adaptor pins

-(ASTM D 790 standard)

Recovery test & Flexural test 11

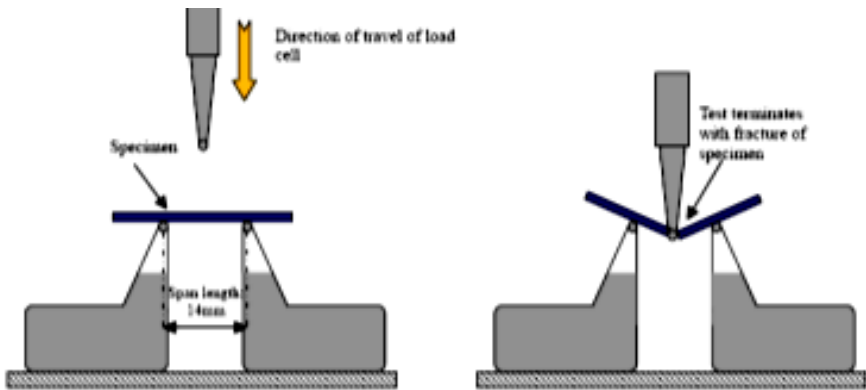
:



11

.(ASTM D 790 standard)

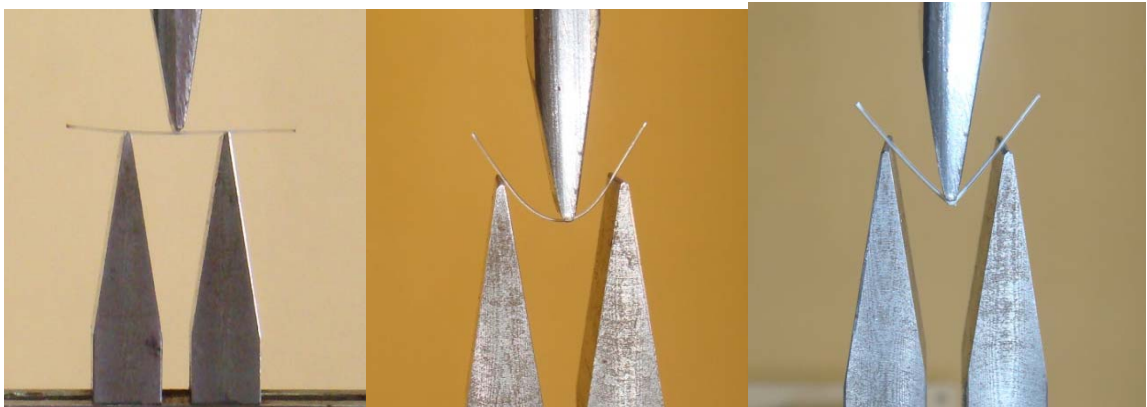
:Flexural test			-1-1-3
bending modulus	bending stiffness	flexural strength	
		:	
(ASTM D 790 standard)	free end	32	-1
		.(Gopal. 2003) &	
		14	-2
	14		-3
	.(Nakano et. A 1991)		
(ASTM D 790	\ 1	Crosshead	-4
		. (Cacciafesta et al. 2008) & Standard)	
		.failed	-5
.12	Deflection	load	-6



(Gopal. 2003)

12

	flexural modulus		flexural strength	
	Springback		Bending stiffness	
			:(ASTM D 790 standard)	
Mpa	$\sigma_m = \frac{8Fl}{\pi d^3}$:		:Flexural strength	-
:d		:l	:F	
	:Flexural yield strength			-
	:l	:F	Mpa	$\sigma_y = \frac{8Fl}{\pi d^3}$
			:d	
	$E = \frac{4Fl^3}{3\pi d^4 y}$	:Bending Modulus		-
	:y	:F	:d	Gpa
Rigidity = EI		:(Rigidity) Bending stiffness		-
		I	E	N.mm ²
	d m ⁴		I = $\pi \cdot d^4 / 64$	
E	Springback = Y/E Ratio		:Springback	-
	.(Yield Strength)		Y	
	Ultimate Load (peak load)			
	Ultimate Load deflection			
			.failure point deflection	



:Recovery test -2-1-3

Springback

:

.free end 32 -1

. 14 -2

14 -3

.(Nakano et al. 1999)

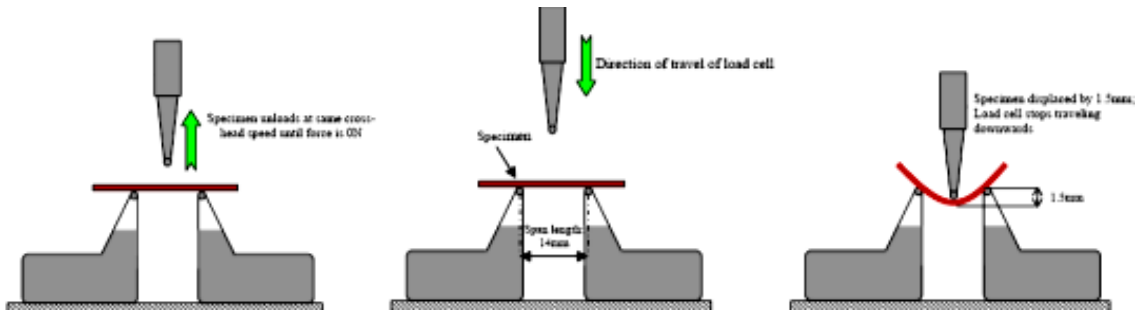
(Cacciafesta et \ 1 Crosshead -4

. 2 al. 2008)

unload \ 1 Crosshead -5

(Cacciafesta et al. 2008) .deflection

.14 -6



(Gopal. 2003).

14

:In-vitro Experiment

-1-1-1-3

Coated Niti

0.018 0.016 0.014

Recovery test & Flexural test

Support

Jig

.2± 20 point

: In-vitro Experiment

-2-1-1-3

Recovery & Flexural test 0.018 0.016 0.014 test

.2± 20 Support point Jig
: *In-vitro Experiment* -3-1-1-3

Wet environment

0.018 0.016 0.014

ASTM F 1634

2 - - PMC

37-35

24 (Moore et al. 1999) (31) 744
96 120

.15



37

15

Recovery test & Flexural test

Support Jig .2±20° point
: *In-vitro Experiment* -4-1-1-3

. 0.018 0.016 0.014

Thermal Circle

2

30 55

500

30

5

.16

(Meric et al. 2008)



16

Recovery test & Flexural test

Jig

$.2 \pm 20^\circ$

Support point

:Ex Vivo Experiment

-5-1-1-3

0.018 0.016 0.014

)

30

14

.(

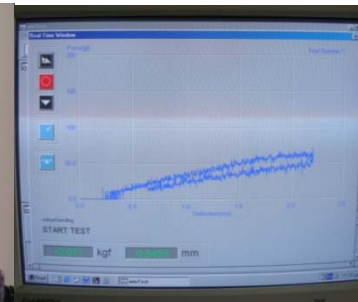
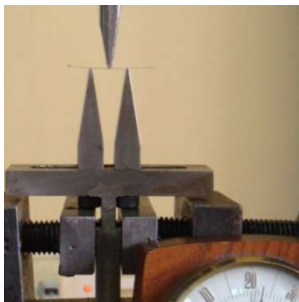
Flexural test

Recovery test

Support point

Jig

$.2 \pm 20^\circ$



17

-3-1-3 :Reliability of experimental

(Reproducibility) Method error -

% 15

() 0.016 & 0.018 ()
.2±20°

علاقة Dahlberg

$$S=\sqrt{\left(\frac{\sum D^2}{2N}\right)}:1940$$

:(Lim et al. 1994) %1

-4-1-3 :Statistics Study

SPSS 17

.

T student

%80 (0.05)

One Way ANOVA

.(0.05)

(Bonferroni) Sidak

.

Odds ratios - Chi Square

.

Mean Cumulative percent method

()

.

-2-3 :

) : _____

±(

(0.018 0.016 0.014)

3 Single crystalline Alumina)

.(3.4 Poly crystalline Alumina

(Testometric)- Universal Testing Machine

350M

: (Loftus & Artun. 2001)

- - 27

0.3

3- 2.5

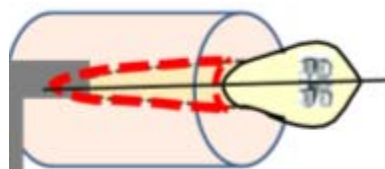
polyether impression material

(Soares et al. 2005)

.3 - -Universal Machine

IOS

18



18

2

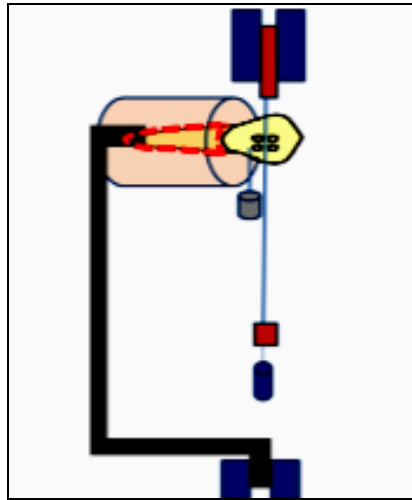
Universal Machine

0.5

1

2 -5
4 -6
15 -7

.20 Passive :
0.5 active :
.21
1 active :
.21



active 21

Software) -8

(Win Test)

() -9

In-vitro Experiment -1-1-2-3

wet environment

)

.(0.018

: (-)
.(0.014 Niti /Poly crystalline Alumina) 15-

.(	0.016	Niti	/Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.018	Niti	/Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.014	Niti	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.016	Niti	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.018	Niti	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
			()	

Jig

.2±20°

: *In-vitro Experiment*

-2-1-2-3

wet environment

)

37-35

(0.018

.(Moore et al. 1999) (31) 744

: (-)

.(	0.014	FRC	/Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.016	FRC	/Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.018	FRC	/Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.014	FRC	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.016	FRC	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.018	FRC	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
			()	

Jig

: *Ex Vivo Experiment*

-3-1-2-3

)

.(

) 30

(

: (-)

.(	0.014	FRC	/Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.016	FRC	/Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.018	FRC	/ Poly crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.014	FRC	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.016	FRC	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-
.(	0.18	FRC	/Single crystalline Alumina	)	15-

.2±20° Jig

:Reliability of experimental **-2-2-3**

(Reproducibility) Method error

% 15

() 0.016

Dahlberg علاقة

.(Loftus & Artun. 2001) %10

:Statistics Study **-3-2-3**

SPSS 17

One Way ANOVA

.(0.05)

(Bonferroni) Sidak .%80

Paired

.(0.05)

Samples T test

: -3-3

() : _____

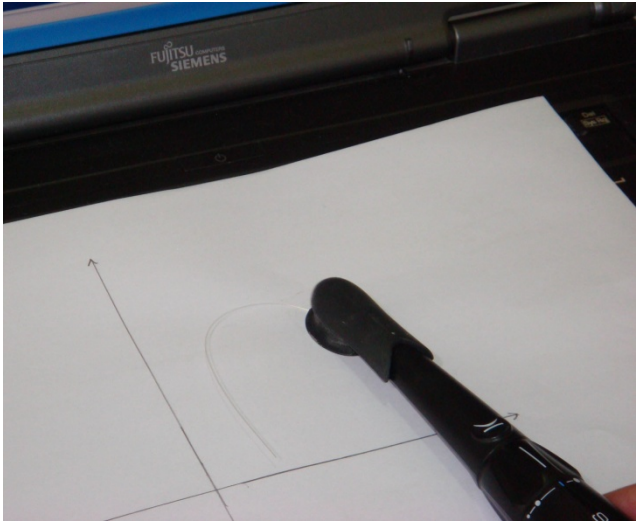
:

light-induced fluorescence camera

(Wee et al. 90°

.22

LIFE 2006b)



light-induced fluorescence camera

22

-

-

37°-35

24

E1

.(Russell et al. 2000) [Software]

(Bengel. 2003) [Adobe Photoshop CS5 ver.12]

E2

CIE LAB

(Wee et al. 2006b Corekci et al. 2010 Karamouzoz et al. 2010)

L*

CIE LAB

b* (/) a* Munsell system
Hue b* & a* .(/)
- - (CIE. 1971) Munsell system Chroma ()

.7

: -1-3-3

. Adobe Photoshop CS5 -1
.L*a*b* Lab RGB -2

.(Bengel. 2003) 54 -3

. -4

L a b -5

L a b -6

Photoshop CIE (Munsell) L*a*b* -7

$L^* = L \times 100/255$:

$a^* = (a-128) \times 240/255$.

$b^* = (b-128) \times 240/255$.

0 CIE 255 0 Photoshop

120+ CIE () 100

.(Bengel. 2003) .120-

: ΔE -8

$$\Delta E^* = [(\Delta L^*)^2 + (\Delta A^*)^2 + (\Delta B^*)^2]^{1/2}$$

$$\Delta B^* = b_1^* - b_2^*$$

$$\Delta A^* = a_1^* - a_2^*$$

$$\Delta L^* = l_1^* - l_2^*$$

()

L*

(-)

A*

(-)

B*

(Corekci et al. 2010) (Karamouzos et al. 2010) (Wee et al. 2006a) (CIE. 1971)

1 ΔE^*

Invisible

1

ΔE^*

ΔE^*

clinically acceptable

Visible

3.7

(Kuehni et al. clinically unacceptable

Visible

3.7

.(Johnston & Kao. 1989) 1979)

In-vitro Experiment

-1-1-3-3

0.018

15

(Moore et al. 1999)

31

37-35

20 8

(Stober et al. 2001)

: In-vitro Experiment

-2-1-3-3

48

0.018

15

.23

2

:

58

150

.

:

58

5

150

2

.

. 7

:

% 0.2

:



23

Thermal Circle

2

30

55

500

(Meric et al. 2008)

30

5

24

500

ΔE^*

: *Ex Vivo Experiment*

-3-1-3-3

30

15

0.018

30

5

-

- 24

:

-1

-2

-3

ΔE^*



24

	<i>:Reliability of experimental</i>	<i>-2-3-3</i>
	<i>(Reproducibility) Method error</i>	<i>-1</i>
37-35	0.018	5
		31
	L*a*b*	
.Dahlberg		.
	(Johnston & Kao. 1989)	1
	<i>:Repeatability</i>	<i>-2</i>
	%15	
-	- (Adobe Photoshop CS5) Software	
	Cronbach's Alpha	
	<i>:Statistics Study</i>	<i>-3-3-3</i>
	SPSS 17	
	T student	
(0.05)	()
		%.80
	T student (paired)	
	()
		.(0.05)
	<i>(One Sample T test)</i>	T
Visible, clinically		
	.(Johnston & Kao. 1989) ($\Delta E= 3.7$) unacceptable	

() (Waller-Duncan)

Mean Cumulative percent method

()

: -4-3

(): _____

:

: -1-4-3

plaque () 0=bleeding index

.8 - () 1=index

() -

2±19

5±12

0.018 30 :

30

30 0.018 30 :

.25



25

-2-4-3

:

. 78

-1

)

1

-2

(Samaranayake. 2007)

(%0.9

.26



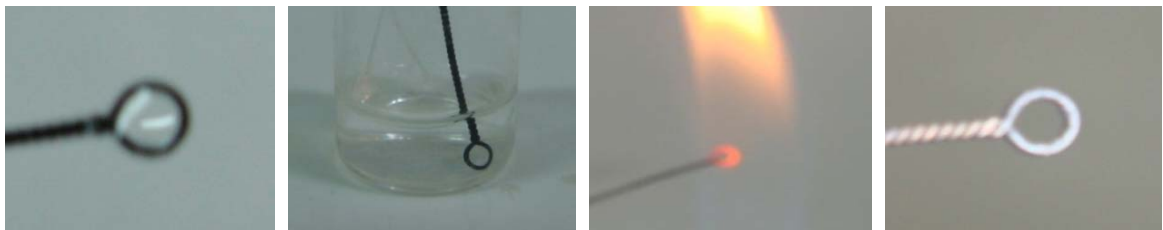
26

μL 5

loop

-3

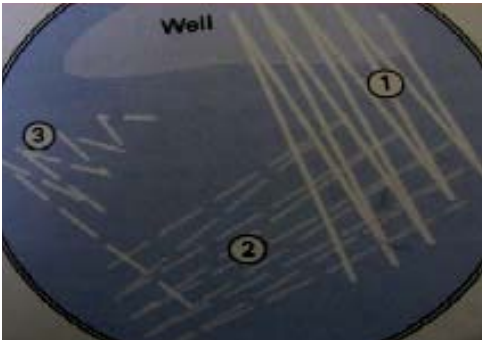
.27



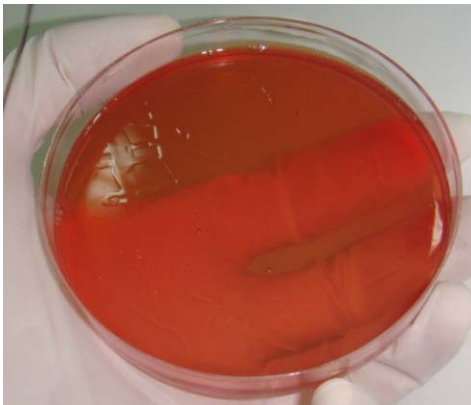
loop 27

(3 2 1) Blood Agar
discrete colonies

.29-28 (Samaranayake. 2007)



(Samaranayake. 2007) 28



loop



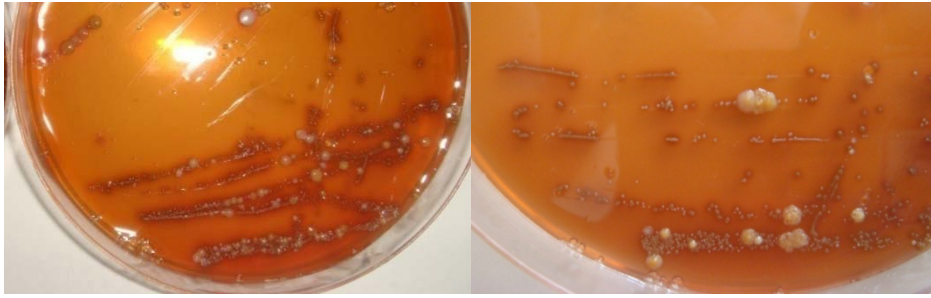
29

.30 48 37 -5



30

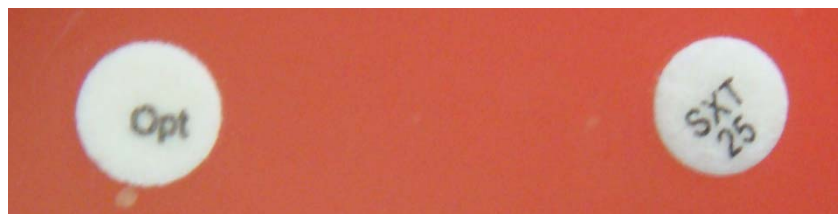
.31 48 -6



31

.16-10	-	- :	-3-4-3
.		:	-1
.		.	-2
Staphylococci		Catalase	-3
.		Streptococci	
.	(non β α)		-4
(ethyl hydrocupreine hydrochloride) Optachin			-5
(Resistance)	Strep. viridans		
	(Sensitive)	Strep. Pneumonia	
		.	
(Sulfa Methoxazol + Trimethoprim) SXT			-6
(Sensitive)	Strep.viridans		
(Resistance)	Streptococci		

.32



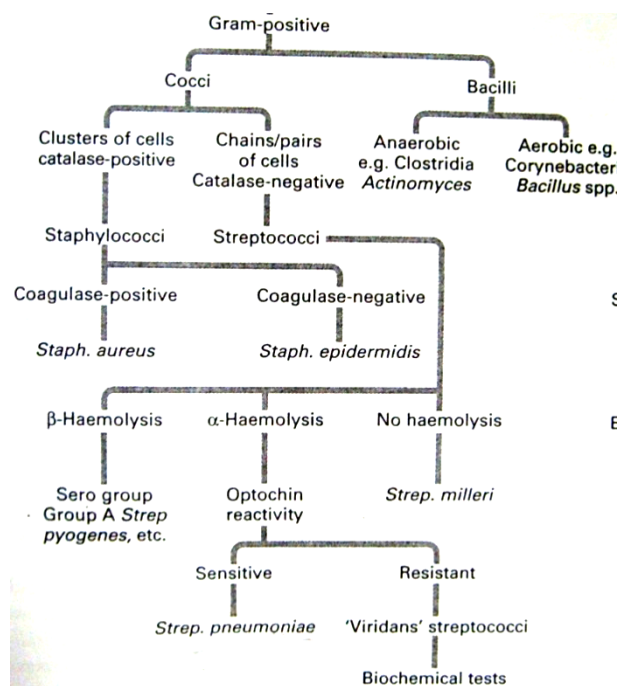
(OPT SXT)

32

-7

.33

(Samaranayake. 2007)



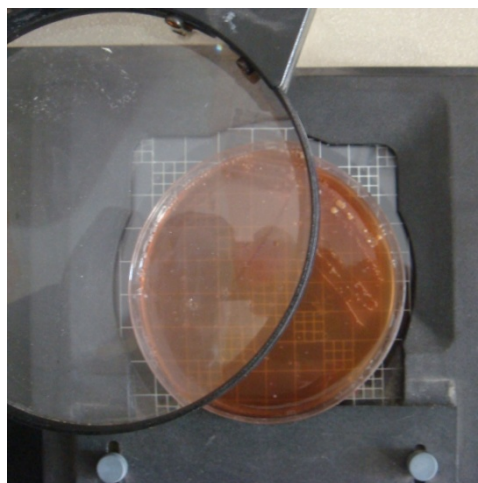
.(Samaranayake. 2007)

33

-4-4-3

Digital colony counter.

.34- 35



Digital colony counter

34

mm2 /(CFU) Colony forming units

X (Dilution factor) X :

.(Dilution factor of plating)

3 : (Dilution factor)

.1

$$0.205 \text{) } \quad d/2=r \quad (\quad) \quad 78 \times (2\pi r)^2 = 100 = 1 \quad ($$

$\mu\text{L } 5$ loop : (Dilution factor of plating)
 (1000 1)

: 200

.200 x 1 x =(CFU) Colony Forming Units

:Reliability of experimental -5-4-3

:(Reproducibility) Method error -1

4

6

Dahlberg

(Samaranayake. 2007) 30

5 *:Repeatability -2*

Cronbach's Alpha CFU

:Statistics Study : -6-4-3

SPSS 17

T student

.%80 (0.05)

T student (paired)

(0.05)

(One Sample T test)

T

[Low caries activity] 100000 =CFU/ml

Mutans

.(Samaranayake. 2007)



Digital colony counter

35

:

-5-3

Odds ratios - Chi Square

-1

:

FRC

-

-

-

-

-

Minitab 15

-2

% 80

.% 80

%80

المبحث الثالث

النتائج

Results

:

:

❖ - :

14 %80

❖ - *Method error (Reproducibility):*

Dahlberg 0.082 MPa 0.016 0.063

0.018 MPa

❖ - :

:

1

0.014

الجدول 1 متوسطات الخواص الميكانيكية والانحراف المعياري للتجارب المجراة على الأسلاك بقطر 0.014						
الخطأ المعياري	الانحراف المعياري	المتوسط الحسابي	العدد	السلك	Experiment	
1.84	6.91	28.15	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural Modulus (GPa)
1.88	7.03	12.38	14	FRC	Dry state	
2.22	8.31	17.79	14		Wet state	
2.05	7.69	15.741	14		Thermal state	
1.09	4.08	15.44	14		ex vivo	
7.82	29.27	102.22	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural Strength (MPa)
13.33	49.90	104.60	14	FRC	Dry state	
17.19	64.34	108.76	14		Wet state	
11.85	44.36	115.42	14		Thermal state	
7.20	26.94	89.38	14		ex vivo	
7.13	26.69	107.17	14	NITI	Dry state	Strength Yield (Mpa)
3.53	13.22	32.09	14	FRC	Dry state	
3.53	13.22	27.77	14		Wet state	
1.70	6.37	28.17	14		Thermal state	
3.53	13.22	25.77	14		ex vivo	
.0003	.0012	.0039	14	NITI	Dry state	Springback Ratio
.0002	.00078	.0023	14	FRC	Dry state	
.0003	.00130	.0019	14		Wet state	

.0002	.00088	.0021	14		Thermal state	
.0004	.00160	.0019	14		ex vivo	
1.52	5.70	231.9	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural Rigidity (N.mm ²)
1.54	5.79	102.0	14	FRC	Dry state	
1.83	6.85	146.6	14		Wet state	
1.69	6.33	129.7	14		Thermal state	
.90	3.36	127.2	14		ex vivo	
.047	.17	.614	14	NITI	Dry state	Ultimate load (N)
.08	.29	.628	14	FRC	Dry state	
.10	.38	.653	14		Wet state	
.07	.26	.693	14		Thermal state	
.04	.16	.537	14		ex vivo	
.12	.45	1.84	14	NITI	Dry state	Ultimate peak .deflection (mm)
.18	.70	3.46	14	FRC	Dry state	
.20	.74	3.15	14		Wet state	
.07	.29	3.14	14		Thermal state	
.17	.63	3.36	14		ex vivo	
.37	1.39	5.62	14	NITI	Dry state	Failerpoint. Deflection (mm)
.33	1.25	6.83	14	FRC	Dry state	
.68	2.58	7.00	14		Wet state	
.22	.842	7.07	14		Thermal state	
.25	.95	5.32	14		ex vivo	

2

0.016

الجدول 2 متوسطات الخواص الميكانيكية والانحراف المعياري للأسلاك بقطر 16						
الخطأ المعياري	الانحراف المعياري	المتوسط الحسابي	العدد	السلوك	Experiment	
1.67	6.28	31.19	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural .Modulus (GPa)
1.01	3.79	15.26	14	FRC	Dry state	
1.47	5.50	12.87	14		Wet state	
1.66	6.21	19.84	14		Thermal state	
1.17	4.39	15.14	14		ex vivo	
21.09	78.92	256.19	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural .Strength (MPa)
15.27	57.15	170.32	14	FRC	Dry state	
15.80	59.13	190.87	14		Wet state	
28.53	106.75	282.00	14		Thermal state	
14.94	55.92	186.65	14		ex vivo	
6.30	23.57	135.33	14	NITI	Dry state	Strength Yield (MPa)
3.87	14.50	44.85	14	FRC	Dry state	
4.99	18.69	47.22	14		Wet state	
5.62	21.03	58.72	14		Thermal state	
7.40	27.69	98.63	14		ex vivo	

.0003	.0011	.0045	14	NITI	Dry state	Springback Ratio
.0003	.0013	.0037	14	FRC	Dry state	
.0003	.0012	.0039	14		Wet state	
.0002	.0007	.0030	14		Thermal state	
.0004	.0018	.00677	14		ex vivo	
2.21	8.29	411.7	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural. Rigidity (N.mm ²)
1.33	5.01	196.4	14	FRC	Dry state	
1.94	7.26	169.9	14		Wet state	
2.19	8.20	261.9	14		Thermal state	
1.55	5.80	199.8	14		ex vivo	
.085	.32	1.04	14	NITI	Dry state	Ultimate .load(N)
.06	.23	.69	14	FRC	Dry state	
.06	.24	.77	14		Wet state	
.11	.43	1.14	14		Thermal state	
.06	.22	.75	14		ex vivo	
.13	.51	1.91	14	NITI	Dry state	Ultimate peak .deflection (mm)
.11	.43	2.65	14	FRC	Dry state	
.14	.52	2.81	14		Wet state	
.17	.63	3.17	14		Thermal state	
.18	.67	2.61	14		ex vivo	
.40	1.52	6.85	14	NITI	Dry state	Failer point Deflection (mm)
.21	.79	6.15	14	FRC	Dry state	
.40	1.53	5.94	14		Wet state	
.55	2.09	6.59	14		Thermal state	
.22	.85	4.21	14		ex vivo	

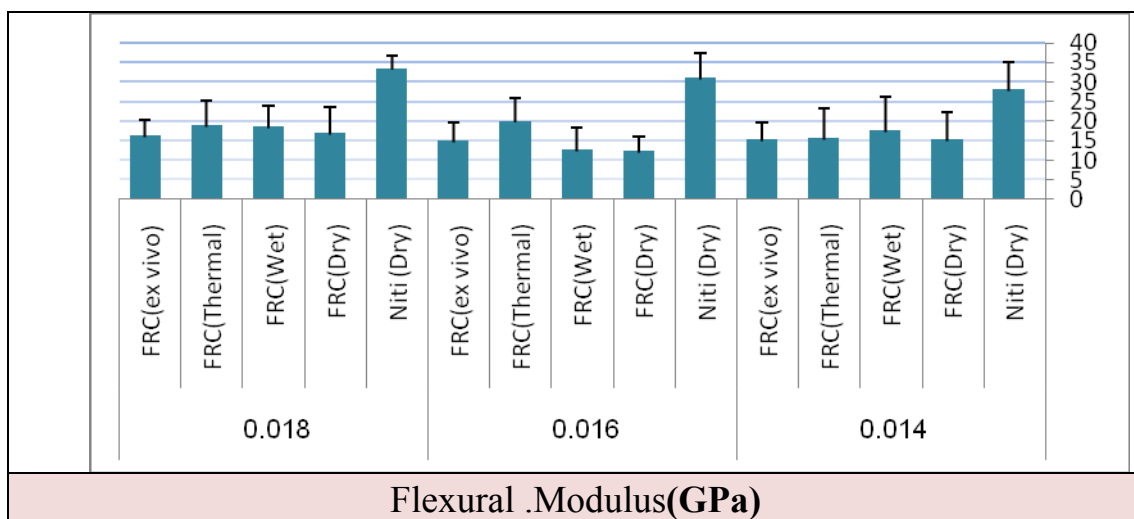
3

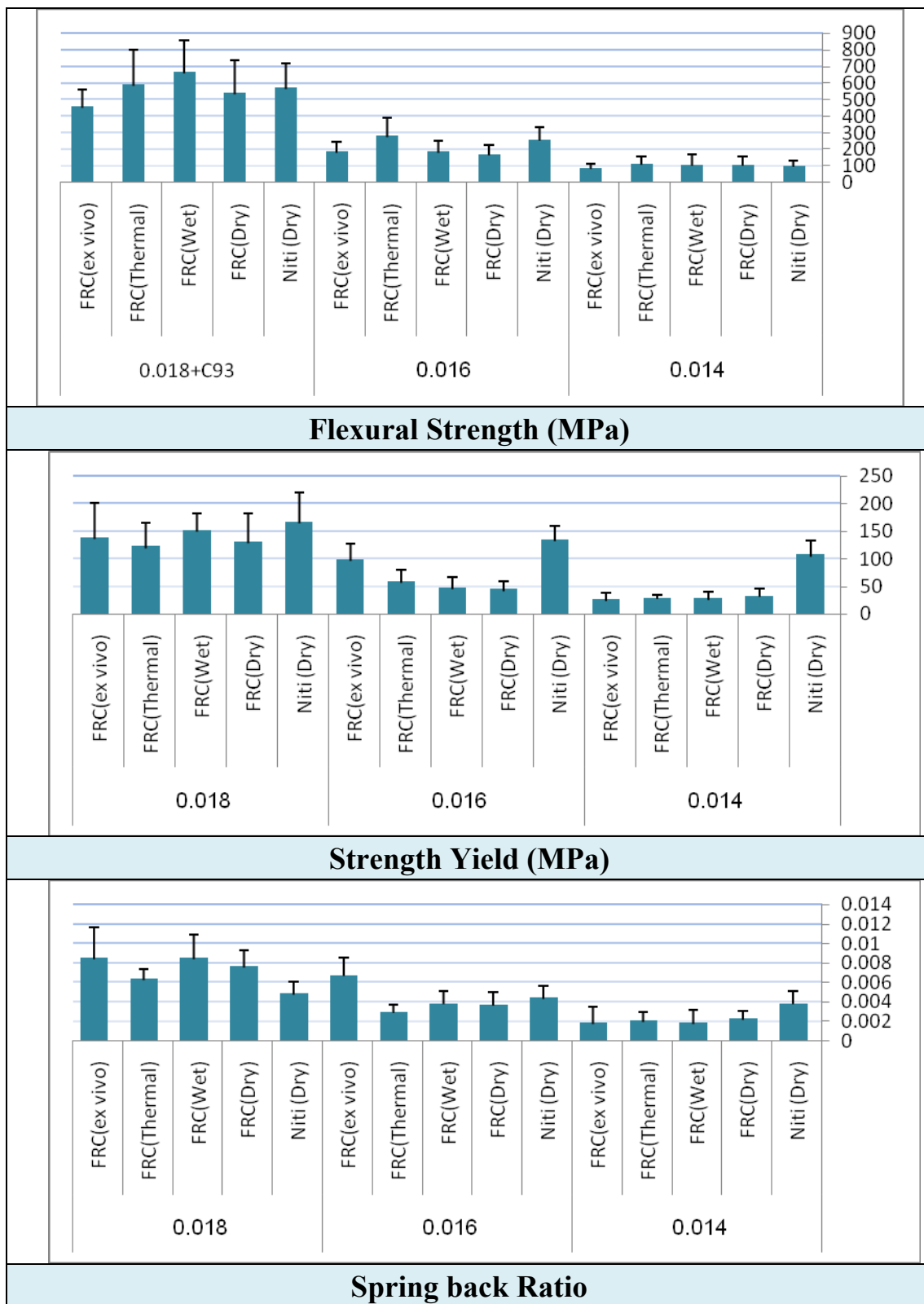
0.018

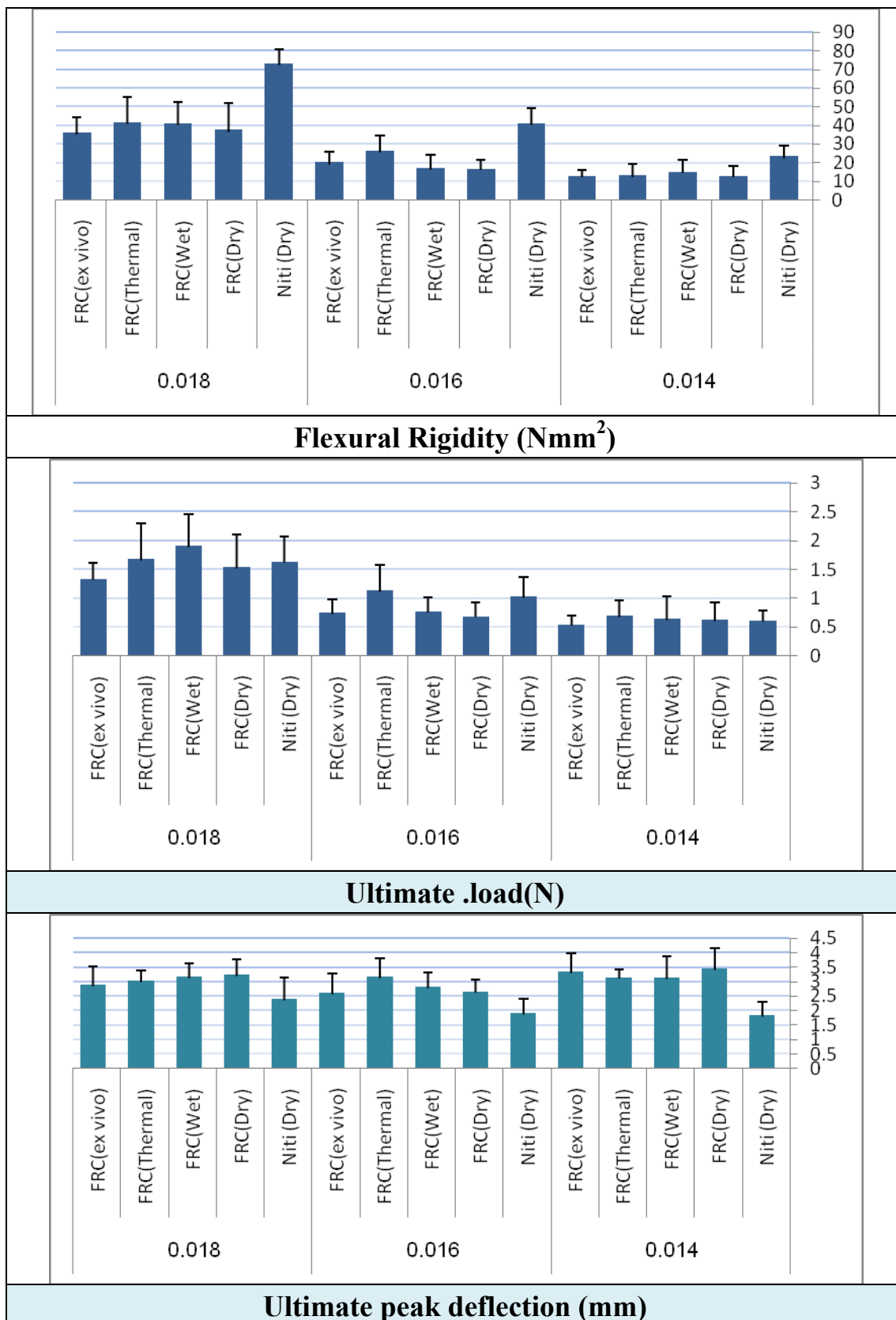
الجدول 3 متوسطات الخواص الميكانيكية والانحراف المعياري للأسلاك بقطر 0.018						
الخطأ المعياري	الانحراف المعياري	المتوسط الحسابي	العدد	السلوك	Experiment	
.89	3.34	33.35	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural .Modulus (GPa)
1.76	6.59	17.05	14	FRC	Dry state	
1.37	5.13	18.70	14		Wet state	
1.64	6.17	18.96	14		Thermal state	
1.03	3.88	16.28	14		ex vivo	
39.89	149.28	571.36	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural Strength (MPa)
52.20	195.33	541.36	14	FRC	Dry state	
50.39	188.56	668.33	14		Wet state	
56.29	210.62	589.96	14		Thermal state	
26.18	97.96	461.75	14		ex vivo	
14.18	53.08	166.89	14	NITI	Dry state	Strength
13.77	51.54	130.19	14	FRC	Dry state	

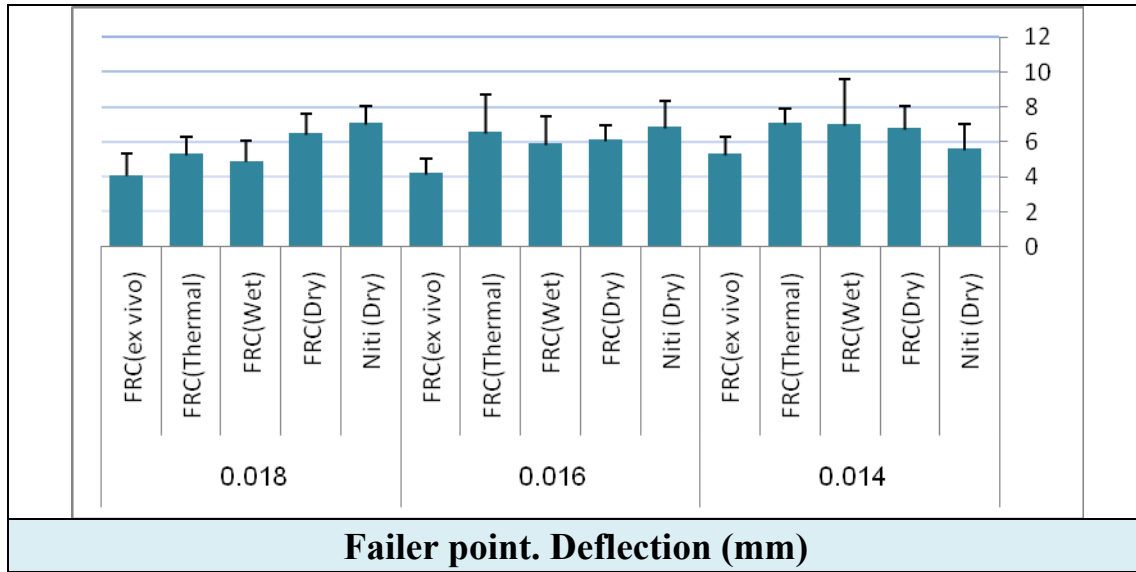
8.07	30.22	151.27	14		Wet state	Yield (MPa)
11.61	43.45	122.25	14		Thermal state	
16.79	62.84	137.91	14		ex vivo	
.0003	.0012	.0049	14	NITI	Dry state	Springback Ratio
.0004	.0016	.0077	14	FRC	Dry state	
.0006	.0024	.0085	14		Wet state	
.0002	.0010	.0064	14		Thermal state	
.0008	.0031	.0085	14		ex vivo	
1.96	7.35	732.7	14	NITI	Dry state	Flexural. Rigidity (N.mm ²)
3.87	14.49	374.6	14	FRC	Dry state	
3.01	11.27	410.8	14		Wet state	
3.62	13.55	416.6	14		Thermal state	
2.28	8.53	357.8	14		ex vivo	
.11	.429	1.64	14	NITI	Dry state	Ultimate .load(N)
.15	.562	1.55	14	FRC	Dry state	
.14	.543	1.92	14		Wet state	
.16	.606	1.69	14		Thermal state	
.07	.282	1.33	14		ex vivo	
.19	.74	2.41	14	NITI	Dry state	Ultimatepeak .deflection (mm)
.14	.54	3.24	14	FRC	Dry state	
.12	.45	3.19	14		Wet state	
.09	.35	3.03	14		Thermal state	
.17	.64	2.90	14		ex vivo	
.25	.95	7.10	14	NITI	Dry state	Failerpoint. Deflection (mm)
.29	1.09	6.49	14	FRC	Dry state	
.31	1.16	4.93	14		Wet state	
.24	.93	5.34	14		Thermal state	
.31	1.17	4.13	14		ex vivo	

1









1

:

- ❖

One Way ANOVA

2

-

-

(Bonferroni

) Sidak

4

:Sidak

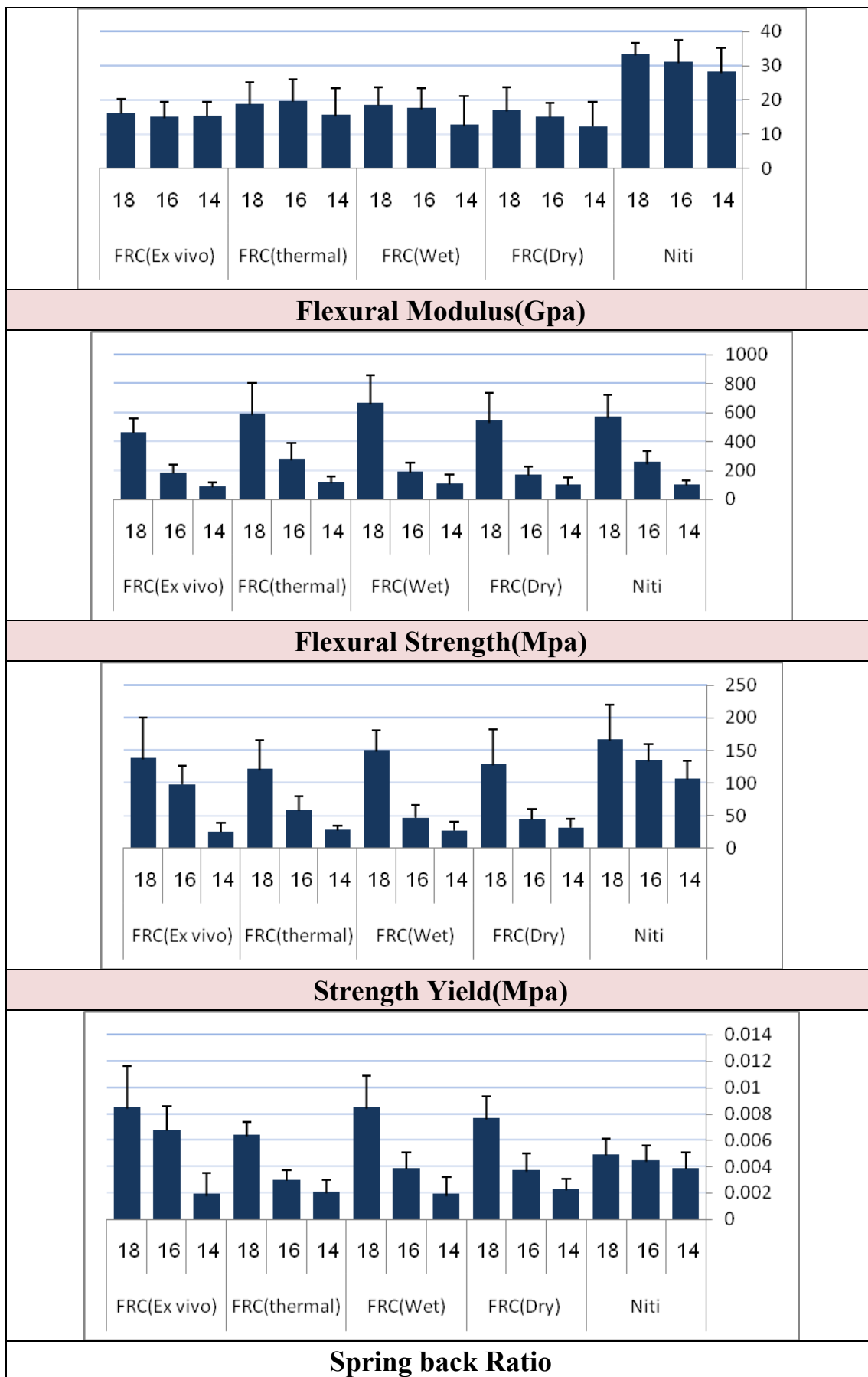
الجدول 4 فروق الخواص الميكانيكية بين التجارب بالنسبة لقطر السلك							
قوة العينة	دلالة الفروق	قيمة مستوى الدلالة	الخطأ المعياري	الفرق بين المتوسطين (I-J)	Experiment (J)	Experiment (I)	Dependent Variable
1	S	.000	2.63	-12.88	Niti	Dry state	Flexural. Modulus (Gpa) 0.014
0.803	NS	1.00	2.63	-2.52	wet state		
	NS	1.00	2.63	-.48	thermal state		
	NS	1.00	2.63	-.17	ex vivo		
	NS	1.00	2.63	2.04	thermal state		
	NS	1.00	2.63	2.35	ex vivo		
1	S	.000	2.63	.30	ex vivo	Thermal state	
1	S	.000	1.96	-18.81	Niti	Dry state	Flexural. modulus (Gpa) 0.016
1	NS	1.00	1.91	-.49	wet state		
	S	.002	1.91	-7.46*	thermal state		
	NS	.933	1.91	-2.76	ex vivo		
	S	.004	1.91	-6.96*	thermal state		
	NS	1.00	1.91	-2.26	ex vivo		
	NS	.105	1.91	4.70	ex vivo	Thermal state	

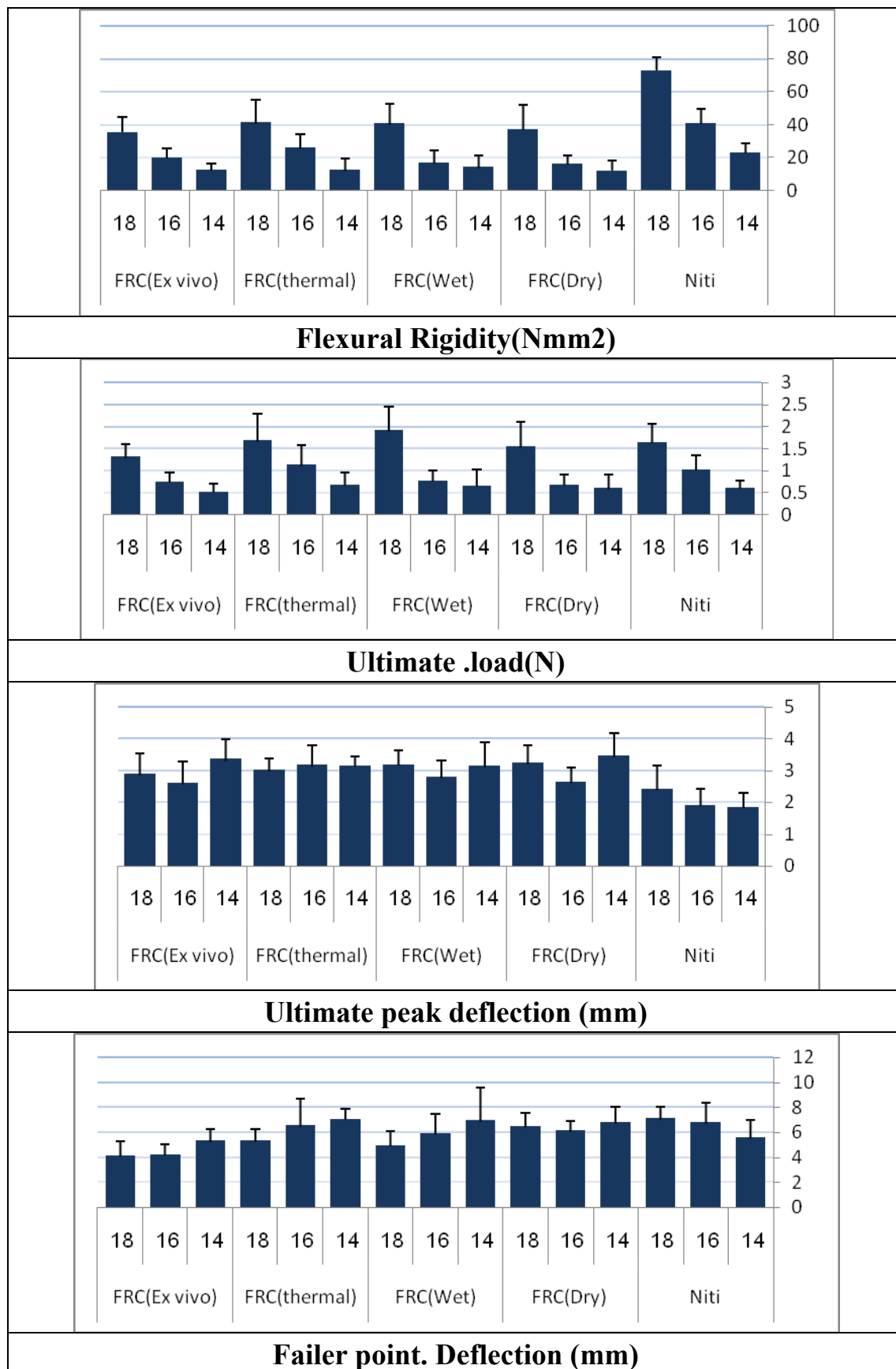
1	<u>S</u>	.000	1.97	-16.29	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Flexural modulus 0.018 (Gpa)
0.834	NS	1.00	2.09	-1.64	wet state			
	NS	1.00	2.09	-1.911	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	2.09	.76	ex vivo			
	NS	1.00	2.09	-.26	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	2.09	2.41	ex vivo			
	NS	1.00	2.09	2.67	ex vivo	Thermal state		
0.81	NS	.879	15.46	2.37	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Flexural Strength (Mpa) 0.014
0.855	NS	1.000	18.24	-4.16	Wet state			
	NS	1.000	18.24	-10.81	Thermal state			
	NS	1.000	18.24	15.21	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	18.24	-6.65	Thermal state			
	NS	1.000	18.24	19.37	ex vivo			
	NS	.958	18.24	26.03	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	<u>S</u>	.003	26.04	-85.86	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Flexural Strength (Mpa) 0.016
1	NS	1.000	27.57	-20.54	wet state			
	<u>S</u>	.001	27.57	-111.67*	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	27.57	-16.33	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.010	27.57	-91.13*	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	27.57	4.21	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.007	27.57	95.34*	ex vivo	Thermal state		
0.901	NS	.652	65.70	-30.00	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Flexural Strength (Mpa) 0.018
1	NS	.394	67.52	-126.97	wet state			
	NS	1.000	67.52	-48.60	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	67.52	79.60	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	67.52	78.36	thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.021	67.52	206.57*	ex vivo			
	NS	.379	67.52	128.21	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	<u>S</u>	.000	7.96	-75.07	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Strength Yield (Mpa) 0.014
0.881	NS	1.000	4.49	4.32	wet state			
	NS	1.000	4.49	3.92	thermal state			
	NS	.993	4.49	6.32	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	4.49	-.39	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	4.49	2.00	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	4.49	2.39	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	<u>S</u>	.000	7.39	-90.48	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Strength yield (Mpa) 0.016
1	NS	1.000	7.94	-2.36	wet state			
	NS	.520	7.94	-13.8	thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.000	7.94	-53.78*	ex vivo			
	NS	.922	7.94	-11.50	thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.000	7.94	-51.41*	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.000	7.94	-39.90*	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	NS	.075	19.77	-36.70	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Strength
0.92	NS	1.000	18.33	-21.07	wet state			

	NS	1.000	18.33	7.93	thermal state	Wet state		.Yield Mpa 0.018
	NS	1.000	18.33	-7.72	ex vivo			
	NS	.717	18.33	29.01	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	18.33	13.35	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	18.33	-15.65	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	S	.000	.0003	-.0016	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Springback Ratio 0.014
0.821	NS	1.000	.0004	.00035	wet state			
	NS	1.000	.0004	.00019	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.0004	.00037	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.00044	-.00016	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.0004	.000020	ex vivo	Wet state		
	NS	1.000	.0004	.00018	ex vivo	Thermal state		
0.963	NS	.142	.0004	-.00072	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Springback Ratio 0.016
1	NS	1.000	.0005	-.00014	wet state			
	NS	.980	.0005	.00073	thermal state			
	S	.000	.0005	-.0029*	ex vivo			
	NS	.585	.0005	.00087	thermal state			
	S	.000	.0005	-.0028*	ex vivo	Wet state		
	S	.000	.0005	-.0037*	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	S	.000	.0005	.0027	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Springback Ratio 0.018
1	NS	1.000	.0008	-.0007	wet state			
	NS	.841	.0008	.0012	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.0008	-.0008	ex vivo			
	NS	.111	.0008	.0020	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.0008	-.00004	ex vivo	Wet state		
	NS	.096	.0008	-.0020	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	S	.000	2.17	-10.62	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Flexural .Rigidity N.mm2 0.014
0.84	NS	1.000	2.17	-2.08	wet state			
	NS	1.000	2.17	-.39	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	2.17	-.147	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	2.17	1.68	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	2.17	1.93	ex vivo	Wet state		
	NS	1.000	2.17	.248	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	S	.003	2.59	-24.83	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Flexural .Rigidity N.mm2 0.016
1	NS	1.000	2.52	-.65	wet state			
	S	.002	2.52	-9.84*	thermal state			
	NS	.934	2.52	-3.64	ex vivo			
	S	.004	2.52	-9.19*	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	2.52	-2.99	ex vivo	Wet state		
	NS	.105	2.52	6.20	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	S	.000	4.34	-35.80	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Flexural .Rigidity (N.mm2) 0.018
0.83	NS	1.000	4.60	-3.61	wet state			
	NS	1.000	4.60	-4.19	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	4.60	1.68	ex vivo			

	NS	1.000	4.60	-.57	thermal state	Wet state		
	NS	1.000	4.60	5.30	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	4.60	5.88	ex vivo	Thermal state		
0.87	NS	.879	.09	.014	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Ultimate. load (N) 0.014
0.863	NS	1.000	.10	-.02	Wet state			
	NS	1.000	.10	-.06	Thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.10	.09	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.10	-.040	Thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.10	.116	ex vivo			
NS	.958	.10	.15	ex vivo	Thermal state			
1	<u>S</u>	.000	.10	-.34	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Ultimate. load (N) 0.016
1	NS	1.000	.11	-.08	wet state			
	<u>S</u>	.001	.11	-.45*	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.11	-.066	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.010	.11	-.37*	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.11	.017	ex vivo			
<u>S</u>	.007	.11	.387*	ex vivo	Thermal state			
0.885	NS	.652	.18	-.08	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Ultimate. load (N) 0.018
1	NS	.394	.19	-.36	wet state			
	NS	1.000	.19	-.140	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.19	.22	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.19	.22	thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.021	.19	.59*	ex vivo			
NS	.379	.19	.369	ex vivo	Thermal state			
1	<u>S</u>	.000	.22	1.62	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Ultimate peak. Deflection (mm) 0.014
0.872	NS	1.000	.23	.31	wet state			
	NS	1.000	.23	.32	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.23	.10	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.23	.006	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.23	-.21	ex vivo			
NS	1.000	.23	-.22	ex vivo	Thermal state			
1	<u>S</u>	.000	.18	.74	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Ultimate peak. Deflection (mm) 0.016
1	NS	1.000	.21	-.15	wet state			
	NS	.127	.21	-.51	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.21	.04	ex vivo			
	NS	.617	.21	-.36	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	.21	.20	ex vivo			
<u>S</u>	.076	.21	.56	ex vivo	Thermal state			
1	<u>S</u>	.002	.24	.82	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Ultimate peak. Deflection (mm) 0.018
0.92	NS	1.000	.19	.05	wet state			
	NS	1.000	.19	.21	thermal state			
	NS	.507	.19	.34	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.19	.15	thermal state			
	NS	.859	.19	.28	ex vivo			

	NS	1.000	.19	.129	ex vivo	Thermal state		
1	S	.023	.50	1.21	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Failerpoint. Deflection (mm) 0.014
1	NS	1.000	.59	-.173	wet state			
	NS	1.000	.59	-.23	thermal state			
	NS	.085	.59	1.50	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.59	-.06	thermal state			
	S	.039	.59	1.68*	ex vivo			
S	.029	.59	1.74*	ex vivo	Thermal state			
0.978	NS	.143	.45	-.69	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Failerpoint. deflection (mm) 0.016
1	NS	1.000	.53	.21	wet state			
	NS	1.000	.53	-.43	thermal state			
	S	.004	.53	1.94*	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.53	-.64	thermal state			
	S	.013	.53	1.73*	ex vivo			
S	.000	.53	2.37*	ex vivo	Thermal state			
0.976	NS	.130	.38	-.60	Niti	Dry state	FRC	Failerpoint .deflection (mm) 0.018
1	S	.003	.41	1.56*	wet state			
	S	.046	.41	1.14*	thermal state			
	S	.000	.41	2.36*	ex vivo			
	NS	1.000	.41	-.41	thermal state			
	NS	.352	.41	.80	ex vivo			
S	.030	.41	1.21*	ex vivo	Thermal state			
	*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.							





One Way ANOVA

3 - -
(Bonferroni) Sidak

5

:Sidak

	جدول 5 مقارنة الخواص الميكانيكية لأقطار الأسلاك حسب التجربة							
قوة العينة	دلالة الفروق	قيمة مستوى الدلالة	الخطأ المعياري	الفرق بين المتوسطين (I-J)	Diameter (J)	Diameter (I)	Dependent Variable	
1	NS	.504	2.16	-3.04	0.016	0.014	Niti	Flexural Modulus (Gpa)
	NS	.063	2.16	-5.20	0.018			
	NS	.974	2.16	-2.16	0.018	0.016		
0.953	NS	.632	2.26	2.88	0.016	0.014	FRC Dry state	
	NS	1.000	2.26	-1.79	0.018			
	NS	.136	2.26	-4.67	0.018	0.016		
1	NS	.155	2.44	4.91	0.016	0.014	FRC Wet state	
	NS	1.000	2.44	-.91	0.018			
	NS	.067	2.44	-5.82	0.018	0.016		
0.921	NS	.345	2.54	-4.10	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	NS	.637	2.54	-3.22	0.018			
	NS	1.000	2.54	.876	0.018	0.016		
0.886	NS	1.000	1.56	.29	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo	
	NS	1.000	1.56	-.84	0.018			
	NS	1.000	1.56	-1.14	0.018	0.016		
1	<u>S</u>	.001	37.39	-153.96*	0.016	0.014	Niti	Flexural Strength (Mpa)
	<u>S</u>	.000	37.39	-469.14*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	37.39	-315.17*	0.018	0.016		
1	NS	.476	45.72	-65.72	0.016	0.014	FRC Dry state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	45.72	-436.75*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	45.72	-371.03*	0.018	0.016		
1	NS	.234	45.35	-82.10	0.016	0.014	FRC Wet state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	45.35	-559.56*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	45.35	-477.46*	0.018	0.016		
1	<u>S</u>	.009	52.43	-166.58*	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	52.43	-474.54*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	52.43	-307.96*	0.018	0.016		
1	<u>S</u>	.001	25.30	-97.26*	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo	
	<u>S</u>	.000	25.30	-372.36*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	25.30	-275.09*	0.018	0.016		

1	NS	.151	13.94	-28.16	0.016	0.014	Niti	Strength Yield (Mpa)
	<u>S</u>	.000	13.94	-59.72*	0.018			
	NS	.088	13.94	-31.55	0.018				0.016
1	NS	.887	12.03	-12.75	0.016	0.014	FRC DRY state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	12.03	-98.10*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	12.03	-85.34*	0.018				0.016
1	NS	.072	8.27	-19.44	0.016	0.014	FRC Wet state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	8.27	-123.49*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	8.27	-104.05*	0.018				0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.020	10.62	-30.55*	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	10.62	-94.08*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	10.62	-63.52*	0.018				0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.000	15.26	-72.86*	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo	
	<u>S</u>	.000	15.26	-112.14*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.042	15.26	-39.27*	0.018			
0.975	NS	.765	.0004	-.0005	0.016	0.014	Niti	
	NS	.131	.0004	-.0009	0.018			
	NS	1.000	.0004	-.0004	0.018			0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.017	.0004	-.0014*	0.016	0.014	FRC Dry state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.0004	-.0053*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	.0004	-.0039*	0.018			0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.016	.0006	-.0019*	0.016	0.014	FRC Wet state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.0006	-.0065*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	.0006	-.0045*	0.018			0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.035	.0003	-.0009*	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.0003	-.0043*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	.0003	-.0034*	0.018			0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.000	.0008	-.0048*	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.0008	-.0065*	0.018			
	NS	.145	.0008	-.0017	0.018			0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.000	2.71	-17.97*	0.016	0.014	Niti	
	<u>S</u>	.000	2.71	-50.07*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	2.71	-32.09*	0.018			0.016
1	NS	.897	3.57	-3.76	0.016	0.014	FRC Dry state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.57	-24.89*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.57	-21.12*	0.018			0.016
1	NS	1.000	3.28	-2.33	0.016	0.014	FRC Wet state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.28	-26.42*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.28	-24.09*	0.018			0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.003	3.72	-13.22*	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.72	-28.69*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.001	3.72	-15.47*	0.018			0.016
1	<u>S</u>	.012	2.36	-7.262*	0.016	0.014	FRC	
	<u>S</u>	.000	2.36	-23.06*	0.018			

	<u>S</u>	.000	2.36	-15.79*	0.018	0.016	ex vivo	Ultimate load (N)
1	<u>S</u>	.004	.12	-.42*	0.016	0.014	Niti	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.12	-1.03*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	.12	-.60*	0.018			
1	NS	1.000	.14	-.06	0.016	0.014	FRC Dry state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.14	-.93*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	.14	-.86*	0.018			
1	NS	1.000	.15	-.12	0.016	0.014	FRC Wet state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.15	-1.27*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	.15	-1.14*	0.018			
1	<u>S</u>	.037	.17	-.45*	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.17	-1.00*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.008	.17	-.55*	0.018			
1	<u>S</u>	.043	.08	-.22*	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo	
	<u>S</u>	.000	.08	-.79*	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.000	.08	-.57*	0.018			
1	NS	1.000	.22	-.07	0.016	0.014	Niti	
	<u>S</u>	.037	.22	-.57*	0.018			
	NS	.082	.22	-.505	0.018			
1	<u>S</u>	.002	.21	.80*	0.016	0.014	FRC DRY state	
	NS	.941	.21	.22	0.018			
	<u>S</u>	.029	.21	-.58*	0.018			
0.967	NS	.410	.22	.33	0.016	0.014	FRC Wet state	
	NS	1.000	.22	-.04	0.018			
	NS	.292	.22	-.37	0.018			
0.887	NS	1.000	.17	-.02	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	NS	1.000	.17	.11	0.018			
	NS	1.000	.17	.14	0.018			
1	<u>S</u>	.013	.24	.75*	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo	
	NS	.208	.24	.46	0.018			
	NS	.739	.24	-.29	0.018			
1	NS	.054	.49	-1.22	0.016	0.014	Niti	
	<u>S</u>	.015	.49	-1.47*	0.018			
	NS	1.000	.49	-.25	0.018			
0.922	NS	.298	.40	.67	0.016	0.014	FRC Dry state	
	NS	1.000	.40	.34	0.018			
	NS	1.000	.40	-.33	0.018			
1	NS	.415	.70	1.06	0.016	0.014	FRC wet state	
	<u>S</u>	.016	.70	2.07*	0.018			
	NS	.470	.70	1.01	0.018			
1	NS	1.000	.53	.47	0.016	0.014	FRC Thermal state	
	<u>S</u>	.007	.53	1.72*	0.018			
	NS	.072	.53	1.24	0.018			
1	<u>S</u>	.016	.37	1.11*	0.016	0.014	FRC	

	<u>S</u>	.009	.37	1.19*	0.018		ex vivo	
	NS	1.000	.37	.082	0.018	0.016		
			*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.					

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Odds ratios - Chi Square

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Odds ratios - Chi Square 6						
					Status	Diameter
S	0.000	9.56	75%	6	Wet	0.014
			25%	2	Thermal	
S	0.000	10.75	87.5%	7	Wet	0.016
			12.5%	1	Thermal	
S	0.014	8.64	62.5%	5	Wet	0.018
			37.5%	3	Thermal	

0.018 0.016 0.014

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Mean Cumulative percent method

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جدول رقم 7					
Step 3	Step 2	Percentage (Step 1)	Mean		
-8.689	109.869	-----	15.26143	FRC (dry Status)	Flexural modulus 0.014
		116.583486	17.79064	FRC (wet status)	
		103.154849	15.741	FRC (thermal status)	
		101.179	15.4400	FRC (ex vivo status)	
-9.84	132.146		12.381	FRC (dry Status)	Flexural modulus 0.016
		104.00	12.875	FRC (wet status)	
		160.2890	19.843	FRC (thermal status)	
		122.305	15.141	FRC (ex vivo status)	
-14.92	110.438	-----	17.055	FRC (dry Status)	Flexural modulus 0.018
		109.666	18.70	FRC (wet status)	
		111.211	18.96	FRC (thermal status)	
		95.5103	16.28	FRC (ex vivo status)	
-4.422	88.289		.0023304	FRC (dry Status)	Springback 0.014
		84.7553	.0019748	FRC (wet status)	
		91.8240	.0021395	FRC (thermal status)	
		83.8669	.0019541	FRC (ex vivo status)	
-8.79	93.2438		.0037	FRC (dry Status)	Springback 0.016
		105.40	.0039	FRC (wet status)	
		81.08	.0030	FRC (thermal status)	
		99.18	.00677	FRC (ex vivo status)	
13.85	96.946		.0077	FRC (dry Status)	Springback 0.018
		110.165	.0085	FRC (wet status)	
		83.7266	.0064	FRC (thermal status)	
		110.800	.0085	FRC (ex vivo status)	

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:Recovery test:

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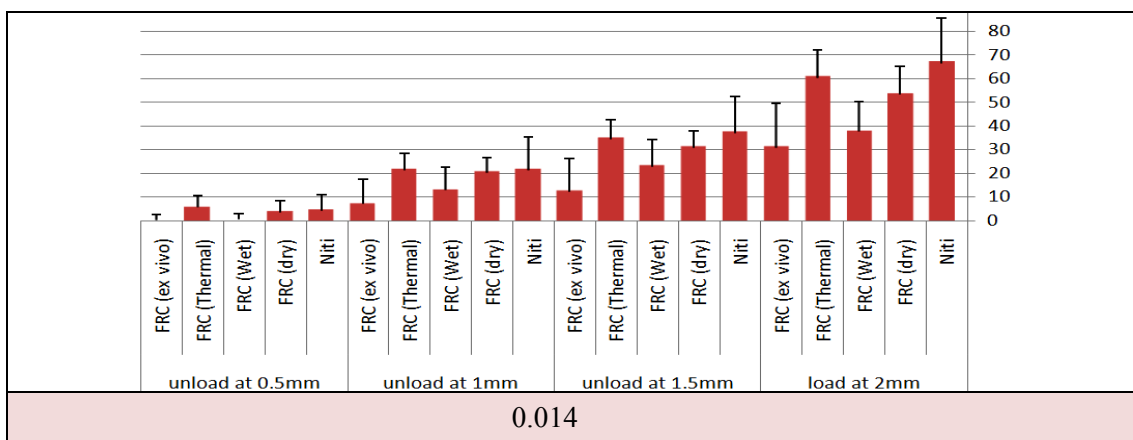
جدول 8 متوسطات اختبار الاستعادة والانحراف المعياري											
القطر 0.18			القطر 0.016			القطر 0.014			Experiment		
الخطأ المعياري	الانحراف المعياري	المتوسط الحسابي	الخطأ المعياري	الانحراف المعياري	المتوسط الحسابي	الخطأ المعياري	الانحراف المعياري	المتوسط الحسابي	العدد	السلوك	
6.07	22.74	183.35	4.78	17.90	108.00	4.95	18.53	67.00	14	NITI	Dry state
10.46	39.14	130.50	2.99	11.20	62.64	3.02	11.32	53.78	14	FRC	Dry state
7.99	29.92	131.85	4.80	17.96	64.21	3.28	12.30	38.14	14		Wet state

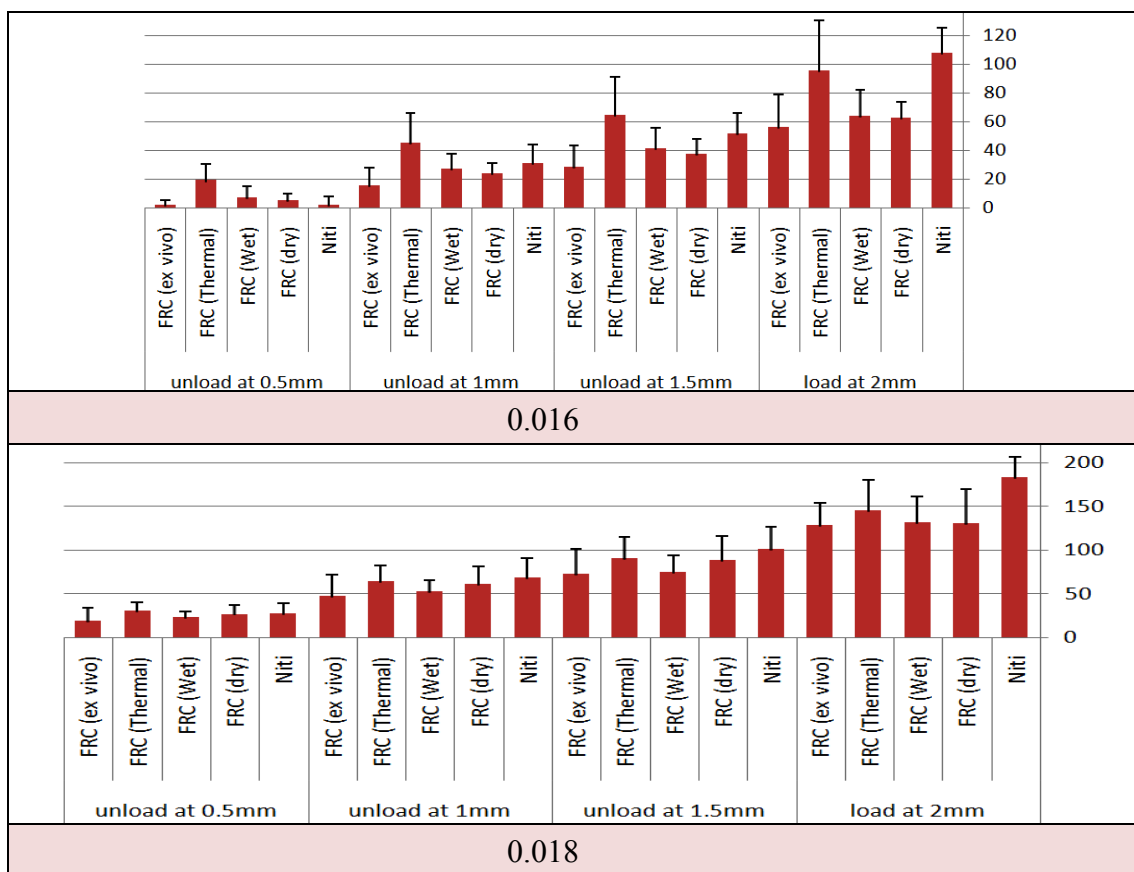
9.35	34.98	145.21	9.45	35.36	95.71	3.00	11.24	60.78	14		Thermal state	
6.63	24.84	128.57	6.15	23.02	56.21	4.92	18.41	31.28	14		ex vivo	
6.61	24.74	101.35	3.89	14.55	51.78	4.03	15.08	37.50	14	NITI	Dry state	unload at 1.5mm
7.31	27.36	88.71	2.84	10.65	37.35	1.69	6.33	31.50	14	FRC	Dry state	
4.96	18.56	75.35	3.79	14.21	41.35	2.91	10.90	23.28	14		Wet state	
6.53	24.46	90.50	7.09	26.54	64.71	2.02	7.59	35.14	14		Thermal state	
7.53	28.18	73.21	3.92	14.70	28.50	3.56	13.33	12.85	14		ex vivo	
5.92	22.18	69.00	3.39	12.70	31.28	3.63	13.61	21.85	14	NITI	Dry state	unload at 1mm
5.37	20.09	61.00	2.04	7.65	23.78	1.61	6.04	20.71	14	FRC	Dry state	
3.27	12.24	53.14	2.86	10.72	27.14	2.41	9.04	13.42	14		Wet state	
4.86	18.19	64.21	5.59	20.93	45.28	1.78	6.67	21.85	14		Thermal state	
6.29	23.53	47.92	3.22	12.08	15.64	2.65	9.94	7.57	14		ex vivo	
3.31	12.41	27.21	1.45	5.44	2.14	1.59	5.95	4.92	14	NITI	Dry state	unload at 0.5mm
2.97	11.13	26.35	1.22	4.58	5.14	1.15	4.31	4.21	14	FRC	Dry state	
1.75	6.58	23.14	2.07	7.77	7.14	.49	1.83	1.00	14		Wet state	
2.56	9.60	30.28	2.99	11.21	19.14	1.19	4.48	6.07	14		Thermal state	
3.81	14.25	19.28	.995	3.72	1.78	1.83	1.83	0.85	14		ex vivo	

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One Way ANOVA

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(Bonferroni

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جدول 9 الفروق النوعية لاختبار الاستعادة المجرة على الأسلاك							
قوة العينة	دلالة الفروق	قيمة مستوى الدلالة	الخطأ المعياري	الفرق بين المتوسطين (I-J)	Experiment (J)	Experiment (I)	Dependent Variable
1	<u>S</u>	.031	5.80	-13.21	Niti	Dry state	load at 2mm 0.014
1	<u>S</u>	.023	5.15	15.64*	wet state		
	<u>S</u>	1.00	5.15	-7.00	thermal state		
	<u>S</u>	.000	5.15	22.50*	ex vivo		
	<u>S</u>	.000	5.15	-22.64*	thermal state		
	NS	1.00	5.15	6.85	ex vivo	Wet state	
	<u>S</u>	.000	5.15	29.50*	ex vivo	Thermal	

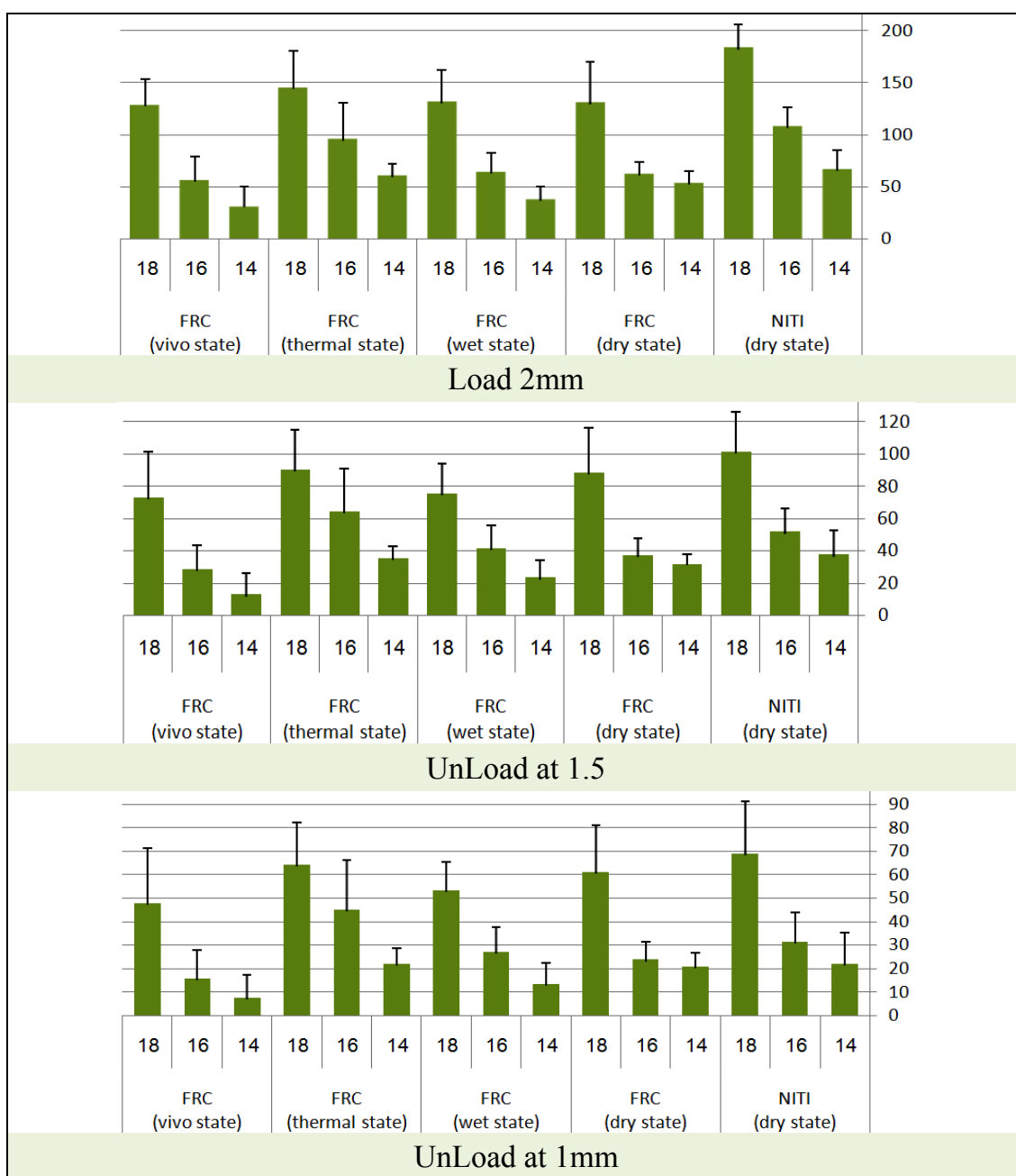
1	<u>S</u>	.000	5.64	-45.35	Niti	Dry state	FRC	load at 2mm 0.016
1	NS	1.000	8.92	-1.57	wet state			
	<u>S</u>	.003	8.92	-33.07*	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	8.92	6.42	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.005	8.92	-31.50*	thermal state			
	NS	1.000	8.92	8.00	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.000	8.92	39.50*	ex vivo	Thermal		
1	<u>S</u>	.000	12.10	-52.85	Niti	Dry state	FRC	load at 2mm 0.018
0.872	NS	1.00	12.34	-1.35	wet state			
	NS	1.00	12.34	-14.71	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	12.34	1.92	ex vivo			
	NS	1.00	12.34	-13.35	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	12.34	3.28	ex vivo			
	NS	1.00	12.34	16.64	ex vivo	Thermal		
0.901	NS	.182	4.37	-6.00	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 1.5mm 0.014
1	NS	.199	3.75	8.21	Wet state			
	NS	1.00	3.75	-3.64	Thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.75	18.64*	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.016	3.75	-11.85*	Thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.046	3.75	10.42*	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.75	22.28*	ex vivo	Thermal		
1	NS	.006	4.82	-14.42	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 1.5mm 0.016
1	NS	1.00	6.64	-4.00	wet state			
	<u>S</u>	.001	6.64	-27.35*	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	6.64	8.85	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.006	6.64	-23.35*	thermal state			
	NS	.351	6.64	12.85	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.000	6.64	36.21*	ex vivo	Thermal		
0.948	NS	.211	9.85	-12.64	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 1.5mm 0.018
0.932	NS	.974	9.42	13.35	wet state			
	NS	1.00	9.42	-1.78	thermal state			
	NS	.636	9.42	15.50	ex vivo			
	NS	.685	9.42	-15.14	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	9.42	2.14	ex vivo			
	NS	.434	9.42	17.28	ex vivo	Thermals		
0.812	NS	.776	3.98	-1.14	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 1mm 0.014
1	NS	.125	3.05	7.28	wet state			
	NS	1.00	3.05	-1.14	thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.05	13.14*	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.048	3.05	-8.42*	thermal state			
	NS	.366	3.05	5.85	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.000	3.05	14.28*	ex vivo	Thermal		
1	NS	.070	3.96	-7.50	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 1mm
1	NS	1.00	5.20	-3.35	wet state			

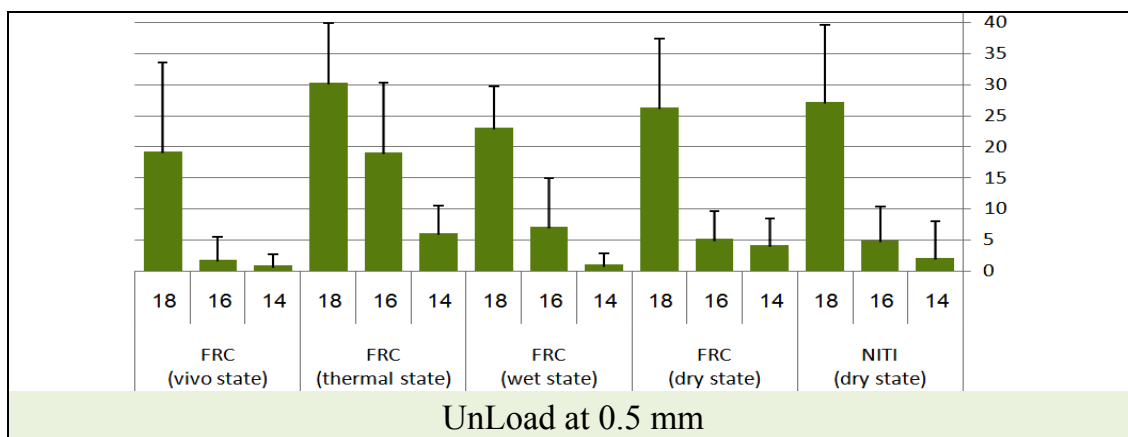
	<u>S</u>	.001	5.20	-21.50*	thermal state	Wet state	FRC	0.016
	NS	.742	5.20	8.14	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.006	5.20	-18.14*	thermal state			
	NS	.189	5.20	11.50	ex vivo			
	NS	1.00	5.20	-3.35	ex vivo			
0.948	NS	.327	8.00	-8.00	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 1mm 0.018
1	NS	1.00	7.16	7.85	wet state			
	NS	1.00	7.16	-3.21	thermal state			
	NS	.44	7.16	13.07	ex vivo			
	NS	.771	7.16	-11.07	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	7.16	5.21	ex vivo			
	NS	.164	7.16	16.28	ex vivo	Thermal		
0.834	NS	.719	1.96	-.714	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 0.5mm 0.014
1	NS	.088	1.27	3.21	wet state			
	NS	.906	1.27	-1.85	thermal state			
	<u>S</u>	.066	1.27	3.35	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.001	1.27	-5.07*	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	1.27	.14	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.001	1.27	5.21*	ex vivo	Thermal		
0.97	NS	.127	1.90	3.00	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 0.5mm 0.016
1	NS	1.00	2.80	-2.00	wet state			
	<u>S</u>	.000	2.80	-14.00*	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	2.80	3.35	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.000	2.80	-12.00*	thermal state			
	NS	.373	2.80	5.35	ex vivo			
	<u>S</u>	.000	2.80	17.35*	ex vivo	Thermal		
0.823	NS	.849	4.45	-.85	Niti	Dry state	FRC	unload at 0.5mm 0.018
1	NS	1.00	4.06	3.21	wet state			
	NS	1.00	4.06	-3.92	thermal state			
	NS	.528	4.06	7.07	ex vivo			
	NS	.509	4.06	-7.14	thermal state			
	NS	1.00	4.06	3.85	ex vivo			
	NS	.055	4.06	11.00	ex vivo	Thermal		
	*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.							

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One Way ANOVA

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(Bonferroni

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جدول 10 مقارنة اختبار الاستعادة لأقطار الأسلاك حسب التجربة						
دلالة الفروق	قيمة مستوى الدلالة	الخطأ المعياري	الفرق بين المتوسطين (I-J)	Diameter (J)	Diameter (I)	Dependent Variable
<u>S</u>	.000	7.50	-41.00*	0.016	0.014	load at 2mm Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	7.50	-116.35*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	7.50	-75.35*	0.018	0.016	
<u>S</u>	.716	9.22	-8.85*	0.016	0.014	FRC DRY state
<u>S</u>	.000	9.22	-76.71*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	9.22	-67.85*	0.018	0.016	
<u>S</u>	.008	8.07	-26.07*	0.016	0.014	FRC (Wet state)
<u>S</u>	.000	8.07	-93.71*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	8.07	-67.64*	0.018	0.016	
<u>S</u>	.010	11.13	-34.92*	0.016	0.014	FRC thermal state
<u>S</u>	.000	11.13	-84.42*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	11.13	-49.50*	0.018	0.016	
<u>S</u>	.015	8.41	-24.92*	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo
<u>S</u>	.000	8.41	-97.28*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	8.41	-72.35*	0.018	0.016	
NS	.144	7.07	-14.28	0.016	0.014	unload at 1.5mm Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	7.07	-63.85*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	7.07	-49.57*	0.018	0.016	
NS	.758	6.55	-5.85	0.016	0.014	FRC DRY state
<u>S</u>	.000	6.55	-57.21*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	6.55	-51.35*	0.018	0.016	
<u>S</u>	.008	5.62	-18.07*	0.016	0.014	FRC wet state
<u>S</u>	.000	5.62	-52.07*	0.018		

<u>S</u>	.000	5.62	-34.00*	0.018	0.016	FRC thermal state
<u>S</u>	.002	8.05	-29.57*	0.016	0.014	
<u>S</u>	.000	8.05	-55.35*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.008	8.05	-25.78*	0.018	0.016	
NS	.127	7.52	-15.64	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo
<u>S</u>	.000	7.52	-60.35*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	7.52	-44.71*	0.018			0.016
NS	.372	6.32	-9.42	0.016	0.014	unload at 1mm Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	6.32	-47.14*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	6.32	-37.71*	0.018			0.016
NS	.898	4.87	-3.07	0.016	0.014	FRC DRY state
<u>S</u>	.000	4.87	-40.28*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	4.87	-37.21*	0.018			0.016
<u>S</u>	.005	4.06	-13.71*	0.016	0.014	FRC wet state
<u>S</u>	.000	4.06	-39.71*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	4.06	-26.00*	0.018			0.016
<u>S</u>	.002	6.22	-23.42*	0.016	0.014	FRC thermal state
<u>S</u>	.000	6.22	-42.35*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.013	6.22	-18.92*	0.018			0.016
NS	.485	6.16	-8.07	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo
<u>S</u>	.000	6.16	-40.35*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	6.16	-32.28*	0.018			0.016
NS	.777	3.23	-2.78	0.016	0.014	Unload at 0.5mm Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	3.23	-22.28*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	3.23	-23.07*	0.018			0.016
NS	.983	2.79	-.92	0.016	0.014	FRC DRY state
<u>S</u>	.000	2.79	-22.14*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	2.79	-21.21*	0.018			0.016
<u>S</u>	.029	2.25	-6.14*	0.016	0.014	FRC wet state
<u>S</u>	.000	2.25	-22.14*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	2.25	-16.00*	0.018			0.016
<u>S</u>	.001	3.36	-13.07*	0.016	0.014	FRC thermal state
<u>S</u>	.000	3.36	-24.21*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.006	3.36	-11.14*	0.018			0.016
NS	.989	3.24	-.92	0.016	0.014	FRC ex vivo
<u>S</u>	.000	3.24	-18.42*	0.018		
<u>S</u>	.000	3.24	-17.50*	0.018		
		*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.				

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0.018 & 0.016

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❖ - *Method error (Reproducibility):*

(3) 0.030 Dahlberg

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جدول 11 متوسطات المقاومة الاحتكاكية لأسلاك الكمبيوتر والنيكل تيتانيوم للقطر 14									
Kinetic friction(N)			Static friction(N)					القطر 0.014	
Std. Error	Std Dev	Mean	Std. Error	Std. Dev	Mean	N	Wires	Bracket	Experiment
.008	.03	.18	.007	.02	.23	15	FRC	Poly Crystalline	Passive Status
.210	.81	.36	.167	.64	.37	15	Niti		
.007	.02	.16	.005	.021	.22	15	FRC ex vivo		
.012	.04	.17	.010	.040	.21	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.006	.02	.17	.006	.02	.21	15	Niti		
.010	.04	.16	.022	.08	.23	15	FRC ex vivo		
.006	.02	.14	.006	.02	.19	15	FRC	poly crystalline	Active 50 status
.006	.02	.15	.007	.03	.19	15	Niti		
.004	.01	.16	.003	.01	.21	15	FRC ex vivo		
.003	.01	.14	.005	.02	.18	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.011	.04	.15	.012	.04	.20	15	Niti		
.006	.02	.15	.008	.03	.21	15	FRC ex vivo		

.009	.03	.17	.008	.03	.21	15	FRC	poly crystalline	Active 100 status
.006	.02	.17	.011	.04	.22	15	Niti		
.004	.01	.16	.006	.02	.21	15	FRC ex vivo		
.159	.61	.32	.005	.02	.19	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.010	.03	.17	.011	.04	.22	15	Niti		
.008	.03	.15	.011	.04	.20	15	FRC ex vivo		

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جدول 12 متوسطات المقاومة الاحتكاكية لاسلاك الكمبرزيت والنيكل تيتانيوم للقطر 16									
Kinetic friction(N)			Static friction(N)					القطر 0.016	
Std. Error	Std Dev	Mean	Std. Error	Std. Dev	Mean	N	Wires	bracket	Experiment
.007	.02	.17	.007	.02	.22	15	FRC	Poly crystalline	Passive status
.007	.02	.20	.009	.03	.27	15	Niti		
.007	.02	.17	.007	.02	.22	15	FRC ex vivo		
.006	.02	.17	.007	.02	.22	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.006	.02	.24	.008	.03	.31	15	Niti		
.007	.02	.15	.008	.03	.20	15	FRC ex vivo		
.006	.02	.15	.005	.02	.20	15	FRC	poly crystalline	Active 50 status
.264	1.0	.44	.008	.03	.23	15	Niti		
.006	.02	.16	.006	.02	.21	15	FRC ex vivo		
.005	.02	.18	.008	.03	.22	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.006	.02	.26	.013	.05	.35	15	Niti		
.006	.02	.15	.009	.03	.20	15	FRC ex vivo		
.006	.02	.15	.007	.02	.20	15	FRC	poly crystalline	Active 100 status
.005	.02	.19	.006	.02	.23	15	Niti		
.005	.02	.16	.006	.02	.21	15	FRC ex vivo		
.014	.05	.20	.021	.08	.26	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.011	.04	.27	.01	.04	.36	15	Niti		
.007	.03	.17	.01	.042	.22	15	FRC ex vivo		

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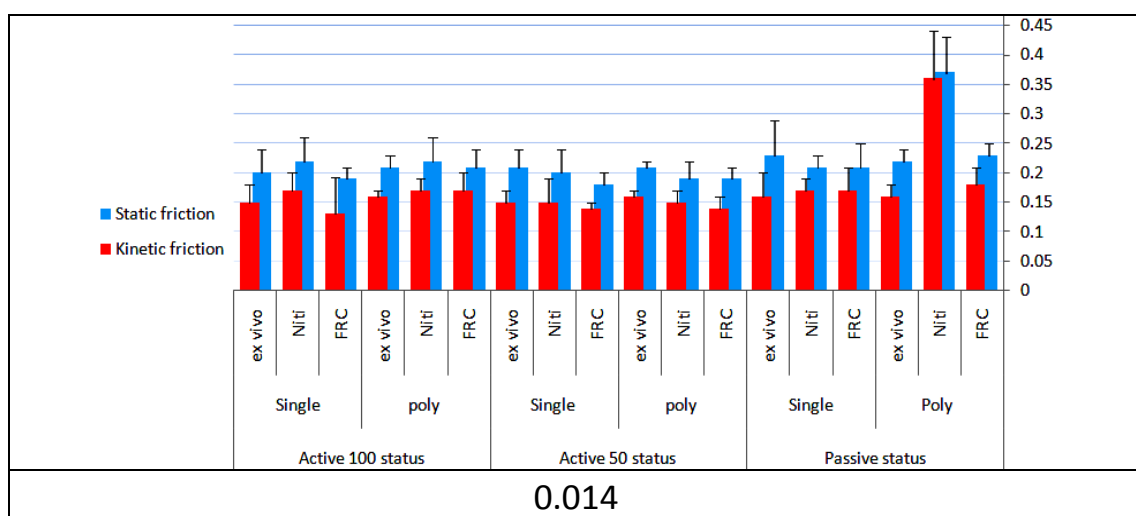
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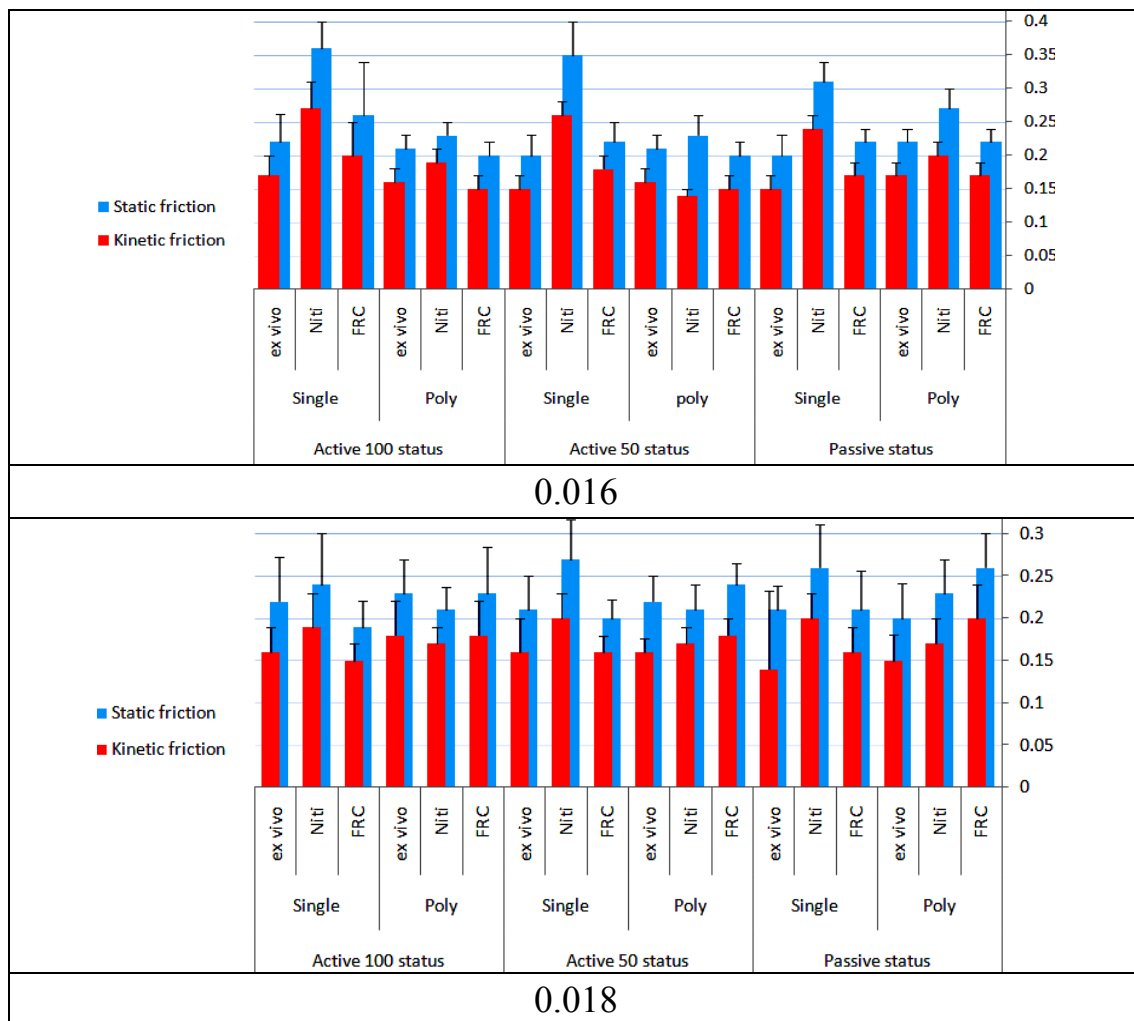
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جدول 13 متوسطات المقاومة الاحتكاكية لاسلاك الكمبروزيت والنيكل تيتانيوم للقطر 18									
Kinetic friction(N)			Static friction(N)					القطر 0.018	
Std. Error	Std Dev	Mean	Std. Error	Std. Dev	Mean	N	Wires		
.011	.04	.20	.010	.041	.26	15	FRC	Poly Crystalline	Passive Status
.010	.03	.17	.012	.04	.23	15	Niti		
.008	.03	.15	.011	.042	.20	15	FRC ex vivo		
.009	.03	.16	.012	.046	.21	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.010	.03	.20	.013	.051	.26	15	Niti		
.23	.92	.40	.007	.028	.21	15	FRC ex vivo		
.006	.02	.18	.006	.025	.24	15	FRC	poly crystalline	Active 50 status
.006	.02	.17	.007	.030	.21	15	Niti		
.004	.016	.16	.008	.031	.22	15	FRC ex vivo		
.005	.019	.16	.005	.022	.20	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.008	.03	.20	.012	.047	.27	15	Niti		
.011	.04	.16	.010	.040	.21	15	FRC ex vivo		
.011	.04	.18	.014	.054	.23	15	FRC	poly crystalline	Active 100 status
.007	.02	.17	.007	.027	.21	15	Niti		
.011	.04	.18	.010	.040	.23	15	FRC ex vivo		
.005	.02	.15	.008	.031	.19	15	FRC	Single crystalline	
.011	.04	.19	.015	.061	.24	15	Niti		
.008	.03	.16	.013	.052	.22	15	FRC ex vivo		

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One Way ANOVA

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Dependent Variable								Bonferroni	Passive Status		
.Kinetic friction(N)				Static friction(N)							
Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean Diffe (I-J)	Sig	.value	Std. Error	Mean Diffe (I-J)	Experiment (J)	Experiment (I)	Bracket	wire diameter
NS	.90	.172	-.17	NS	.89	.137	-.144	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.014
NS	1.00	.172	.020	NS	1.00	.137	.006	FRC ex vivo			
NS	.75	.172	.199	NS	.83	.137	.150	FRC ex vivo			
NS	1.00	.014	.004	NS	1.00	.021	.001	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	1.00	.014	.006	NS	1.00	.021	-.018	FRC ex vivo			
NS	1.00	.014	.0026	NS	1.00	.021	-.019	FRC ex vivo			
<u>S</u>	.005	.010	-.034*	<u>S</u>	.001	.011	-.046*	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.016
NS	1.00	.010	-.003	NS	1.00	.011	-.001	FRC ex vivo			
<u>S</u>	.014	.010	.030*	<u>S</u>	.001	.011	.045*	FRC ex vivo			
<u>S</u>	.000	.009	-.068*	<u>S</u>	.000	.011	-.090*	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	.069	.009	.021	NS	.135	.011	.024	FRC ex vivo			
<u>S</u>	.000	.009	.090*	<u>S</u>	.000	.011	.114*	FRC ex vivo			
<u>S</u>	.061	.014	.034	<u>S</u>	.20	.016	.030*	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.018
<u>S</u>	.001	.014	.055*	<u>S</u>	.004	.016	.055*	FRC ex vivo			
NS	.492	.014	.020	NS	.375	.016	.025	FRC ex vivo			
NS	1.00	.194	-.041	<u>S</u>	.003	.015	-.055*	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	.645	.194	-.245	NS	1.00	.015	-.006	FRC ex vivo			
NS	.907	.194	-.203	<u>S</u>	.011	.015	.049*	FRC ex vivo			

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.Kinetic friction(N)								Active 50 Status			
Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean Diffe (I-J)	Sig.	Value	Std. Error	Mean Diffe (I-J)	Experiment (J)	Experiment (I)	Bracket	wire diameter
NS	1.00	.008	-.001	NS	1.00	.008	-.001	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.014
NS	.105	.008	-.018	NS	.095	.008	-.019	FRC ex vivo			

NS	.174	.008	-.016	NS	.124	.008	-.018	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	1.00	.011	-.003	NS	.25	.012	-.022	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	1.00	.011	-.010	NS	.051	.012	-.031	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	1.00	.011	-.007	NS	1.00	.012	-.009	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	.559	.215	-.290	<u>S</u>	.048	.010	-.02	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.016
NS	1.000	.215	-.011	NS	1.00	.010	-.003	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	.610	.215	.278	NS	.129	.010	.0209	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.000	.008	-.078*	<u>S</u>	.000	.014	-.130*	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	.017	.008	.025*	NS	.468	.014	.021	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.000	.008	.104*	<u>S</u>	.000	.014	.151*	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	.325	.008	.013	NS	.148	.010	.021	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.018
NS	.135	.008	.017	NS	.237	.010	.019	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	1.000	.008	.003	NS	1.00	.010	-.002	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.003	.012	-.043*	<u>S</u>	.000	.014	-.067*	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	1.000	.012	.001	NS	.699	.014	-.017	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.002	.012	.045*	<u>S</u>	.003	.014	.050*	FRC ex vivo	Niti		

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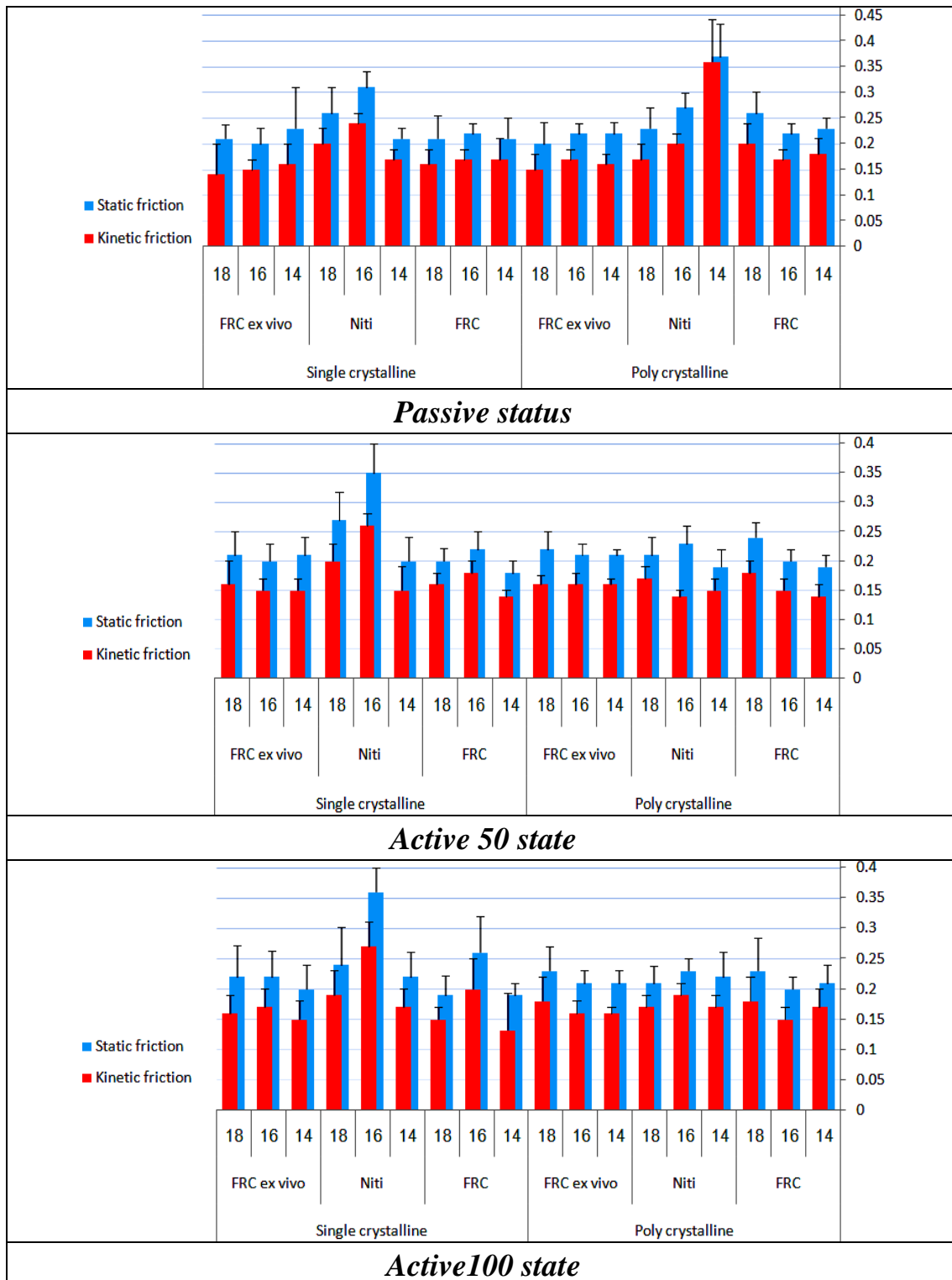
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جدول 16											
100											
Kinetic friction(N)				Static friction(N)				Active100 Status			
Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean Diffe (I-J)	Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean Diffe (I-J)	Experiment (J)	Experiment (I)	Bracket	wire diameter
NS	1.00	.010	-.005	NS	1.00	.012	-.010	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.014
NS	1.00	.010	.009	NS	1.00	.012	.003	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	.472	.010	.014	NS	.81	.012	.013	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	.835	.130	.143	NS	.17	.013	-.027	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	.659	.130	.163	NS	.82	.013	-.015	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	1.00	.130	.019	NS	1.00	.013	.011	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.000	.008	-.040*	<u>S</u>	.016	.010	-.029*	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.016
NS	.175	.008	-.015	NS	1.00	.010	-.009	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.014	.008	.024*	NS	.139	.010	.020	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.000	.016	-.076*	<u>S</u>	.000	.022	-.100*	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	.465	.016	.023	NS	.325	.022	.036	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	.000	.016	.100*	<u>S</u>	.000	.022	.136*	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	1.00	.014	.008	NS	1.00	.015	.015	Niti	FRC	Poly	0.018
NS	1.00	.014	-.002	NS	1.00	.015	.002	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	1.00	.014	-.011	NS	1.00	.015	-.013	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
<u>S</u>	.015	.012	-.03*	<u>S</u>	.016	.018	-.053*	Niti	FRC	Single	
NS	1.00	.012	-.010	NS	.218	.018	-.033	FRC ex vivo	Niti		
NS	.122	.012	.026	NS	.822	.018	.020	FRC ex vivo	Niti		



One Way ANOVA

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(Bonferroni

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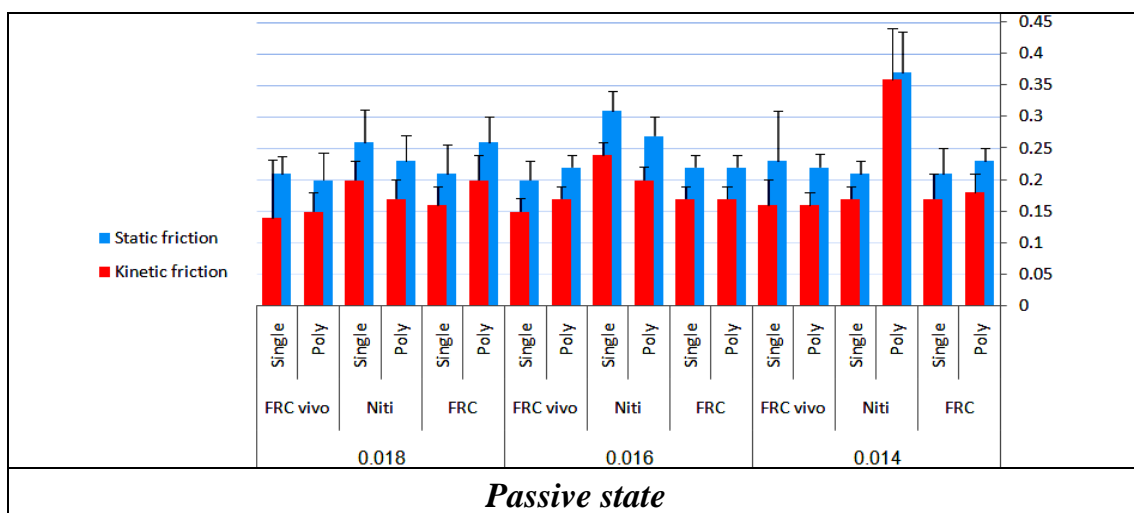
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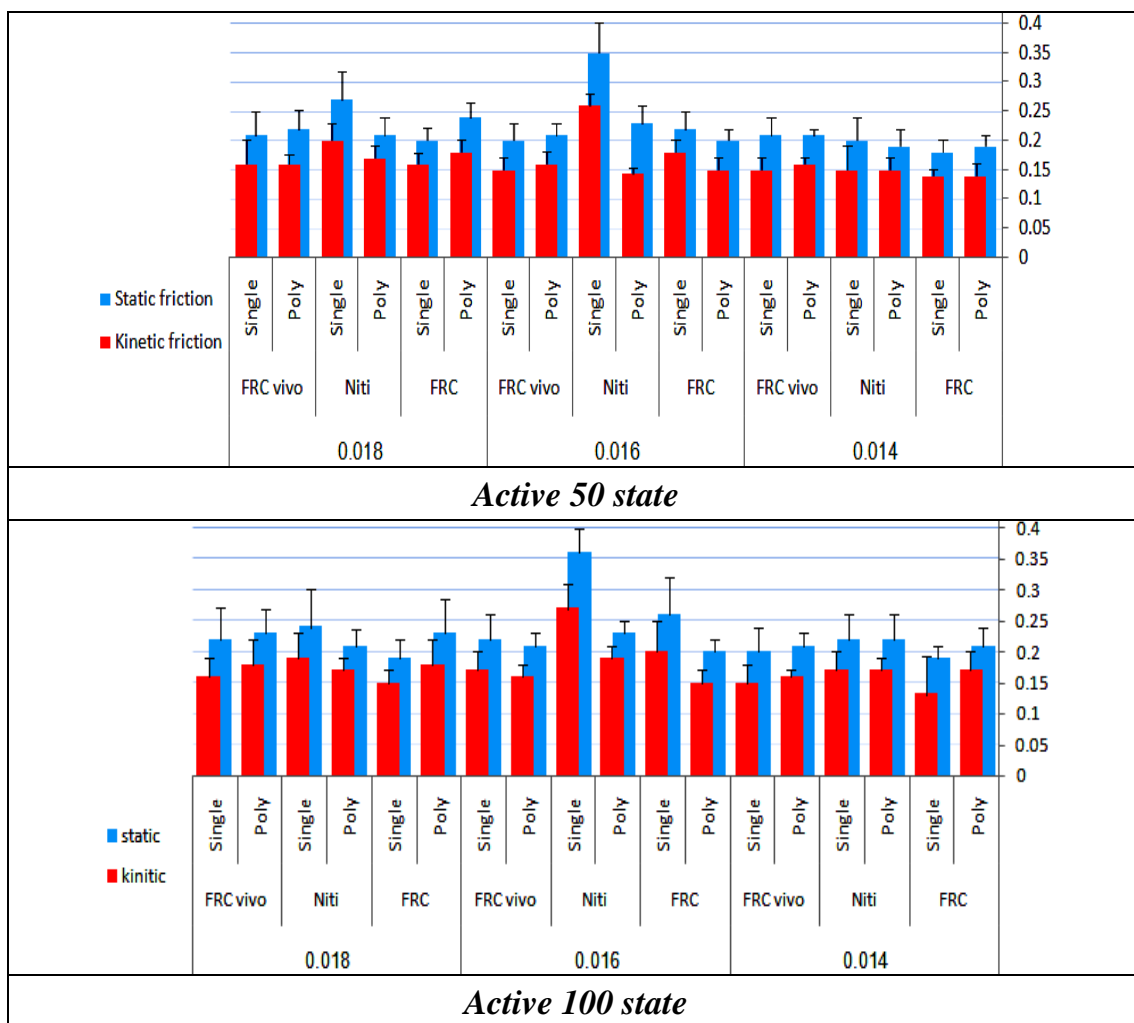
جدول 17 يبين مقارنة المقاومة الاحتكاكية حسب الأقطار															
Kinetic friction(N)				Static friction(N)											
Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean (I-J)	Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean (I-J)	(J) diameter	(I) Diamete	Bracket	Wire				
NS	.91	.013	.0136	NS	1.00	.012	.0092	0.016	0.014	Poly	FRC Passive				
NS	.36	.013	-.020	NS	.058	.012	-.030	0.018							
S	.03	.013	-.034*	S	.008	.012	-.039*	0.018	0.016						
NS	1.00	.013	-.002	NS	.90	.014	-.015	0.016	0.014	Single		Niti Passive			
NS	.88	.013	.014	NS	1.00	.014	.002	0.018							
NS	.67	.013	.016	NS	.66	.014	.017	0.018	0.016						
NS	1.00	.172	.158	NS	1.00	.137	.106	0.016	0.014	Poly	FRC ex vivo passive				
NS	.801	.172	.193	NS	.89	.137	.144	0.018							
NS	1.00	.172	.035	NS	1.00	.137	.037	0.018	0.016				Single	FRC Active 50	
S	.000	.011	-.074*	S	.000	.014	-.106*	0.016	0.014	Poly		Niti Active 50			
S	.021	.011	-.031*	S	.001	.014	-.053*	0.018							
S	.001	.011	.042*	S	.002	.014	.052*	0.018	0.016				Single		Niti Passive
NS	1.000	.011	-.010	NS	1.000	.011	.0014	0.016	0.014	Poly	FRC ex vivo passive				
NS	.612	.011	.014	NS	.361	.011	.0186	0.018							
NS	.093	.0111	.024	NS	.454	.011	.017	0.018	0.016				Single	FRC Active 50	
NS	1.000	.194	.012	NS	.560	.020	.027	0.016	0.014	Poly		Niti Active 50			
NS	.687	.194	-.237	NS	1.000	.020	.015	0.018							
NS	.616	.194	-.250	NS	1.000	.020	-.012	0.018	0.016				Single		Niti Active 50
NS	1.00	.008	-.007	NS	.377	.008	-.014	0.016	0.014	Poly	Niti Active 50				
S	.000	.008	-.037*	S	.000	.008	-.046*	0.018							
S	.005	.008	-.030*	S	.003	.008	-.032*	0.018	0.016				Single	Niti Active 50	
S	.000	.007	-.03*	S	.000	.009	-.046*	0.016	0.014	Poly		Niti Active 50			
NS	.106	.007	-.015	NS	.074	.009	-.022	0.018							
S	.030	.007	.019*	S	.036	.009	.024*	0.018	0.016				Single		Niti Active 50
NS	.536	.215	-.295	S	.006	.011	-.037*	0.016	0.014	Poly	Niti Active 50				
NS	1.00	.215	-.021	NS	.140	.011	-.023	0.018							
NS	.634	.215	.274	NS	.676	.011	.014	0.018	0.016				Single	Niti Active 50	
S	.000	.012	-.110*	S	.000	.017	-.154*	0.016	0.014	Single		Niti Active 50			

S	.000	.012	-.056*	S	.002	.017	-.067*	0.018			
S	.000	.012	.054*	S	.000	.017	.087*	0.018	0.016		
NS	1.00	.007	.000	NS	1.000	.009	.002	0.016	0.014	Poly	FRC ex vivo Active 50
NS	1.00	.007	-.001	NS	1.000	.009	-.007	0.018			
NS	1.00	.007	-.001	NS	.936	.009	-.009	0.018				0.016
NS	1.00	.0119	.0012	NS	1.00	.013	.006	0.016	0.014	Single	
NS	1.00	.011	-.0042	NS	1.00	.013	-.007	0.018			
NS	1.00	.011	-.0054	NS	.925	.013	-.013	0.018				0.016
NS	.238	.013	.023	NS	1.00	.014	.014	0.016	0.014	Poly	FRC Active 100
NS	1.00	.013	-.008	NS	.992	.014	-.014	0.018			
NS	.054	.013	-.032	NS	.173	.014	-.028	0.018				0.016
NS	1.00	.131	.120	S	.003	.019	-.068*	0.016	0.014	Single	
NS	.621	.131	.168	NS	1.00	.019	.0016	0.018			
NS	1.00	.131	.047	S	.003	.019	.070*	0.018				0.016
NS	.739	.009	-.011	NS	1.00	.012	-.005	0.016	0.014	Poly	Niti Active 100
NS	1.000	.009	.005	NS	1.000	.012	.010	0.018			
NS	.282	.009	.016	NS	.580	.012	.016	0.018				0.016
S	.000	.015	-.099*	S	.000	.018	-.141*	0.016	0.014	Single	
NS	1.000	.015	-.013	NS	.565	.018	-.024	0.018			
S	.000	.015	.086*	S	.000	.018	.116*	0.018				0.016
NS	1.000	.010	-.001	NS	1.000	.011	.001	0.016	0.014	Poly	FRC ex vivo Active 100
NS	.187	.010	-.020	NS	.515	.011	-.016	0.018			
NS	.247	.010	-.019	NS	.384	.011	-.017	0.018				0.016
NS	.361	.011	-.018	NS	1.000	.017	-.016	0.016	0.014	Single	
NS	1.000	.011	-.005	NS	1.000	.017	-.016	0.018			
NS	.826	.011	.013	NS	1.000	.017	.0001	0.018			



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جدول 18											
Kinetic friction(N)				Static friction(N)							
Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean Diff (I-J)	Sig.	value	Std. Error	Mean Diff (I-J)	Bracket (J)	Bracket (I)	Experiment	wire diameter
NS	.426	.014	.011	NS	.131	.012	.020	Single	Poly	FRC	0.014
NS	.361	.2104	.1956	NS	.332	.1677	.1656			Niti	
NS	.910	.0128	-.001	NS	.831	.0235	-.005			FRC ex vivo	
NS	.673	.009	-.004	NS	.693	.0106	-.004	Single	Poly	FRC	0.016
<u>S</u>	.001	.010	-.037	<u>S</u>	.001	.012	-.047			Niti	
NS	.058	.009	.021	NS	.068	.011	.021			FRC ex vivo	
<u>S</u>	.004	.015	.047	<u>S</u>	.003	.016	.052	Single	Poly	FRC	0.018
<u>S</u>	.037	.014	-.029	<u>S</u>	.081	.018	-.032			Niti	
NS	.296	.238	-.253	NS	.517	.013	-.008			FRC ex vivo	
NS	.886	.007	-.001	NS	.113	.008	.013	Single	Poly	FRC	0.014

NS	.862	.0133	-.0023	NS	.586	.0145	-.008			Niti		
NS	.386	.0080	.0071	NS	.884	.0090	.0013			FRC ex vivo		
<u>S</u>	.002	.008	-.028	<u>S</u>	.041	.010	-.019			FRC		
<u>S</u>	.043	.264	.182	<u>S</u>	.000	.015	-.125	Single	Poly	Niti	0.016	
NS	.386	.009	.008	NS	.630	.011	.005			FRC ex vivo		
<u>S</u>	.018	.008	.020	<u>S</u>	.000	.008	.037			FRC		
<u>S</u>	.002	.010	-.037	<u>S</u>	.001	.014	-.051	Single	Poly	Niti	0.018	
NS	.727	.0121	.0042	NS	.929	.013	.0012			FRC ex vivo		
NS	.362	.160	-.148	NS	.057	.010	.023			FRC		
NS	.958	.0124	.0006	NS	.656	.0156	.007	Single	Poly	Niti	0.014	
NS	.584	.0096	.0053	NS	.720	.0132	.0048			FRC ex vivo		
<u>S</u>	.003	.0159	-.051	<u>S</u>	.016	.023	-.059			FRC		
<u>S</u>	.000	.0127	-.088	<u>S</u>	.000	.0140	-.129	Single	Poly	Niti	0.016	
NS	.220	.009	-.012	NS	.301	.012	-.013			FRC ex vivo		
<u>S</u>	.037	.013	.028	<u>S</u>	.021	.016	.039			FRC		
<u>S</u>	.208	.013	-.017	<u>S</u>	.107	.017	-.028	Single	Poly	Niti	0.018	
NS	.165	.014	.020	NS	.798	.017	.004			FRC ex vivo		

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0.018 & 0.016

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(100-50)

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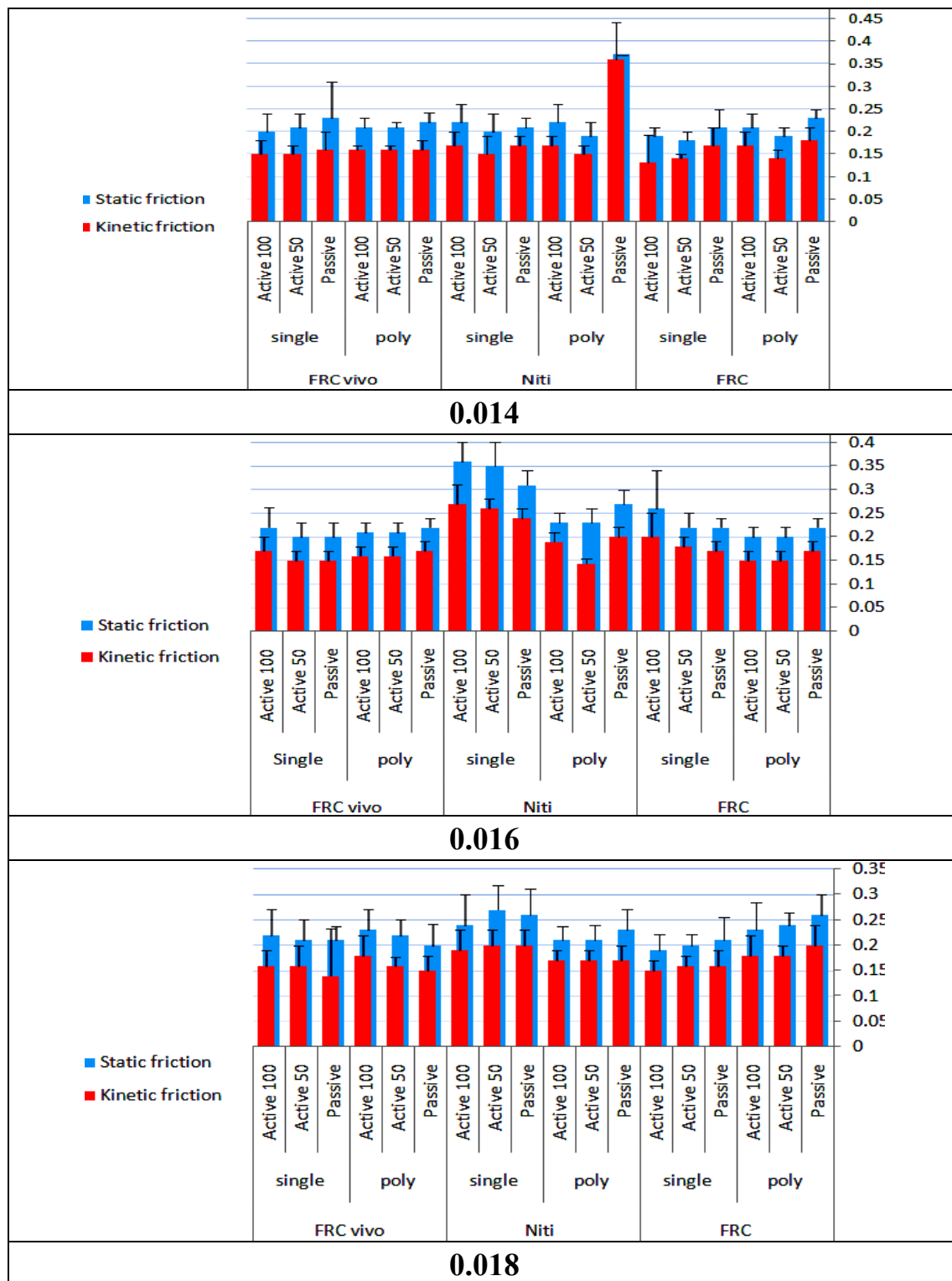
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Paired Samples Test

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19															
.Kinetic friction(N)					Static friction(N)						Paired Samples Test				
power	Sig.	value	Std. Div	Mean	Power	Sig	.value	Std. Div	Mean	status (J)	status (I)	Bracket	wire diameter		
1	<u>S</u>	.003	.040	.038	1	NS	.005	.0451	.039	Active50	Passive	Poly	0.014 FRC		
0.84	NS	.404	.054	.012	0.92	NS	.187	.043	.015	Active100				Active50	
1	<u>S</u>	.019	.038	-.026	1	NS	.020	.035	-.023	Active100	Passive	Single		0.014 Niti	
1	NS	.055	.0474	.025	1	NS	.010	.042	.032	Active50					Active50
0.85	NS	.354	.597	-.148	1	NS	.030	.031	.019	Active100					Active50
0.88	NS	.298	.622	-.173	1	NS	.072	.026	-.013	Active100	Passive	Poly			0.014 FRC ex vivo
0.88	NS	.324	.819	.216	0.87	NS	.288	.641	.182	Active50			Active50		
0.90	NS	.388	.811	.186	0.88	NS	.383	.644	.149	Active100	Passive	Single	0.016 FRC		
1	<u>S</u>	.008	.037	-.029	1	NS	.031	.053	-.033	Active100				Active50	
0.95	NS	.194	.051	.018	0.89	NS	.584	.063	.0091	Active50				Active50	
0.87	NS	.540	.051	-.008	0.90	NS	.572	.058	-.008	Active100	Passive	Poly		0.016 Niti	
1	NS	.066	.051	-.026	0.96	NS	.214	.053	-.018	Active100					Active50
0.74	NS	1.00	.035	.000	1	NS	.094	.029	.013	Active50	Passive	Poly			0.016 FRC ex vivo
0.81	NS	.870	.033	.001	0.91	NS	.161	.033	.012	Active100			Active50		
0.83	NS	.810	.023	.0014	0.75	NS	.935	.031	-.0006	Active100	Passive	Single	0.018 FRC		
0.87	NS	.514	.049	.008	0.89	NS	.408	.090	.0198	Active50						Active50
0.88	NS	.416	.038	.008	0.96	NS	.205	.066	.022	Active100				Active50	
0.78	NS	.973	.036	-.0003	0.85	NS	.82	.049	.002	Active100	Passive	Poly		0.018 FRC ex vivo	
1	<u>S</u>	.043	.031	.017	0.97	NS	.105	.036	.016	Active50					Active50
1	<u>S</u>	.035	.037	.022	0.94	NS	.108	.046	.020	Active100	Passive	Single			0.018 FRC
0.88	NS	.590	.031	.004	1	NS	.626	.035	.004	Active100			Active50		
0.88	NS	.535	.0413	-.006	0.76	NS	.937	.051	.001	Active50			Active50		
1	NS	.083	.0527	-.025	0.96	NS	.110	.077	-.034	Active100	Passive	Poly	0.018 FRC		
0.93	NS	.287	.065	-.018	0.93	NS	.185	.097	-.035	Active100				Active50	
0.88	NS	.390	1.035	-.237	1	<u>S</u>	.003	.041	.038	Active50	Passive	Single		0.018 FRC	
0.95	NS	.114	.039	.017	1	<u>S</u>	.015	.052	.037	Active100					Active50
0.89	NS	.35	1.02	.254	0.78	NS	.942	.041	-.0008	Active100					Active50
1	NS	.059	.032	-.017	1	<u>S</u>	.005	.0451	-.038	Active50	Passive	Poly			0.018 FRC
1	<u>S</u>	.005	.038	-.033	1	<u>S</u>	.016	.0625	-.0441	Active100			Active50		
0.96	NS	.207	.047	-.016	0.87	NS	.753	.0628	-.0052	Active100	Passive	Single	0.018 FRC		
0.88	NS	.293	.0373	.0105	0.97	NS	.110	.032	.0141	Active50				Active50	
0.96	NS	.197	.0301	.0105	0.92	NS	.191	.037	.013	Active100				Active50	
0.70	NS	1.000	.0278	.000	0.87	NS	.918	.0344	-.0009	Active100	Passive	Poly		0.018 FRC	
0.83	NS	.733	.031	-.002	0.78	NS	.855	.036	-.0017	Active50					Active50
1	<u>S</u>	.047	.041	-.023	0.97	NS	.185	.060	-.021	Active100	Passive	Single			0.018 FRC
1	NS	.065	.039	-.020	0.97	NS	.110	.045	-.020	Active100			Active50		
1	<u>S</u>	.026	.034	.022	1	<u>S</u>	.008	.029	.023	Active50			Active50		
0.87	NS	.217	.072	.024	0.93	NS	.138	.076	.031	Active100	Passive	Poly	0.018 FRC		
0.85	NS	.887	.048	.001	0.86	NS	.615	.058	.007	Active100				Active50	
0.83	NS	.689	.039	-.004	0.78	NS	.541	.049	.008	Active50	Passive	Single		0.018 FRC	
0.85	NS	.525	.034	.005	1	NS	.087	.038	.0181	Active100					Active50

0.87	NS	.272	.033	.009	0.91	NS	.311	.037	.010	Active100	Active50		
0.75	NS	.885	.0315	.0012	0.86	NS	.256	.049	.015	Active50	Passive	Poly	0.018 Niti
0.86	NS	.885	.0525	-.0020	0.87	NS	.256	.0531	.0162	Active100			
0.84	NS	.797	.0471	-.0032	0.74	NS	.917	.0437	.0012	Active100	Active50		
0.79	NS	.523	.0370	-.0062	0.78	NS	.802	.062	-.0041	Active50	Passive	Single	
0.88	NS	.475	.0541	.0102	0.84	NS	.365	.0832	.0201	Active100			
0.92	NS	.213	.0490	.0165	0.96	NS	.159	.0632	.0242	Active100	Active50		
1	NS	.075	.031	-.0157	0.92	NS	.204	.0360	-.0124	Active50	Passive	Poly	0.018 FRC ex vivo
1	<u>S</u>	.028	.053	-.0337	0.96	NS	.181	.060	-.0218	Active100			
0.96	NS	.108	.0406	-.0180	0.85	NS	.405	.042	-.0094	Active100	Active50		
0.90	NS	.318	.90	.24	0.89	NS	.830	.044	-.002	Active50	Passive	Single	
0.89	NS	.323	.90	.24	0.83	NS	.570	.0585	-.008	Active100			
0.78	NS	.886	.04	-.001	0.82	NS	.674	.0564	-.006	Active100	Active50		

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:Reliability of experimental ❖

(Reproducibility) Method error -1

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Dahlberg

ΔE^*

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ΔE^*

Repeatability -2

Cronbach's Alpha

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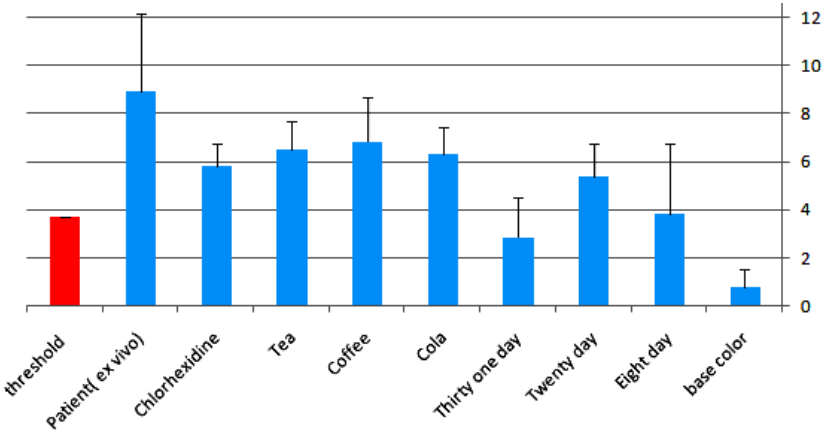
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Std. Error Mean	Std. Deviation	Mean	N	Experiment
.1827307	.7077128	.797726	15	One day
.75576	2.92705	3.8648	15	Eight day
.35772	1.38546	5.3887	15	Twenty day
.42904	1.66167	2.8755	15	Thirty one day
.2901881	1.1238936	6.348575	15	Cola
.4775565	1.8495682	6.862858	15	Coffee
.3019538	1.1694622	6.502771	15	Tea
.2478130	.9597755	5.822606	15	Chlorhexidine
.5899871	3.2314925	8.963312	30	Patient(ex vivo)

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power	Sig	value	Df	T	Std. Error	Mean	
1	<u>S</u>	.000	28	-16.187	.3429	-5.5508	Cola
1	<u>S</u>	.000	28	-11.862	.5113	-6.0651	Coffee
1	<u>S</u>	.000	28	-16.164	.3529	-5.7050	Tea
1	<u>S</u>	.000	28	-16.320	.3078	-5.024	Chlorhexidine
1	<u>S</u>	.000	43	-9.619	.8488	-8.1655	Vivo
1	<u>S</u>	.001	14	-4.373	.701	-3.06	Eight day
1	<u>S</u>	.000	14	-11.058	.415	-4.590	Twenty day
1	<u>S</u>	.001	14	-4.428	.469	-2.077	Thirty one day
0.958	NS	.109	14	-1.709	.89144	-1.52383	Twenty day
0.836	NS	.310	14	1.054	.93843	.98928	Thirty one day
1	<u>S</u>	.001	14	4.197	.59880	2.51311	Thirty one day

21



Johnston & Kao 1989

(One Sample T test)

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22							
Power	Sig	Value	df	T	Mean	Test Value	Experiment
1	<u>S</u>	.000	14	-15.88	-2.902	3.7	one day
0.674	NS	.831	14	.218	.1648		Eight day
1	<u>S</u>	.000	14	4.721	1.688		Twenty day
1	NS	.075	14	-1.922	-.8244		Thirty one day
1	<u>S</u>	.000	14	9.127	2.648		Cola
1	<u>S</u>	.000	14	6.623	3.1628		Coffee
1	<u>S</u>	.000	14	9.282	2.802		Tea
1	<u>S</u>	.000	14	8.565	2.122		Chlorhexidine
1	<u>S</u>	.000	29	8.921	5.263		Vivo

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Anova

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Sig	value.			Mean	N	Experiment
NS	.089	3	78.294	6.348575	15	Cola
NS	.608	1	84.636	6.862858	15	Coffee
NS	.165	2	80.195	6.502771	15	Tea
S	.008	4	71.807	5.822606	15	Chlorhexidine
			100	8.108607	15	Patient

:



Mean Cumulative percent method

()

.24

24					
Step 3	Step 2	Percentage	Maen		
-41.239	58.760	8.899902	0.797726	One day	
		70.82845	6.348575	Cola	
		76.5661	6.862858	Coffee	
		72.54875	6.502771	Tea	
		64.96043	5.822606	Chlorhexidine	
		100	8.963312	Patient (ex vivo)	

%58.7

24

%41.2

:

:

Samaranayake

2007 - [9-14].

25:

25			
+	+	+	
-	+	+	
α +	None	None	
-	None	None	
+	None	None	SXT
Streptococci Viridans	Staphylo Epidermidis	Staphylo aureus	
	1	2-1.5	
Streptoc Viridans (<i>Mutans</i>)	Staphylo <i>Epidermidis</i>	Staphylo <i>Aureus</i>	

30 80%

:Reliability of experimental

(Reproducibility) Method error -1

27.47 Dahlberg

30 .997**

Repeatability -2

.Cronbach's Alpha .960 :

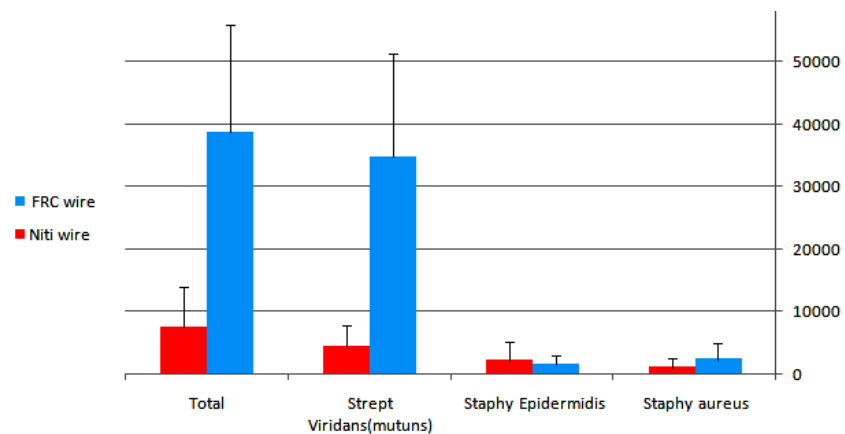
26: ❖

26						
Niti Wire			FRC Wire			للتعداد الجرثومي
Std. Error	Std. Dev	Mean	Std. Error	Std Dev	Mean	CFU.cm2
286	1570	1053	456	2498	2380	Staphy aureus
559	3062	2126	256	1405	1540	StaphyEpidermidis

631	3460	4340	2998	16426	34933	Strept Viridans(<i>mutans</i>)
1166	6388	7520	3117	17076	38853	Total

26

.10



10

(FRC, Niti)

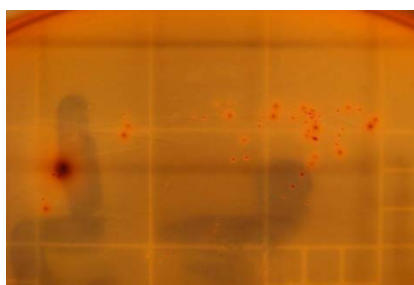


T student

:11 -27 (0.05)

27					
Power	Sig. (2-tailed)	value	Std. Error	Mean Difference	CFU.cm2
1	NS	.067	538.7	1326.6	Staphy aureus
0.878	NS	.344	615.1	-586.6	StaphyEpidermidis
1	<u>S</u>	.000	3064.8	30593.3	Strept Viridans(<i>mutans</i>)
1	<u>S</u>	.000	3328.7	31333.3	Total

27



Niti wire

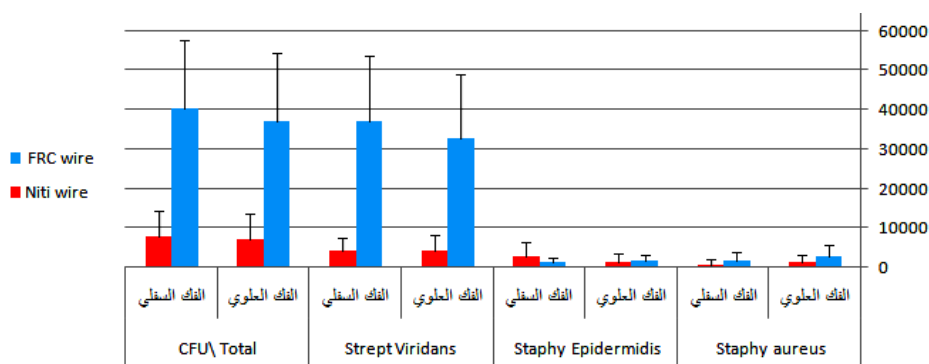


FRC wire

11



28							
Niti Wire			FRC Wire			للتعداد الجرثومي	
S.Error	S.Dev	Mean	S.Error	S.Dev	Mean		CFU.cm2
449	1740	1360	780	3021	2800	الفك العلوي	Staphy aureus
353	1370	746	477	1848	1960	الفك السفلي	
581	2251	1400	445	1724	1640	الفك العلوي	StaphyEpidermidis
938	3636	2853	270	1047	1440	الفك السفلي	
960	3718	4400	4245	16444	32746	الفك العلوي	Strept Viridans(<i>mutans</i>)
855	3312	4280	4306	16680	37120	الفك السفلي	
1678	6498	7160	4477	17343	37186	الفك العلوي	Total
1673	6482	7880	4452	17242	40520	الفك السفلي	



12

T student (paired)

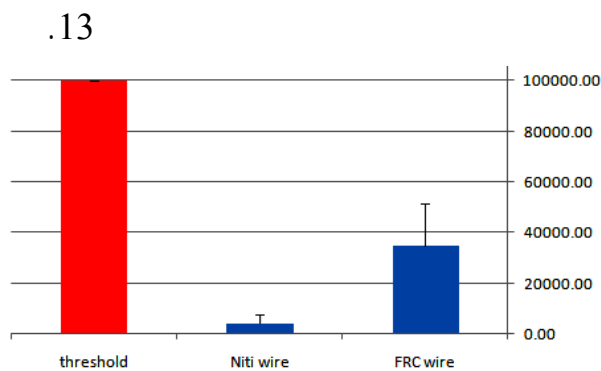
:29 (0.05)

29					
FRC wire					
power	Sig	Value	Std. Error Difference	Mean Difference	
0.873	NS	.366	914	840	Staphy aureus
0.701	NS	.704	520	200	StaphyEpidermidis
0.813	NS	.476	6047	-4373	Strept Viridans
0.724	NS	.602	6314	-3333	Total
Niti wire					
0.932	NS	.293	571	613	Staphy aureus
0.947	NS	.199	1104	-1453	StaphyEpidermidis
0.611	NS	.926	1285	120	Strept Viridans
0.796	NS	.764	2370	-720	Total

Niti Strept Viridans (*mutans*) ❖
 T (100000= CFU/ml) Low caries activity & FRC
 .30 (One Sample T test)

30				
Power	Sig.	Value	Mean Difference	CFU.viridans (Mutans)
1	<u>S</u>	.000	-65066.66	FRC wire
1	<u>S</u>	.000	-95660.0	NIti wire

Strept 30
 Low caries activity Niti & FRC Viridans (*mutans*)



13

Odds ratios - Chi Square

FRC

:

-

-

-

.31

odds ratios - Chi Square 31					
Sig	0.041	0.840	60%	3	
			40%	2	
			100%	5	

.FRC

الباب الرابع

المناقشة

Discussion

-1 :

15 20 \ .²

3-0.5

.(Yijin et al. 2004)

:

:

.(Garrec et al. 2004) (Rucker et al. 2002)

-1-1 :

elastic

(Rucker et

Strength .al. 2002)

Rang Stiffness

.(Rucker et al. 2002)

(kapila.

1989)

.(Rucker et al. 2002)

(Fallis & Kusy. Rule of mixture anisotropic

Silane couple agent : .2000)

(Gopal. 2003) (Meric. 2007)

Silane coupling agent

.(Imia et al. 1998 Gopal. 2003 Cacciafesta. 2008 Meric & Ruyter. 2008)
%76-74

	1	-	-
.(Nanda & Ghosh. 1997)	8		16
:			-
:			(1
bonding strength			
isotropic			
(Imia et al. Anisotropic			
(Brantley et al.			1998)
			.2001)
Continuous light force			
Unload			
			.mechanical hysteresis
0.016 & 0.014	Gpa 33.35 & 31.19 & 28.15		
. <i>P</i> >0.05			0.018 &
Stiffness		<i>P</i> <0.05	
Nmm ² 231.9			
0.018	Nmm ² 732.7	0.016	Nmm ² 411.7 0.014
Gpa 44.4 -33.4	.(Rucker & Kusy. 2002)	Gpa 34-31	

(Huang et al. 2003) Gpa 38.9 (Fallis & Kusy. 2000)
N.mm² 220 & 150 Garrec
(Garrec et al. 2004) 0.018 & 0.016
()
0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 Gpa 17.0 & 15.2 & 12.38
.*P*>0.05 .
inertia moment Stiffness *P*<0.05
N.mm² 102.0
0.018 N.mm² 374.6 0.016 N.mm² 191.66 0.014
.
& %44 0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014
%51 & %46
40 -20 Proffit
(Proffit. 60-35
40-20 ² / 100 Ricketts .2007)
75 -40 135-50
.(Ricketts et al. 1979)
: (2
(Rucker et al.2002)
()

Brantley & .(Rucker et al. 2002)

(Brantley Mpa 410 -210 Eliades

Hammada .& Eliades. 2001b)

Mpa 1007.1 0.016

() Mpa 594.9 BioMers

.(Hammada et al. 2012)

Mpa 166.89 & 135.33 & 102.1

0.014 . 0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

0.018 & 0.016 0.016 &

. 0.018 & 0.014

()

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 Mpa 130.1 & 44.8 & 32.09

0.016 & 0.014 .

. 0.018 & 0.014 0.018 & 0.016

.(Huang et al. 2003)

.0.016 & 0.014 $P<0.05$

0.016 & 0.014

. 0.018

0.018

(Huang et al.

.2003) & (Fallis & Kusy. 2000)

Load
& 0.014 0.45 & 0.50 & 0.89 0.35& 0.18 & 0.19
.
0.018 & 0.016

0.45 & 0.32 & 0.28

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 0.53 & 0.49 & 0.44

& 0.016 & 0.014 Mpa 571.1 & 256.1 & 107.2

. $P>0.05$ 0.018

()

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 Mpa 541.3 & 170.3 & 104.6

0.016 & 0.014

. 0.018 & 0.014 0.018 & 0.016

0.016

0.018 & 0.014

flexural strength

. 0.018 0.016

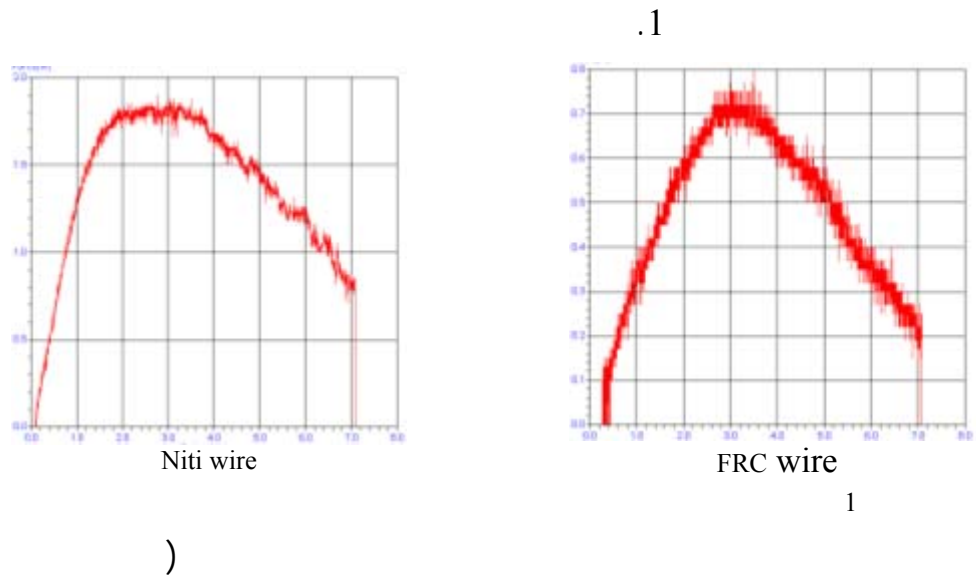
:Springback (3

Springback – Y_s/E

elastic

Brantley & Eliades .deform
Hammada .(Brantley & Eliades. 2001b) 0.0058-0.016
0.0151 0.016
0.0159 BioMers
.(Hammada et al. 2012)
0.0049 & 0.0045 & 0.0039
. $P>0.05$. 0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014
.(Kapila & Sachdeva. 1989)
()
0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 0.0077 & 0.0037 & 0.0023
. $P>0.05$
0.016 & 0.014
0.014 $P<0.05$
. $P<0.05$ 0.018
:Rang of Load & Deflection (4
1.64 & 1.04 & 0.62
0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014
. 2.41 & 1.91 & 1.84
& 0.61 ()
0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 1.55 & 0.69
0.018 & 0.016 0.016 & 0.014
3.34 & 2.65 & 3.46
& 0.016 0.018 & 0.014 0.016 & 0.014
. 0.018

plateau
1
force constant
0.014
0.018 & 0.016
0.016 0.014
()



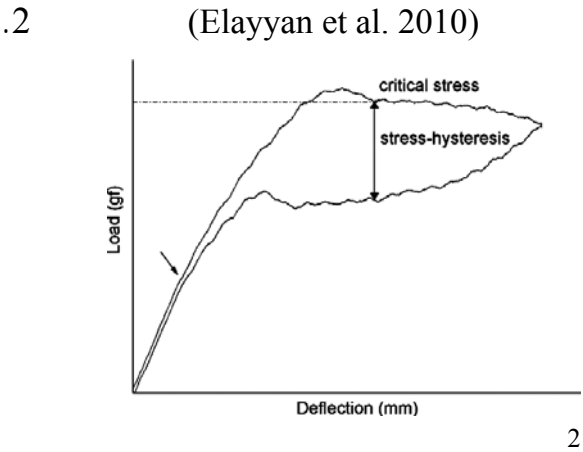
7.1 & 6.85 & 5.62 ()
6.49 & 6.15 & 6.83 ()

0.018 0.016 0.014

:(Unload force) Recovery (5
– bend test

hysteresis

(Krishnan et al. 2004)



(Liaw et al. 2007) -

2

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 1.83 & 1.08 & 0.67

.P<0.05 1.01 & 0.51 & 0.37 1.5

0.5 . 0.69 & 0.31 & 0.21 1

0.27 & 0.075 & 0.049

.

0.53 2

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 1.30 & 0.62 &

1.5

. 0.61 & 0.23 & 0.20 1 . 0.88 & 0.40 & 0.31

. 0.26 & 0.051 & 0.042 0.5

Load P<0.05

2

P<0.05

Unload

0.5 & 1 & 1.5 P>0.05

(Meric & .3

(Cacciafesta. 2008) Ruyter. 2008)

(Solnit. 1991) (Gopal. 2003)

(Meric. 2007)

(Gopal. 2003)

(Imai -mechanical hysteresis

.et al. 1998)

(Imai et al.

.1998)

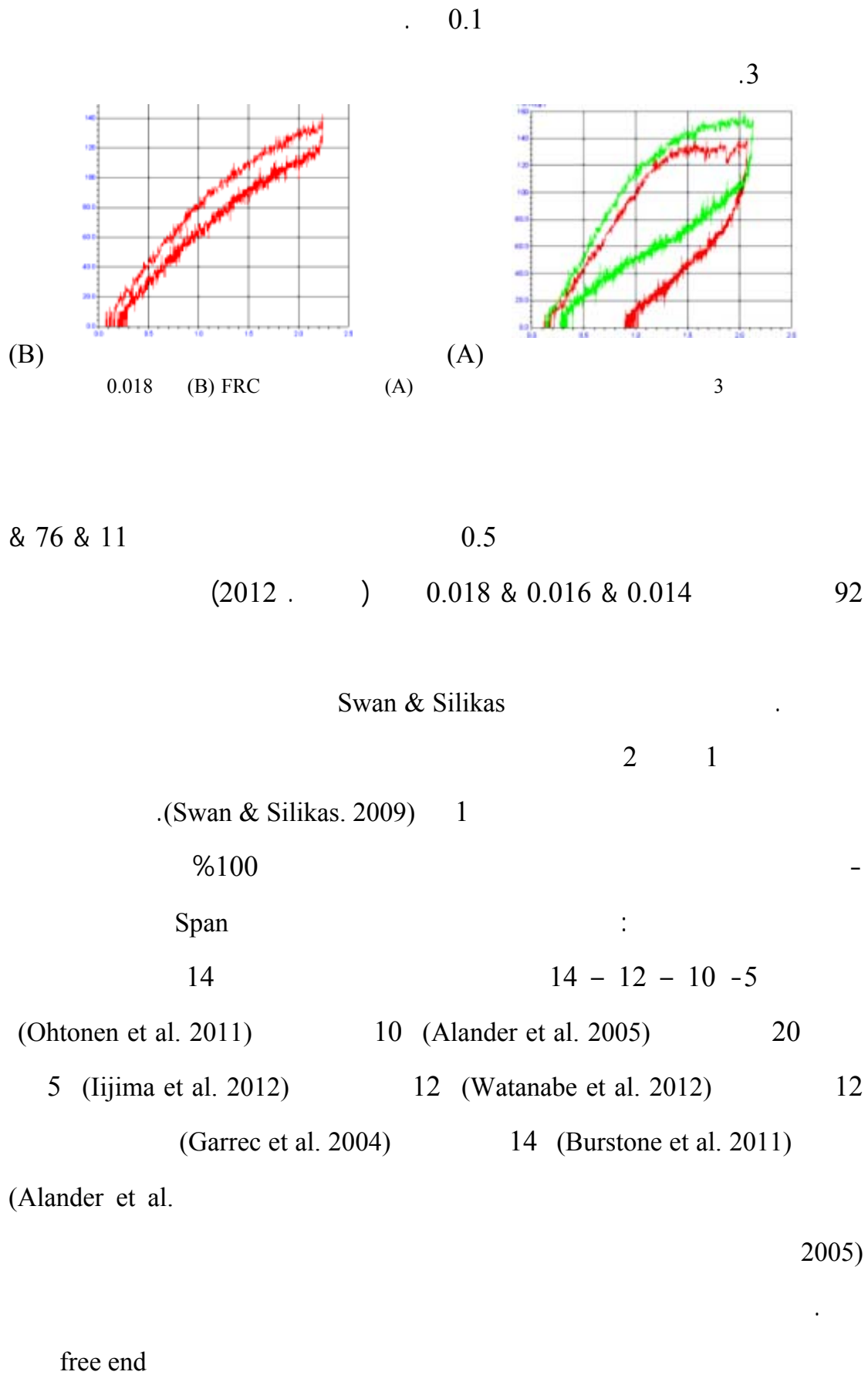
.(Imai et al. 1998)

2

2

.(Rucker et al. 2002)

0.5 plateau



(ASTM D 790 Standard)

(Swan & Silikas. 2009, Barteze et al. 2007, Elayyan et al. 2010,
 .(2012 ,Watanabe et al. 2012, Iijima et al. 2012, Lombardo et al. 2012,

Imai (Gopal. 2003) %45 0.5 Gopal
 (Imai et %60-29 0.5
 1.2- 0.6 Cacciafesta al. 1998)
 0.5 %45 Huang .(Cacciafesta et al. 2008)
 0.56 Fallia & Kusy (Huang et al. 2003)
 .(Fallia & Kusy. 2000) %74-32

Load cell

(Huang et al. 50 5
 20 (Alander et al. 2005) 1 2003)
 .(2012 .)

(SRP)

Burstone

Mpa 170 : Mpa 160 : GPa 5.57 :
 .(Burstone et al. 2011) 0.020

Alander

Mpa 1286 Gpa 36 1.5 FRC

.(Alander et al. 2005) 20

0.5 Huang

.(Huang et al. 2003) Mpa 830 Gpa 43.0 %45
 Fallis & Kusy
 Gpa 41.4 (0.56) 0.022 %70
 .(Fallis & Kusy. 2000) Mpa 6900
 0.5 Imai
 Gpa 37 Gpa 24 %50-30
 .(Imai et al. 1998) 2.3 -1.4
 0.5 Gopal
 N/mm² 1154 -980 Gpa 33 - 35 %2 %45
 .(Gopal. 2003)
 Gpa 19.5 TP Optis
 Mpa 660
 Mpa 700 & Gpa 36.9
 Optis
 .(TP Orthodontics. Inc [Website])
 IOS
 (IOS [web 0.018 & 0.016 125 & 100 1
 . site])

Iijima et al. Watanabe et al. 2012 Garrec et al. 2004 Rucker et al. 2002)
 . (Lombardo et al. 2012 2012
 ()

0.018

0.016 & 0.014

3.34 & 2.65 & 3.46

Pseudoelasticity

(Garrec et al. 2004)

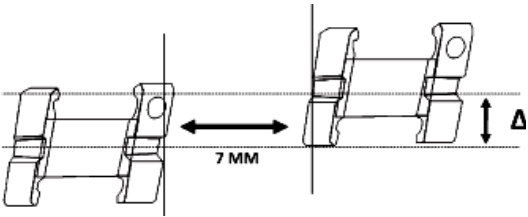
3.34 & 2.65 & 3.46

IOS

.4

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

3-2 & 3-2 & 6-3



(Goldberg et al. 2011)

0.5

0.014

: -2-1

(Hammad et PH

al. 2012)

(Meric & Ruyter. 2007)

(Goldberg et al. (Eliades & Bourauel. 2005)

. 2011)

:Aqueous effect -1-2-1

31 37

0.62 -1.3 31 23

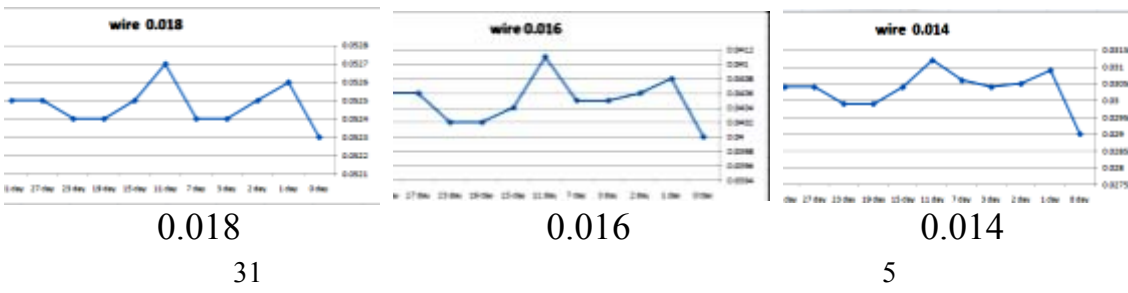
.5 0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014 % 0.36 –

Void

Morii

.(Morii. 1993)

.(Lassila et al. 2002) 7 %8.3 Lassila



:

scission

: elution

(Rahim et al. 2012)

(Chai et al. 2005) % 30-10

.(Ferracane et al. 1998)

.(Meric & Ruyter. 2008)

0.014

. 0.018 0.016 &

0.014 2

0.016 & 0.018

0.5 -1 -1.5

(Gopal.

.(Lassila et al.2002) 2003)

(Lassila et al.2002)

% 60.4-55 -45 -29.1

% 75

(Imia et al. 1999 Gopal. 2003)

Viscoelasticity	Bis-GMA
(Mckamey & Kusy. 1999) PnBMA	
.(Solnit. 1991 Ferracane et al. 1998)	
0.002	.(Cal et al. 2000 Chai et al. 2004)
.(Lombardo et al. 2011)	%50
30	
	6
	.(Vallittu. 2000 Ferracane et al. 1998)
.(Imai et al. 1999)	50
.(Musanje & Darvell. 2004)	37
	37
	.2± 22
	:
	0.014
0.018	failure point
	:Thermal effect
	-2-2-1

24 .(Moore et al. 1999)

58 5.7 37-35

.(Moore et al. 1999)

(Musanje &

Darvell. 2004)

50 24 10

.(Imai et al. 1999) 1

(glass transition temperature) Tg

.(Lim et al. 1994)

0.016

0.016

0.016

0.016 & 0.014

0.018

0.016 & 0.014 2

0.018

0.5 -1 -1.5

0.016 0.018 & 0.014

0.5- 1- 1.5

500

(Imai et al. 1999) & (Libin et al. 2009)

(Meric & Ruyter. 2007)

(Meric & Ruyter. 2007)

500

30

(Meric &

12000

Ruyter. 2008)

2⁺22

(Moore et al.

37

1999)

(Meric &

.Ruyter. 2008)

Odds ratios - Chi Square

%0.1

.(Goldberg et al. 2011)

:

0.018

(glass transition temperature) Tg

:Oral cavity effect

-3-2-1

Mean Cumulative percent method

.PH

PH

.(Hammad et al. 2012)

. 0.016

0.016

. 0.018 & 0.016

0.014

0.018

0.014

2

0.016 &

0.5 -1 -1.5

0.018 & 0.016

. 0.5- 1- 1.5

0.014

80 -32

2000

(Picton. 1964 In: Mantel. 2011)

(Eliades & Bourauel. 2005) /

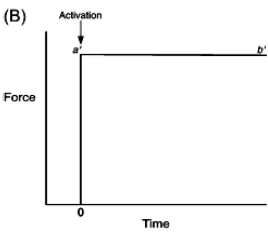
(Goldberg et al. 2011)

-10

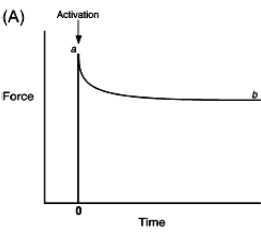
.(Goldberg et al. 2011) 6

48

%30



(Goldberg et al. 2011)



(B) (A)

48

.(Goldberg et al. 2011) stress relaxation

microcrack

(Lee. 2005)

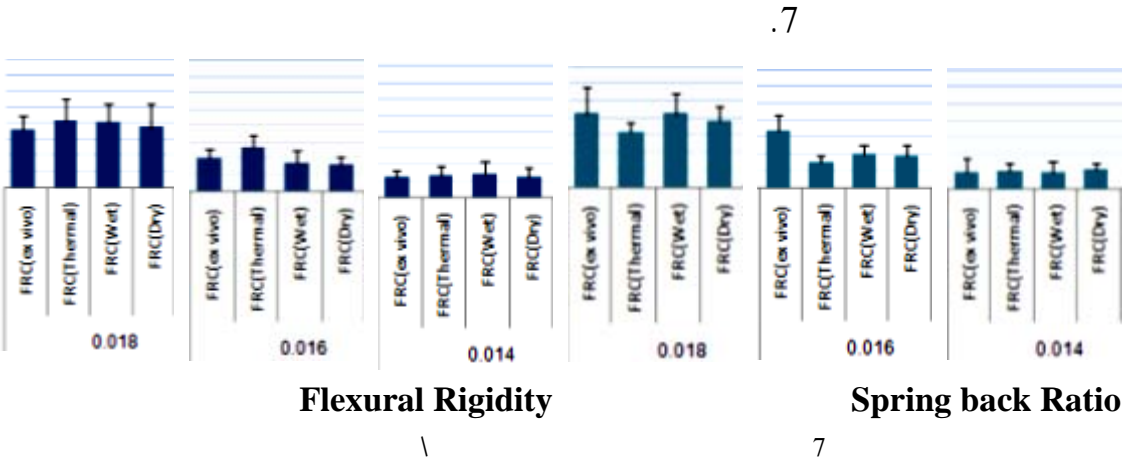
acidic fluoride

depolymerization

15

.(Hammad et al. 2012)

:



& 0.016

.(4-3)

0.014

0.018

0.014

:

:

-2

(Kusy & Whitley. 1999a)

(Hain et al.

% 60 -12

2003)

.(Southard & Marshall. 2007)

(Hain et

:

al. 2003)

(Dowling et al. 1998)

.(Chimenti et al. 2005)

:-1-2

.(Tidy. 1989) (Doshi & Bhad-Patil. 2011)

(Garner et al. 1989 In: Smith et al. 2003)

(Doshi & Bhad-

Patil. 2011)

yamagata

.(Yamagata et al. 1995)

0.37

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

0.23 & 0.27 &

& 0.22 & 0.23

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

0.26

0.21

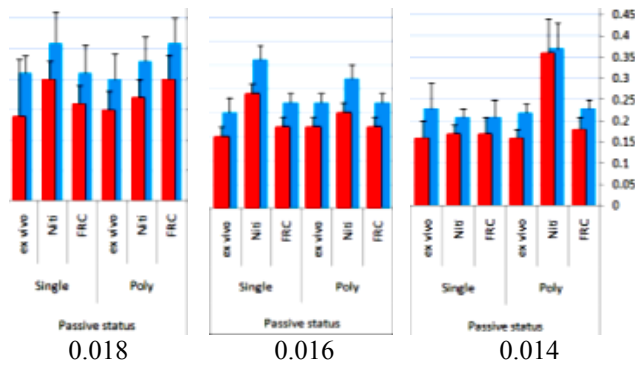
0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

0.26 & 0.31 &

0.21 & 0.22 & 0.21

.8

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014



8

0.014

.P>0.05

0.014

.P<0.05

0.018 & 0.016

) 0.08 (Bandeira et al. 2011)

(Doshi & Bhad-Patil. 2011) 0.076 (

0.014 0.018 & 0.016

.(Doshi et al. 2011)

normal angulation (θ)

.(Zufall et al. 1998) force (N)

Passive Configuration

injection

0.75 molding

(2012 .) (Chimenti et al. 2005)

% 17-13 Chimenti

(0.9) (0.85)

.(Chimenti et al. 2005) (1)

Stretched

0.014 (Ogata et al. 1994)

(Zufall et

plow .(Kusy et al. 1991) (Suwa et al. 2003) al. 1998)

.(Zufall et al. 1998)

(Kapila et al. 1990)

.(Tecco et al. 2009)

Suwa	0.018
------	-------

0.022

(Suwa et al. 2003) 0.022

.(Suwa et al. 2003)

Zufall	0.020
--------	-------

(Zufall et	0.022
------------	-------

.al. 1998)

0.016	Optis	TP
-------	-------	----

0.018

.(Bandeira et al. 2011)

.9

abrasion wear

2 run plow

plow	notch	5
------	-------	---

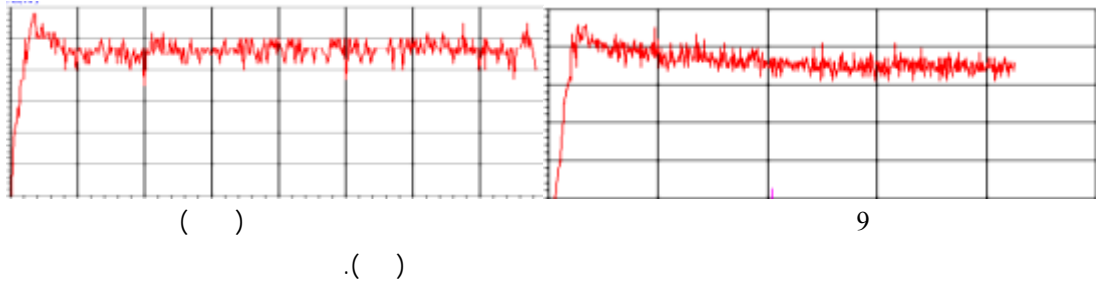
(Franchi & N

Zufall . (Baccetti. 2009)

.(Zufall et al. 1998)

0.014

. 0.018 & 0.016



wear

Zufall

.(Zufall et al. 1998)

: **-2-3**

Poly

Single crystalline

(Mendes et al. 2003)

Crystalline

.(Mendes et al. 2003)

.

0.014

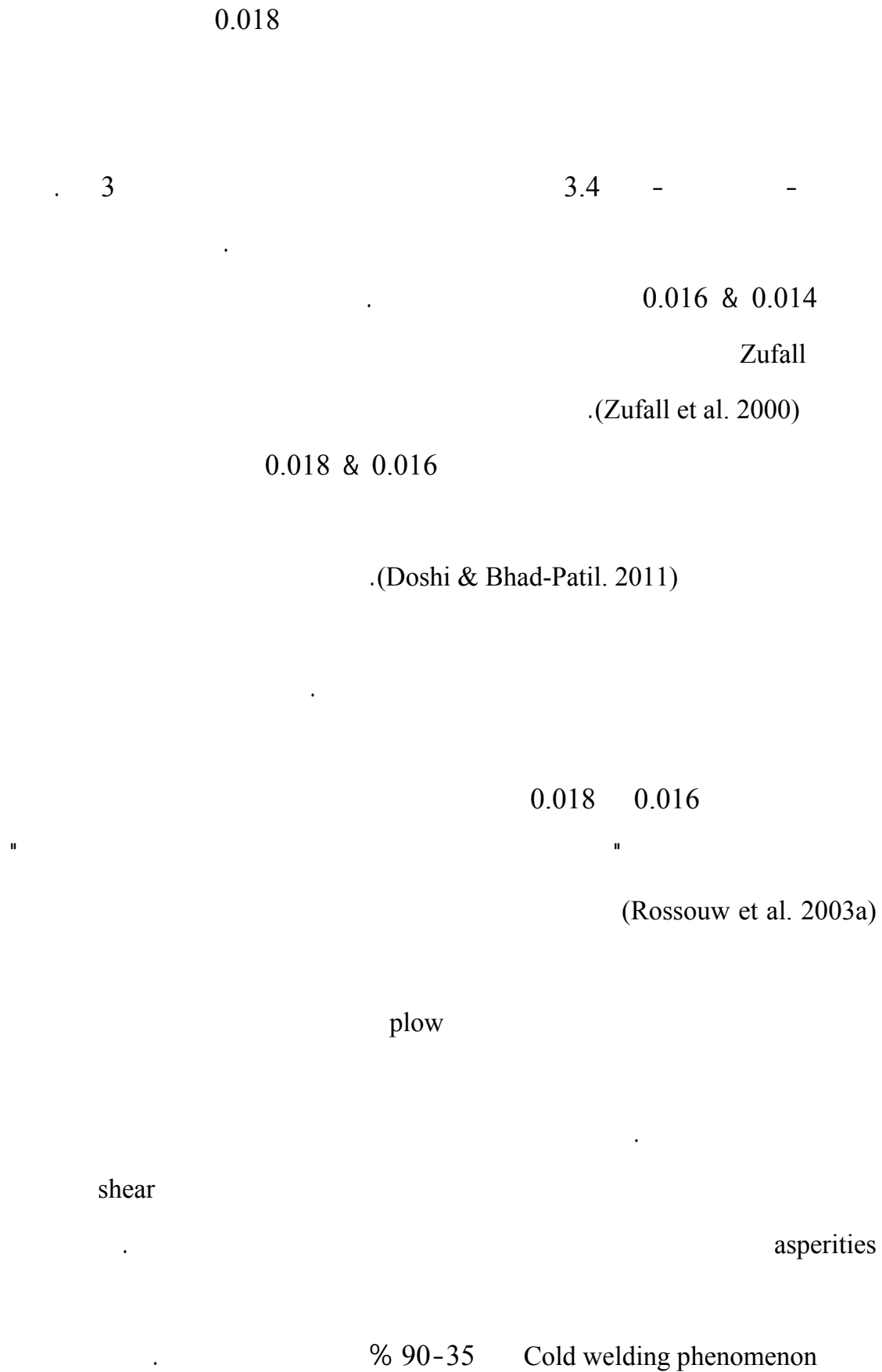
0.016

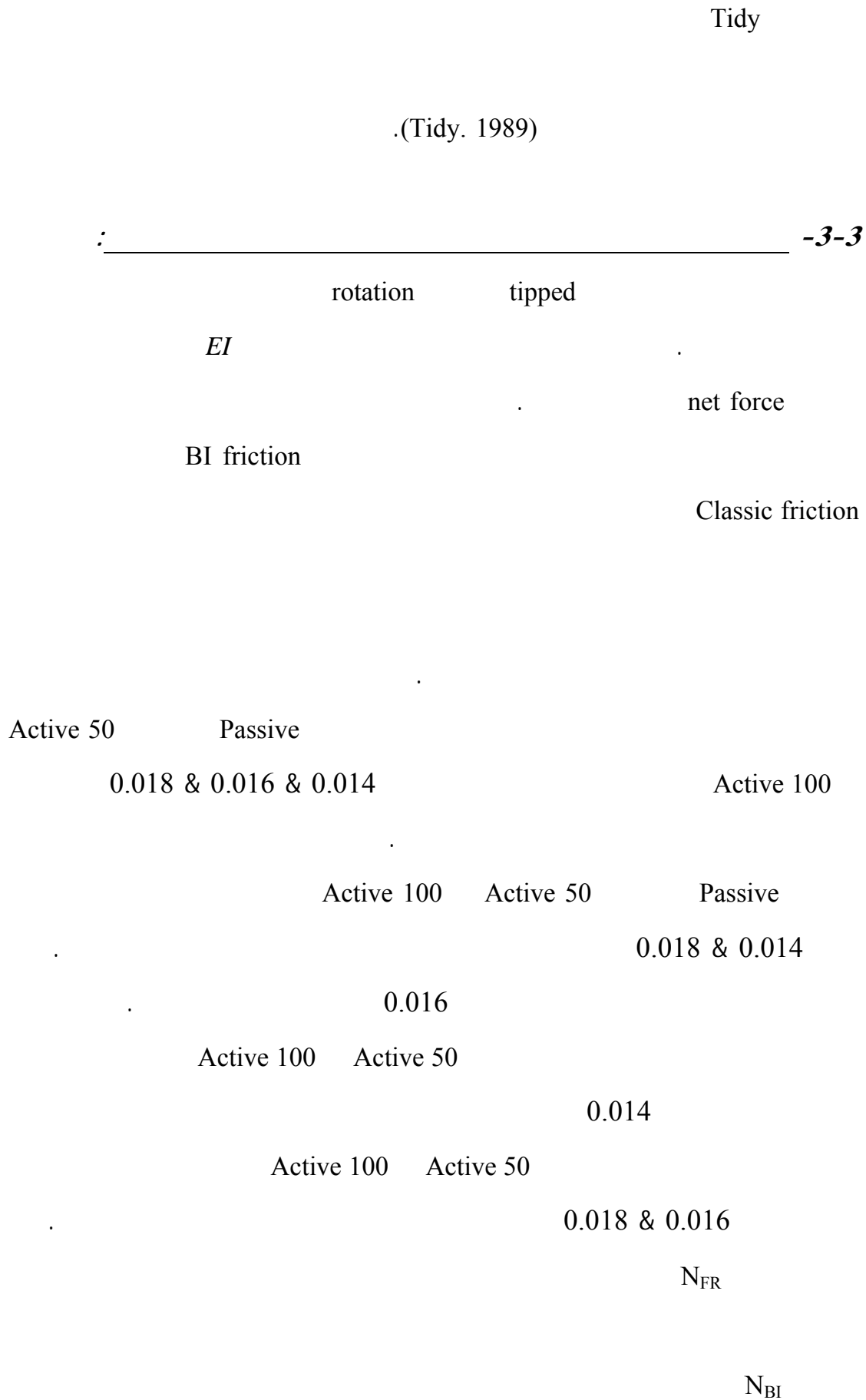
.

0.018

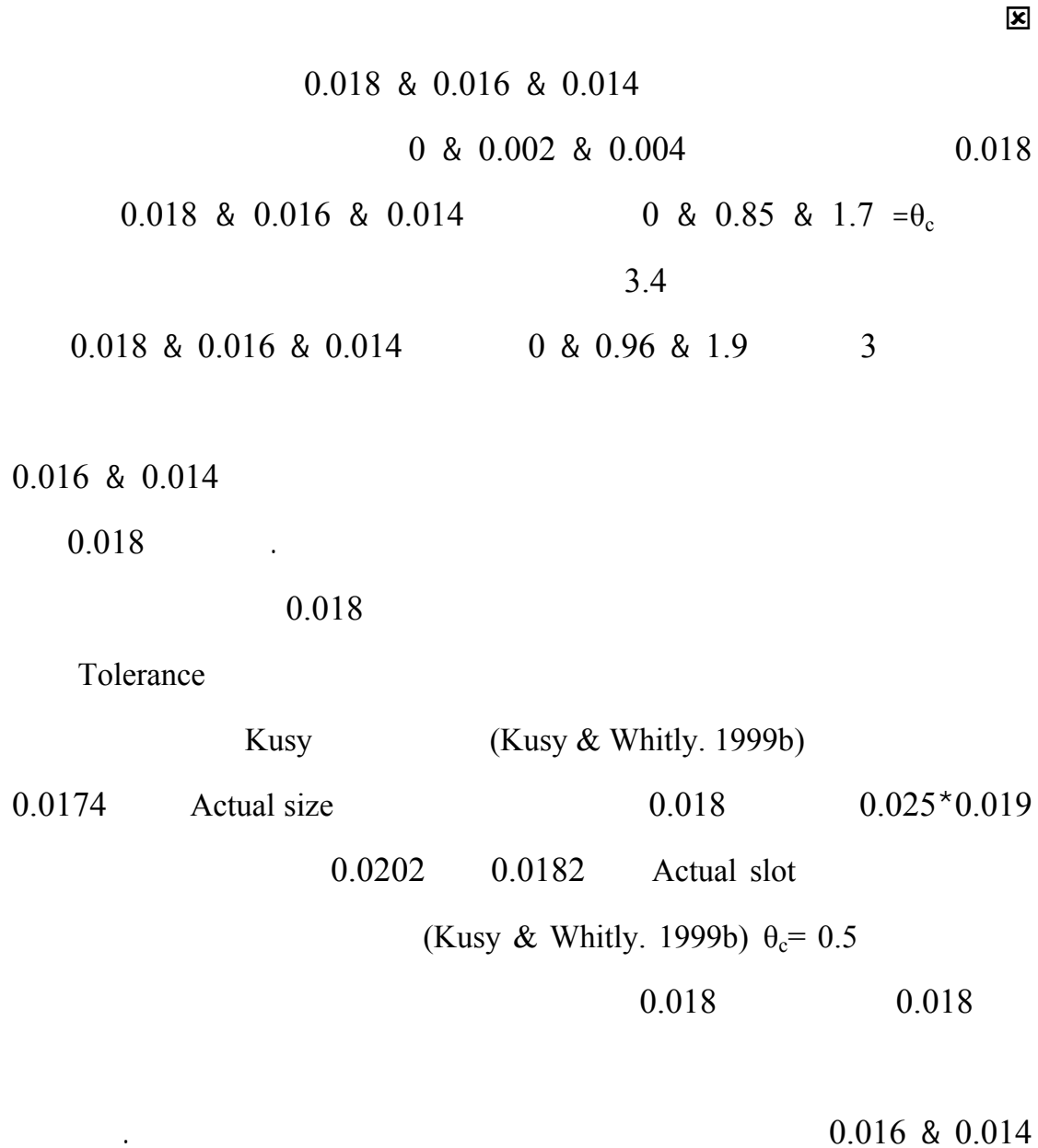
. 0.018 & 0.016

(Mendes et al. 2003)





.(Zufall et al. 2000)



.(Kusy & Whitly. 1999a)

IBD

.(Kusy & Whitly. 2000)



0.27& 0.23& 0.13
0.24 & 0.28 & 0.27 .
0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

1 . 0.5

. 0.77 & 0.73 & 0.63
0.74 & 0.78 & 0.77
0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

(Ricketts et al. 1979) ² 0.75 ()
0.5 ² \ 34

. 1 ² \ 100

(Yijin et al. 2004)

.

1 .
0.75 (101.9)
² \ 100

0.3-0.2 PDL

*

Triple	Double	PDL	
		tipped	.(Loftus et al. 2001)
10		1	1
(. 600)	6	8	0.75
		0.75	1
0.26	0.3		0.09
		.8	- - 0.9
.			
	0.6		Kojima
(Kojima et al. 1.9			0.020
			.2006)
			☒
.()		
	.(Kusy & Whitly. 1999a)		
Kojima	.(4-3)		
		$F_n \setminus EI$	
*			
	Liaw	(Kojima et al. 2006)	
	Low–stress hysteresis	low stiffness	
			_____*

(Liaw et al. 2007)

.

Angolkar

0.018

Zufall .(Angolkar et al. 1991)

.(Zufall et al. 1998)

-

0.018

Stick-Slip phenomena

.

.(7-3)

Stick-Slip

(Rossouw (Burrow. 2010)

.et al. 2003a)

1.5

(0.016 0.014 0.012)

.(Franchi & Baccetti. 2006) 3

.(Kojima et al. 2006)

.(Zufall et al. 1998)

:

-4-2

precipitation

(Jr et al. 2011) microparticles

(Eliades & Bourauel.

.2005)

wear

PH

(Lindel et al. 2011)

. 0.085 ()

80 -32

Hixon

(Hixon et al.

.1970. In: Olson. 2011)

$P>0.05$

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

Partial

(Rossouw et al. 2003a) hydrodynamic lubrication

lubrication

.10

electrochemical



10

.(Hammad et al. 2012) PH

-3

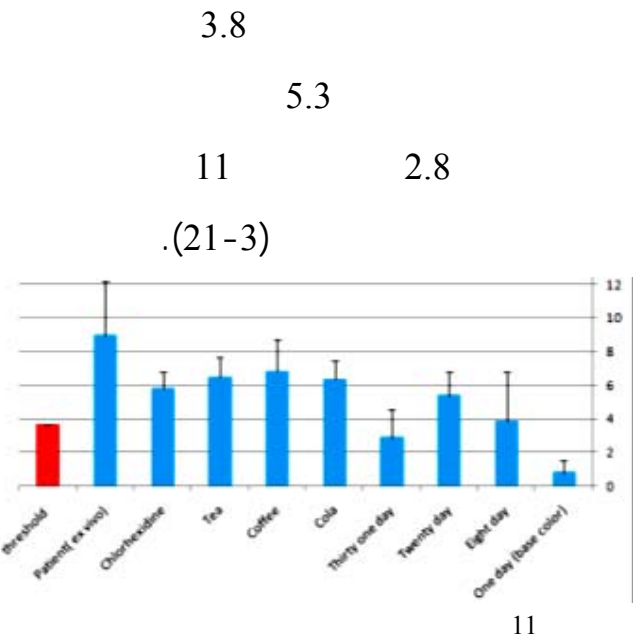
(Rahim et al. 2012)

(Silva et al. 2012)

.(Silva et al. 2012)

37°

.11



(Yannikakis et al. 1998 In: Corekci et

21

Silva .al. 2010)

.(Silva et al. 2012) $3.7 < \Delta E$

Bis GMA &

Stober

UDMA & TEGDMA

% 77

UDMA

UDMA & TEGDMA

% 78.7

4 $3.7 > \Delta E$

% 74

.(Stober et al. 2001)

Opacity

(Davis et al. 1995 & Saton et al.

1989 In: Eliades et al. 2004)

microvoid

(Rahim et al. 2012)

.(Corekci et al. 2010) & (Stober et al. 2001)

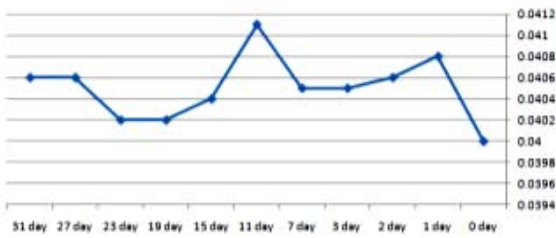
Arthur

(Arthur

Oxidation

.et al. 2004 In: Silva et al. 2012)

.12



12

C=C

.(Morii. 1993)

.(Davis et al. 1995 & Saton et al. 1989 In: Eliades et al. 2004)

(Corekci et

Stober al. 2010)

4 3.7> ΔE

.(Stober et al. 2001)



6.3 6.8 :

.5.7 6.5

:

penetration

.

thermal cycle (Lee. 2005)

microcrack

(Lee. 2005)

.(21-3)

Lee

BisGMA, BisEMA, TEGDMA

(Lee. 2005) 3000 9.8 1.2 % 59-58

Lee

Lee

500 % 76

.

Bis GMA Stober

UDMA & TEGDMA % 77 & UDMA

UDMA & TEGDMA % 78.7

4 3.7> ΔE % 74

3.7< ΔE

.(Stober et al. 2001) 8

hardness

citric acid

phosphorus acid

(Rahim et al.

.2012)

(

fatigue

—

Scratch

—

.13



13

Mean Cumulative percent

(24-3) ()

method

% 58

•

yogurt

turmeric (curcuma)

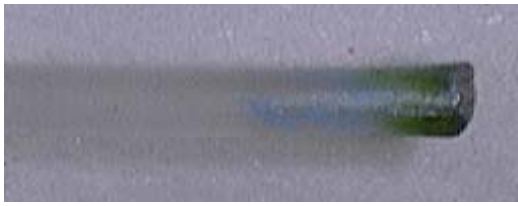
Iron salt

Load

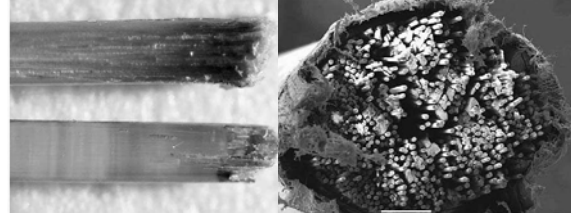
thermal change

PH

(Silva



15



14

(Silva et al. 2012)

: -4

(Lee () Peros (Al-Anezi & Harradine. 2011) et al. 2011)

(Peros et al. 2011) 3

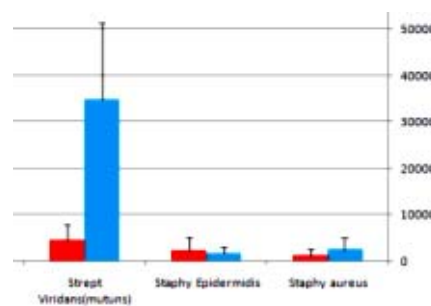
Sari & Biribci

Turkoz (Sari & Biribci. 2006)

(Turkoz et al. 2012)

)

.16 (



16

absorption

receptor

(Tanner et al. 2003)

.

(Ohtonen et al.

leached out (Brambilla et al. 2009) 2011)

water

molecules

.(Tanner et al. 2001) Van der waals

surface energy

surface Tension

(29-1) contact angle

) high energy surface

(hydrophilic -

Low energy surface

(hydrophobic -)

.

.

Tanner .(Lindel et al. 2011)

hydrated polyethylene oxide

.(Tanner et al. 2000)

0.1

.(Faltrmeier et al. 2008)

0.08

poly(methylpropenoxy

Tsibouklis

)

poly(perfluorooacrylate)

fluoroalkylsiloxane)

.(Tsibouklis et al. 1999)

(6

-

(Nmm²) 199.8

(Nmm²) 411.7

(Picton. 1964 In: Mantel.

80 -32

Leung

2011)

.17 (Leung et al. 2006)



17

(Tanner et al. 2000)

(Lassila et al.

2002)

.(Tanner et al. 2001)

wear

PH

(Lindel et al. 2011)

.18



30

18

(Lindel et al. 2011)

.



(29-3)

Tanner

(28-3)

Agglutinins

.(Tanner et al. 2001)

(Turkoz et al. (Sari & Biribci. 2006) (Tanner et al. 2001)

.2012)

-

Tanner

14

$10^3 \times 60$

.(Tanner et al. 2001) $10^3 \times 105$

Saliva pellicle

$10^3 \times 43$

Turkoz

-

(Turkoz et al.

30

$10^3 \times 32$

2012)

.(Sari & Birinci. 2006) $10^3 \times 460$

Sari & Birinci



(27-3)

Strept Viridans (*mutans*)

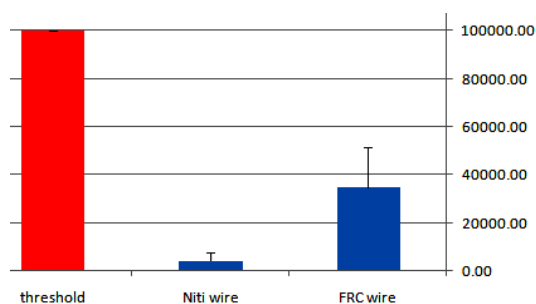
(30-3)

Low caries activity

Niti & FRC

.19

Low caries activity



19

(Sari & Birinci. 2006), (Samaranayake. 2007)

% 0.2

Chlorhexidine

Sari & Birinci

Strepto (*mutans*)

.(Sari & Birinci. 2006)

% 0.2

(Leung et al. 2005)

.(24-3)

% 38

: -5

0.018

0.016 & 0.014

3.34 & 2.65 & 3.46

0.018

30

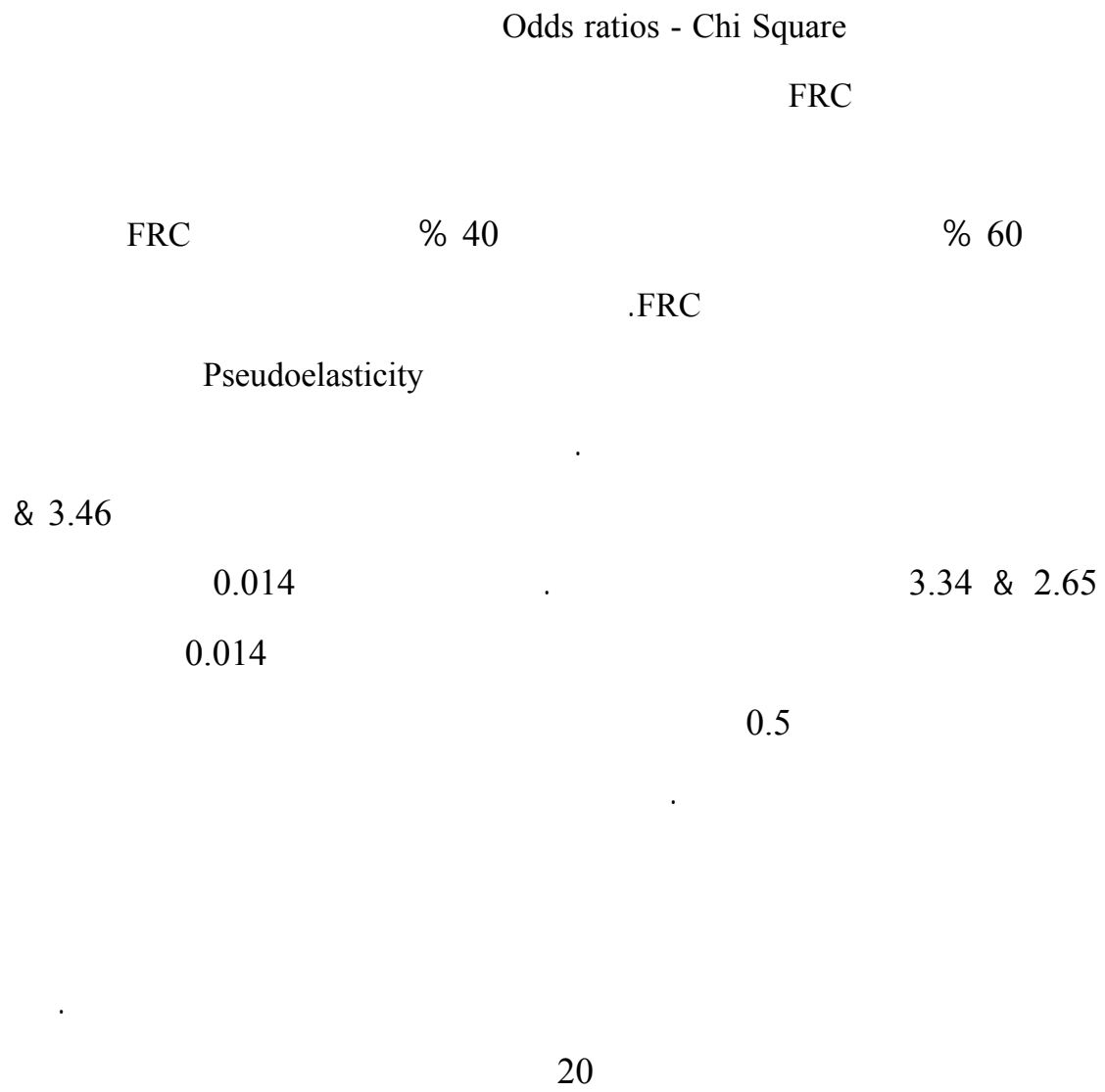
0.018 & 0.016

0.014

0.014

0.018 & 0.016

0.018



Strept Viridans (*mutans*)

Low caries activity

الباب الخامس

الاستنتاجات

Conclusion

0.018 & 0.016

0.014

0.5

0.018

30

0.018 & 0.016

0.014

20

30

%58

.Low caries activity "

-1

-2

-3

-4

-1

-2

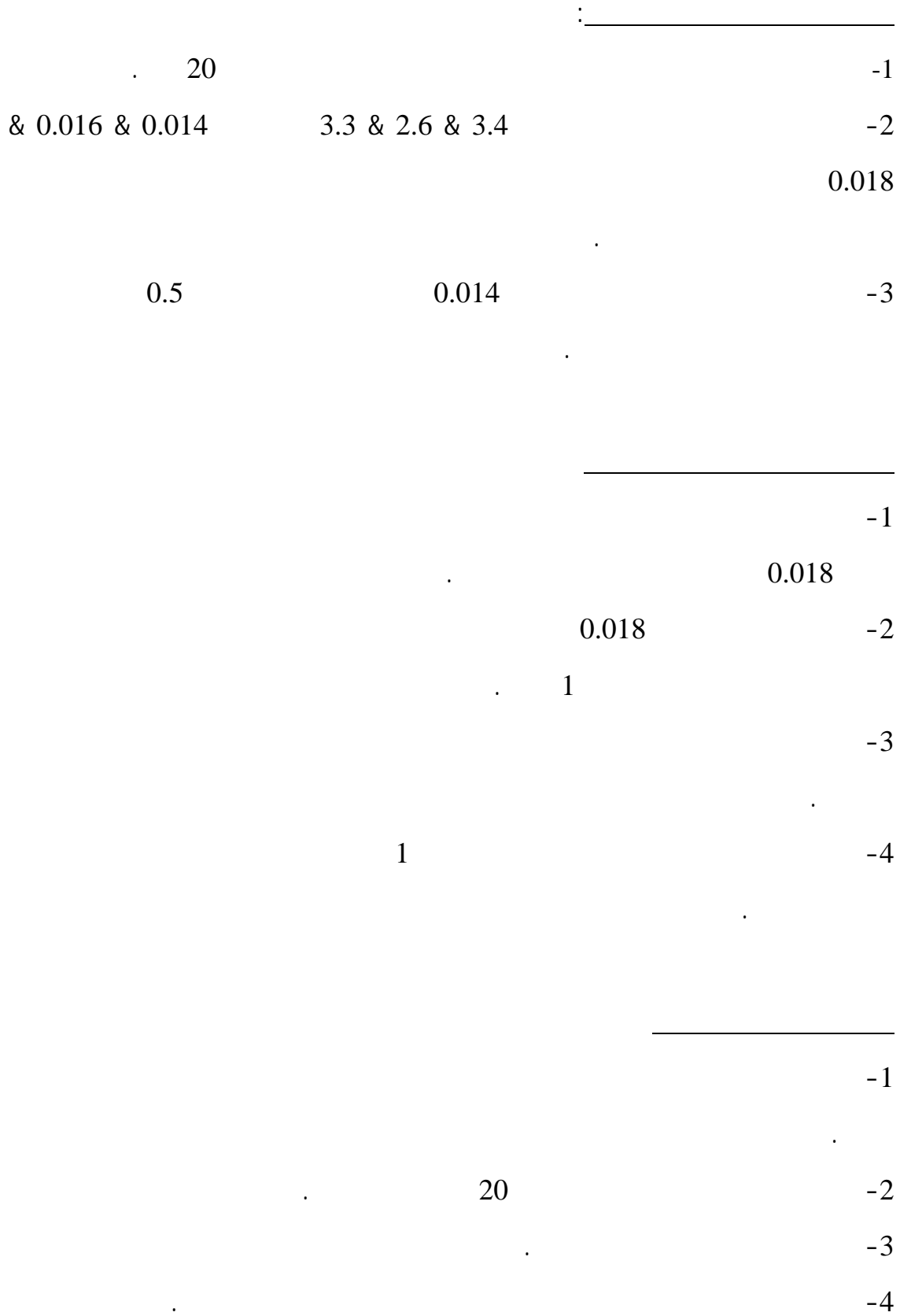
-3

"

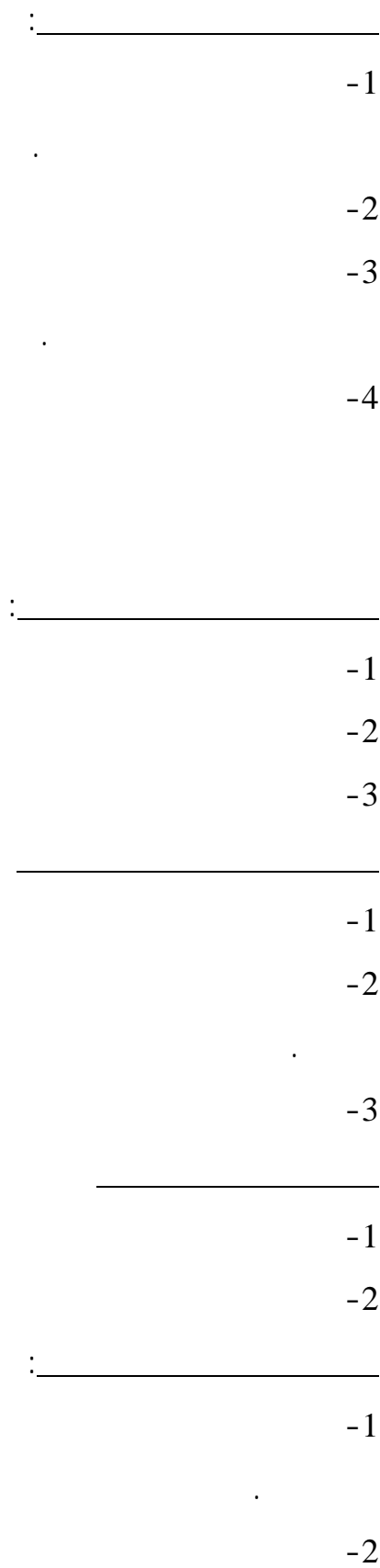
الباب السادس

النوصيات و المقترحات

Recommendations and Suggestions



(XRF) X-Ray Fluorescence



الباب السابع

المراجع

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FRC	420	:	65
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Universal machine

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30

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CFU

& %44

0.018 & 0.016 & 0.014

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Low caries "

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Summary

Thermal, moisture effects, masticator force, acid of saliva are circumstances of oral cavity which are affected on dental wires materials, so these wire material mustn't break down or act opposite side because strain which exposure inside oral cavity. in addition to colored beverages,

adhered of plaque on surface. So selective of translucence material must have many properties for clinical using.

The aim of study was to evaluate colored, bacterial, frictional and mechanical properties of translucent orthodontics wires

The material and method: 420 FRC wires, 65 coated Niti wires for multi diameter (0.014 -0.016- 0.018) inch. 300 aesthetic brackets, 0.018 inch slot were used (150 Single crystalline Alumina bracket, 150 Poly crystalline Alumina bracket), in addition to multi beverages (coffee, tea, cola, mouth washing), Petri dishes for bacterial culture. Four evaluations carry out for FRC wire. The first is mechanical properties, which the samples were divided to five groups, every one contained 15 wire of one diameter. The first group was mechanical properties of Niti wire as control group, second group was mechanical properties FRC wire(dry), third group was mechanical properties FRC wire in wet environment, the fourth group was mechanical properties FRC wire of thermal cycle, the last group was mechanical properties FRC wire after applied them 30 day at oral cavity. Universal Testing Machine (INSTRON)-50 N load cell and ASTM D 790 standard design were used. flexural test and recovery test were used to evaluate the mechanical properties of FRC wires by three point bending test, Speed of cross head is 1mm.min, the length of span is 14mm. Second evaluation was friction of FRC with aesthetic bracket (poly crystalline, single crystalline) which the samples were divided to six groups, every one contained 14 wires. The first group was friction resistance of Niti wire with poly bracket. The second group was friction resistance of Niti wire with single bracket, the third group was friction resistance of FRC wire with poly bracket, fourth group were friction resistance of FRC wire with Single bracket, fifth & sixth group was friction resistance of FRC wire which applied 30 days in oral cavity, with poly & single brackets. Universal Testing Machine (INSTRON)- were used to evaluate friction resistance (static – kinetic) at passive configuration

Third evaluation was colored change of FRC, optical sensitive and software contain CIE system was used for colored change analysis after immersion the FRC wire in tea coffee cola liquid and mouth washing in addition to colored change after applied in oral cavity, the last evaluation was bacterial colony counted which formed on composite and niti wire surface and determined the CFU.

The data analyzed by SPSS 17 Using independent sample T-test to compare between independent groups , Paired sample T-test to compare between independent groups, One sample test to compare mean of colored change and bacterial colony counted with threshold of clinical acceptance or low caries activity.

The result: there were significant different between modulus elastic and stiffness of composite wires and Niti wires for size 0.014 & 0.016 & 0.018 inch, so the composite wires was 44% & 46% & 51% of Niti wire stiffness, but no significant between Niti & FRC wire at 1.5- 1- 0.5 mm for multi size of wires at Unload test of wires. light increasing of FRC mechanical properties after exposure to thermal or wet conditions but no significant, also, no significant between dry FRC wire and oral applied FRC wire at 30 days. no significant of friction between Niti & FRC wire at 0.014 inch using single crystalline bracket, but there was significant at static friction of between Niti & FRC wire at 0.016 & 0.018 inch using single crystalline or poly crystalline bracket $P<0.05$. There were colored changes at FRC wires using all beverages in experiments. And increasing number of streptococci *mutans* at surface of FRC wire $p<0.05$.

Conclusion: composite wire produced light force, it helped teeth movement at tissue responsibility, it had stiffness at 50% of stiffness Niti wire and deflected as same as niti wire, but it yielded less than niti wire, composite wire with single crystalline or poly crystalline bracket showed static or Kinetic friction less than niti wire at passive configuration. Change of composite wire color from all beverage and mouth washing were clinically unacceptance, so the coffee was more stain, then tea, cola and clor hexesidine mouth washing. Streptococci *mutans* increased at surface of FRC wire but didn't pass low caries activity threshold.

الملاحق

Appendix

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0.018	0.016	0.014	\
\0.4148	\0.7075	\0.4492	\
\0.3228	\0.5278	\0.3415	\
%77.22	%74.6	%76.02	V_f :fiber volume fraction

(ASTM D 790 standard)

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Designation: D 790 – 03

**Standard Test Methods for
Flexural Properties of Unreinforced and Reinforced Plastics
and Electrical Insulating Materials¹**

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 790; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

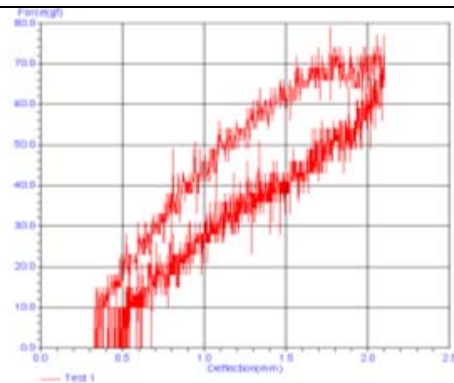
This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.



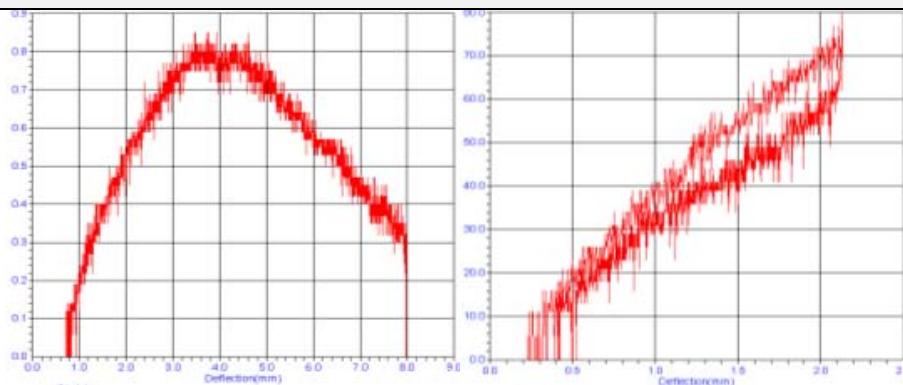
Designation: F 1634 – 95 (Reapproved 2000)

Standard Practice for In-Vitro Environmental Conditioning of Polymer Matrix Composite Materials and Implant Devices¹

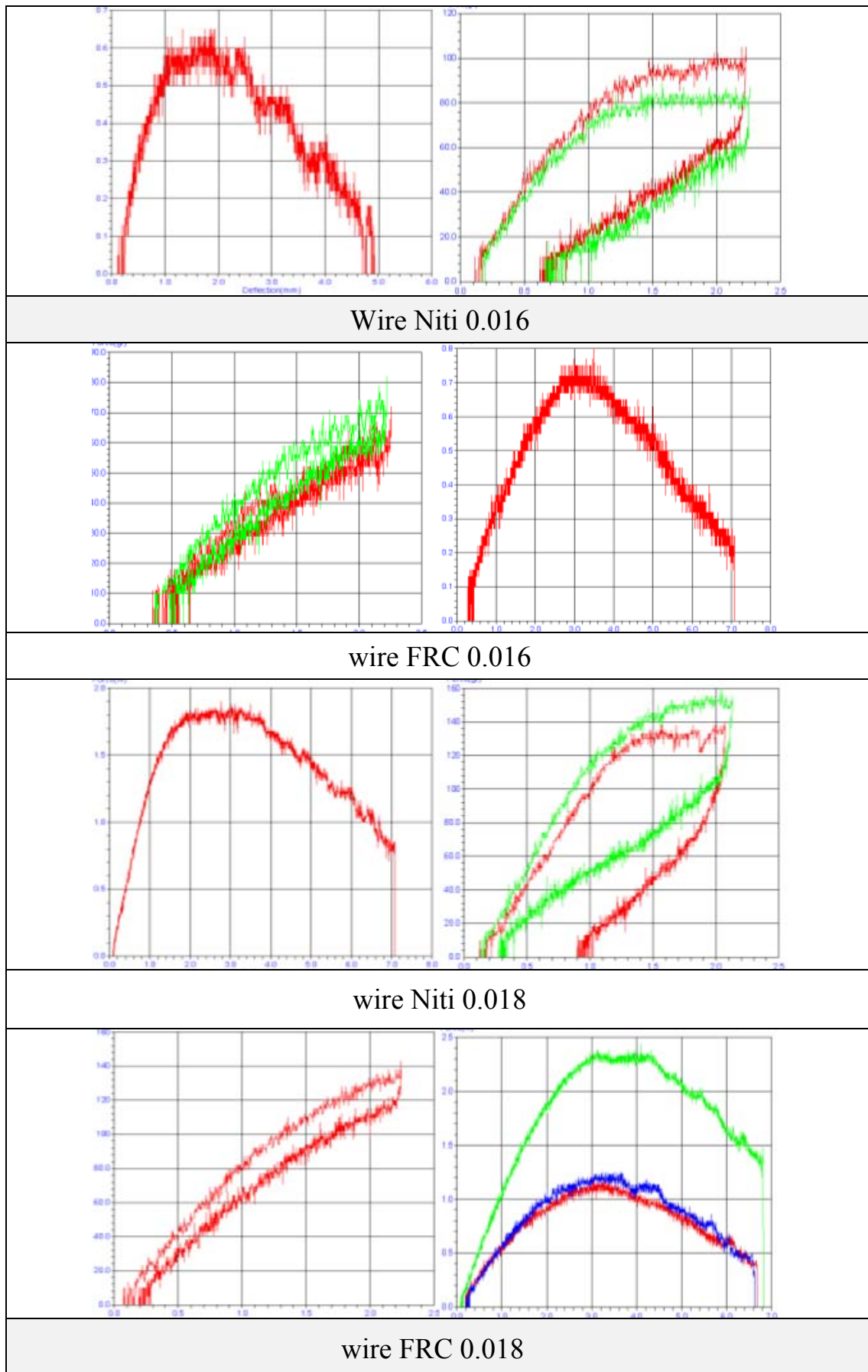
This standard is issued under the fixed designation F 1634; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.



Wire Niti 0.014



Wire FRC 0.014



ANOVA

ANOVA بين التجارب							
قوة العينة	قيمة مستوى الدلالة	قيمة F المحسوبة	مربع المتوسط	درجات الحرية	مجموع المربعات	مصدر التباين	
NS	.757	.395	19.221	3	57.662	بين المجموعات	Flexural .modulus 0.014
			48.650	52	2529.815	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.001	6.331	162.573	3	487.719	بين المجموعات	0.016
			25.680	52	1335.356	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.522	.760	23.363	3	70.089	بين المجموعات	0.018
			30.760	52	1599.531	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.537	.732	1707.095	3	5121.286	بين المجموعات	Flexural. Strength 0.014
			2331.388	52	121232.178	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.001	6.702	35671.049	3	107013.148	بين المجموعات	0.016
			5322.342	52	276761.759	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.028	3.292	105085.759	3	315257.277	بين المجموعات	0.018
			31918.296	52	1659751.372	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.561	.693	97.890	3	293.669	بين المجموعات	Strength. Yield 0.014
			141.322	52	7348.736	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	19.682	8704.007	3	26112.020	بين المجموعات	0.016
			442.238	52	22996.379	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.443	.909	2137.725	3	6413.176	بين المجموعات	0.018
			2352.133	52	122310.939	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.824	.302	.000	3	.000	بين المجموعات	Spring back 0.014
			.000	52	.000	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	20.104	.000	3	.000	بين المجموعات	0.016
			.000	52	.000	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.055	2.703	.000	3	.000	بين المجموعات	0.018
			.000	52	.000	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.757	.395	13.053	3	39.159	بين المجموعات	Flexural. Rigidity 0.014
			33.039	52	1718.028	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.001	6.330	283.245	3	849.736	بين المجموعات	0.016
			44.745	52	2326.749	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.522	.760	112.744	3	338.232	بين المجموعات	0.018
			148.440	52	7718.888	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.537	.732	.062	3	.185	بين المجموعات	Ultimate .load 0.014
			.084	52	4.378	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.001	6.702	.590	3	1.771	بين المجموعات	0.016
			.088	52	4.580	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.028	3.292	.872	3	2.615	بين المجموعات	0.018
			.265	52	13.770	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.014	3.894	9.597	3	28.792	بين المجموعات	Ultimate peak. Deflection 0.014
			2.465	52	128.165	داخل المجموعات	

NS	.052	2.746	.914	3	2.743	بين المجموعات	0.016
			.333	52	17.314	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.290	1.281	.338	3	1.014	بين المجموعات	0.018
			.264	52	13.716	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.438	.919	.356	3	1.067	بين المجموعات	Failer point deflection 0.014
			.387	52	20.115	داخل المجموعات	
S	.000	7.578	15.266	3	45.797	بين المجموعات	0.016
			2.014	52	104.753	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	11.293	13.541	3	40.623	بين المجموعات	0.018
			1.199	52	62.353	داخل المجموعات	

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ANOVA

ANOVA بين الاقطار							
الدالة	value	قيمة F المحسوبة	مربع المتوسط	درجات الحرية	مجموع المربعات	مصدر التباين	
NS	.066	2.913	95.668	2	191.336	بين المجموعات	Flexural modulus Niti
			32.845	39	1280.952	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.127	2.173	77.847	2	155.693	بين المجموعات	Dry
			35.826	39	1397.207	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.052	3.280	137.559	2	275.118	بين المجموعات	wet
			41.934	39	1635.442	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.249	1.442	65.340	2	130.681	بين المجموعات	Thermal
			45.309	39	1767.041	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.749	.291	4.965	2	9.931	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			17.052	39	665.013	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	81.775	800647.670	2	1601295.339	بين المجموعات	Flexural. Strength Niti
			9790.876	39	381844.174	داخل المجموعات	
S	.000	53.041	776400.479	2	1552800.959	بين المجموعات	Dry
			14637.698	39	570870.239	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	88.776	1278261.343	2	2556522.686	بين المجموعات	wet
			14398.647	39	561547.221	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	42.171	811498.404	2	1622996.808	بين المجموعات	Thermal
			19242.834	39	750470.535	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	116.470	522196.701	2	1044393.403	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			4483.521	39	174857.314	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.001	9.176	12498.774	2	24997.549	بين المجموعات	Strength. Yield Niti
			1362.047	39	53119.831	داخل المجموعات	
S	.000	39.279	39829.773	2	79659.546	بين المجموعات	Dry
			1014.033	39	39547.292	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	128.797	61733.907	2	123467.815	بين المجموعات	wet
			479.312	39	18693.167	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	40.804	32251.685	2	64503.371	بين المجموعات	Thermal

			790.405	39	30825.791	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	27.802	45330.682	2	90661.364	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			1630.508	39	63589.805	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.127	2.180	.000	2	.000	بين المجموعات	Spring back Niti
			.000	39	.000	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	63.044	.000	2	.000	بين المجموعات	Dry
			.000	39	.000	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	51.728	.000	2	.000	بين المجموعات	wet
			.000	39	.000	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	87.276	.000	2	.000	بين المجموعات	Thermal
			.000	39	.000	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	30.495	.000	2	.000	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			.000	39	.000	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	173.988	9008.190	2	18016.380	بين المجموعات	Flexural .Rigidity Niti
			51.775	39	2019.220	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	28.115	2519.905	2	5039.811	بين المجموعات	Dry
			89.627	39	3495.465	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	39.638	2996.473	2	5992.946	بين المجموعات	wet
			75.595	39	2948.213	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	29.737	2887.664	2	5775.328	بين المجموعات	Thermal
			97.108	39	3787.221	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	49.518	1946.142	2	3892.284	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			39.302	39	1532.766	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	35.365	3.759	2	7.519	بين المجموعات	Ultimate .load Niti
			.106	39	4.146	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	24.640	3.782	2	7.565	بين المجموعات	Dry
			.154	39	5.987	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	41.117	6.885	2	13.771	بين المجموعات	wet
			.167	39	6.531	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	16.973	3.551	2	7.103	بين المجموعات	Thermal
			.209	39	8.160	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	44.585	2.342	2	4.684	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			.053	39	2.049	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.024	4.085	1.389	2	2.778	بين المجموعات	Ultimate peak.Deflection
			.340	39	13.258	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.002	7.489	2.450	2	4.900	بين المجموعات	Dry
			.327	39	12.760	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.188	1.743	.608	2	1.216	بين المجموعات	wet
			.349	39	13.601	داخل المجموعات	
NS	.685	.382	.079	2	.158	بين المجموعات	Thermal
			.206	39	8.052	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.015	4.712	2.022	2	4.043	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			.429	39	16.732	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.011	5.068	8.751	2	17.502	بين المجموعات	Failer point.deflection

			1.727	39	67.336	داخل المجموعات	Niti
NS	.253	1.425	1.612	2	3.223	بين المجموعات	Dry
			1.131	39	44.116	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.019	4.374	15.104	2	30.207	بين المجموعات	wet
			3.453	39	134.668	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.007	5.626	11.150	2	22.299	بين المجموعات	Thermal
			1.982	39	77.288	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.005	6.221	6.253	2	12.506	بين المجموعات	Vivo
			1.005	39	39.200	داخل المجموعات	

4

ANOVA

ANOVA بين التجارب							
قوة العينة	قيمة مستوى الدلالة	قيمة F المحسوبة	مربع المتوسط	درجات الحرية	مجموع المربعات	مصدر التباين	
1	<u>.000</u>	13.962	2601.571	3	7804.714	بين المجموعات	load at 2mm 0.014
			186.332	52	9689.286	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	7.858	4379.685	3	13139.054	بين المجموعات	0.016
			557.361	52	28982.786	داخل المجموعات	
0.872	.526	.752	802.976	3	2408.929	بين المجموعات	0.018
			1067.288	52	55499.000	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	13.888	1370.018	3	4110.054	بين المجموعات	unload at 1.5mm 0.014
			98.650	52	5129.786	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	10.815	3342.732	3	10028.196	بين المجموعات	0.016
			309.092	52	16072.786	داخل المجموعات	
0.932	.160	1.791	1113.637	3	3340.911	بين المجموعات	0.018
			621.691	52	32327.929	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	9.564	625.976	3	1877.929	بين المجموعات	unload at 1mm 0.014
			65.451	52	3403.429	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	11.576	2193.262	3	6579.786	بين المجموعات	0.016
			189.464	52	9852.143	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	11.576	2193.262	3	6579.786	بين المجموعات	0.018
			189.464	52	9852.143	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	8.005	90.976	3	272.929	بين المجموعات	unload at 0.5mm 0.014
			11.365	52	591.000	داخل المجموعات	
1	<u>.000</u>	14.467	799.446	3	2398.339	بين المجموعات	0.016
			55.260	52	2873.500	داخل المجموعات	
1	.059	2.648	306.446	3	919.339	بين المجموعات	0.018
			115.743	52	6018.643	داخل المجموعات	

5

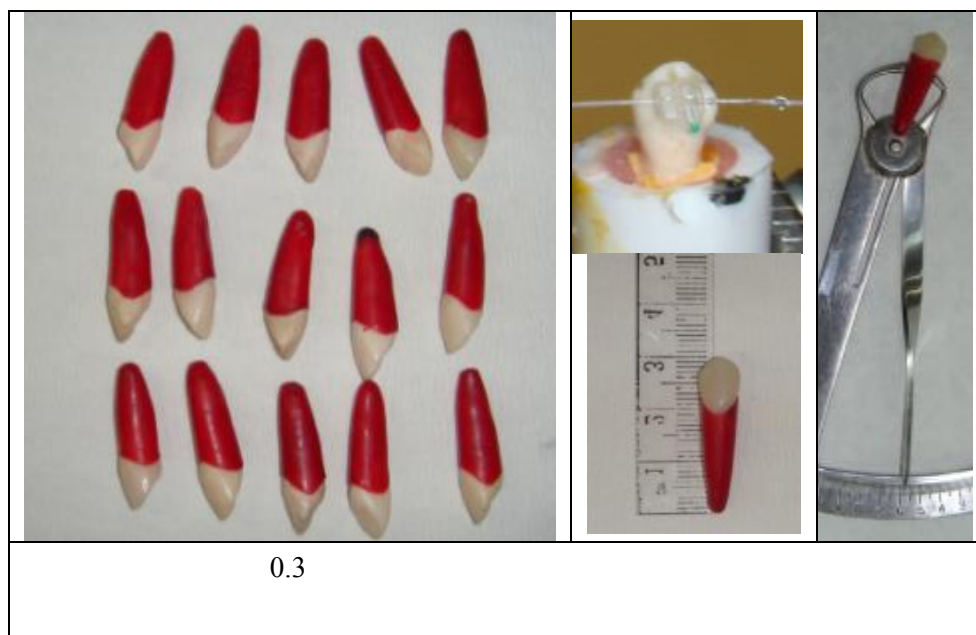
ANOVA

ANOVA بين الاقطار

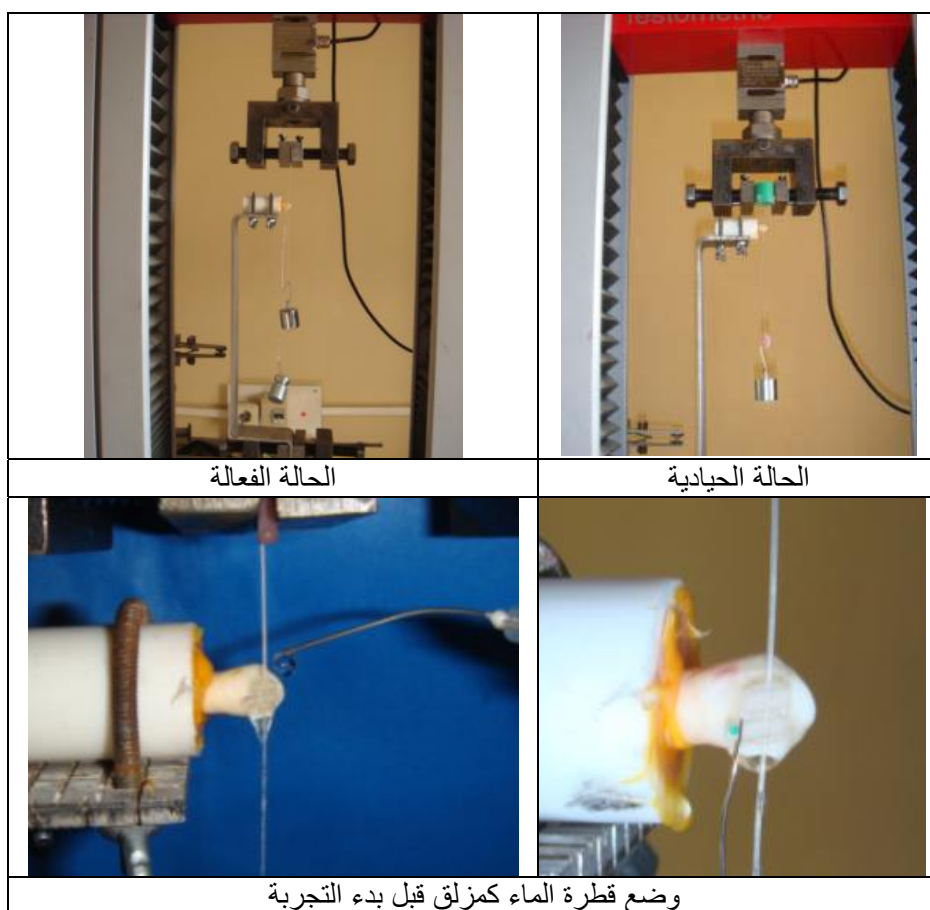
الدالة	قيمة	قيمة F المحسوبة	مربع المتوسط	درجات الحرية	مجموع المربعات	مصدر التباين	
<u>S</u>	.000	123.804	48763.595	2	97527.190	بين المجموعات	load at 2mm
			393.877	39	15361.214	داخل المجموعات	Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	41.408	24658.952	2	49317.905	بين المجموعات	FRC dry
			595.515	39	23225.071	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	71.750	32754.500	2	65509.000	بين المجموعات	FRCwet
			456.507	39	17803.786	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	29.056	25196.357	2	50392.714	بين المجموعات	FRC thermal
			867.168	39	33819.571	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	72.157	35750.167	2	71500.333	بين المجموعات	FRC Ex vivo
			495.452	39	19322.643	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	44.865	15724.667	2	31449.333	بين المجموعات	unload at 1.5mm
			350.489	39	13669.071	داخل المجموعات	Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	46.109	13872.452	2	27744.905	بين المجموعات	FRC dry
			300.861	39	11733.571	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	44.115	9786.024	2	19572.048	بين المجموعات	FRCwet
			221.828	39	8651.286	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	23.677	10742.167	2	21484.333	بين المجموعات	FRC thermal
			453.694	39	17694.071	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	34.671	13736.452	2	27472.905	بين المجموعات	FRC Ex vivo
			396.194	39	15451.571	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	31.158	8712.000	2	17424.000	بين المجموعات	unload at 1mm
			279.604	39	10904.571	داخل المجموعات	Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	42.312	7040.310	2	14080.619	بين المجموعات	FRC dry
			166.390	39	6489.214	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	49.294	5696.381	2	11392.762	بين المجموعات	FRC wet
			115.560	39	4506.857	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	23.237	6303.071	2	12606.143	بين المجموعات	FRC thermal
			271.255	39	10578.929	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	23.975	6384.500	2	12769.000	بين المجموعات	FRC Ex vivo
			266.297	39	10385.571	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	36.163	2643.643	2	5287.286	بين المجموعات	unload at 0.5mm
			73.103	39	2851.000	داخل المجموعات	Niti
<u>S</u>	.000	40.225	2196.167	2	4392.333	بين المجموعات	FRC dry
			54.597	39	2129.286	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	51.203	1829.429	2	3658.857	بين المجموعات	FRC wet
			35.729	39	1393.429	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	25.926	2056.500	2	4113.000	بين المجموعات	FRC thermal
			79.321	39	3093.500	داخل المجموعات	
<u>S</u>	.000	20.528	1509.024	2	3018.048	بين المجموعات	FRC Ex vivo
			73.511	39	2866.929	داخل المجموعات	





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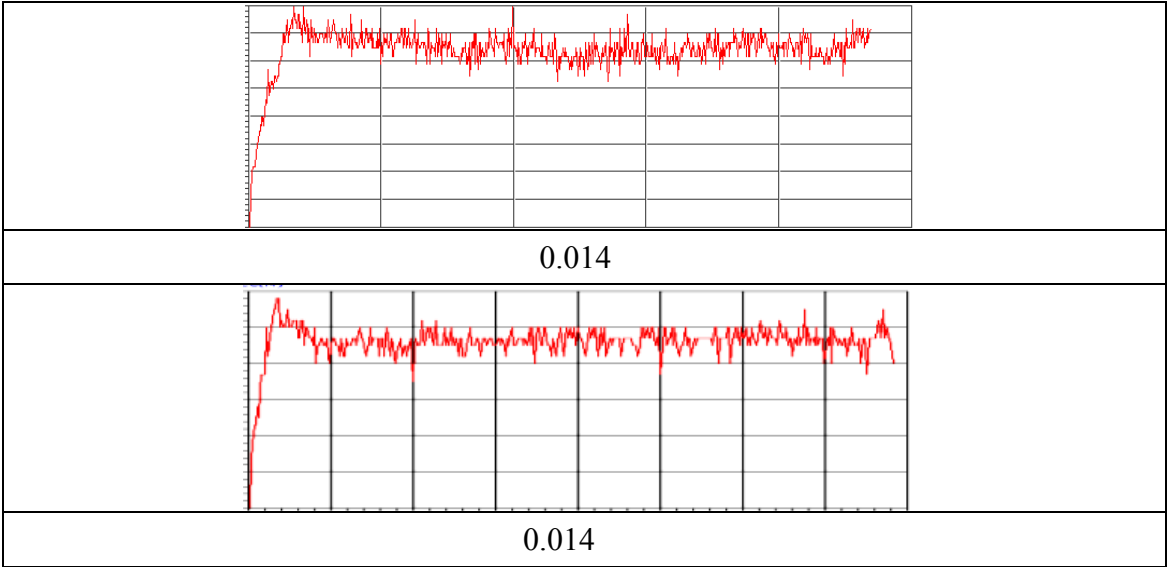


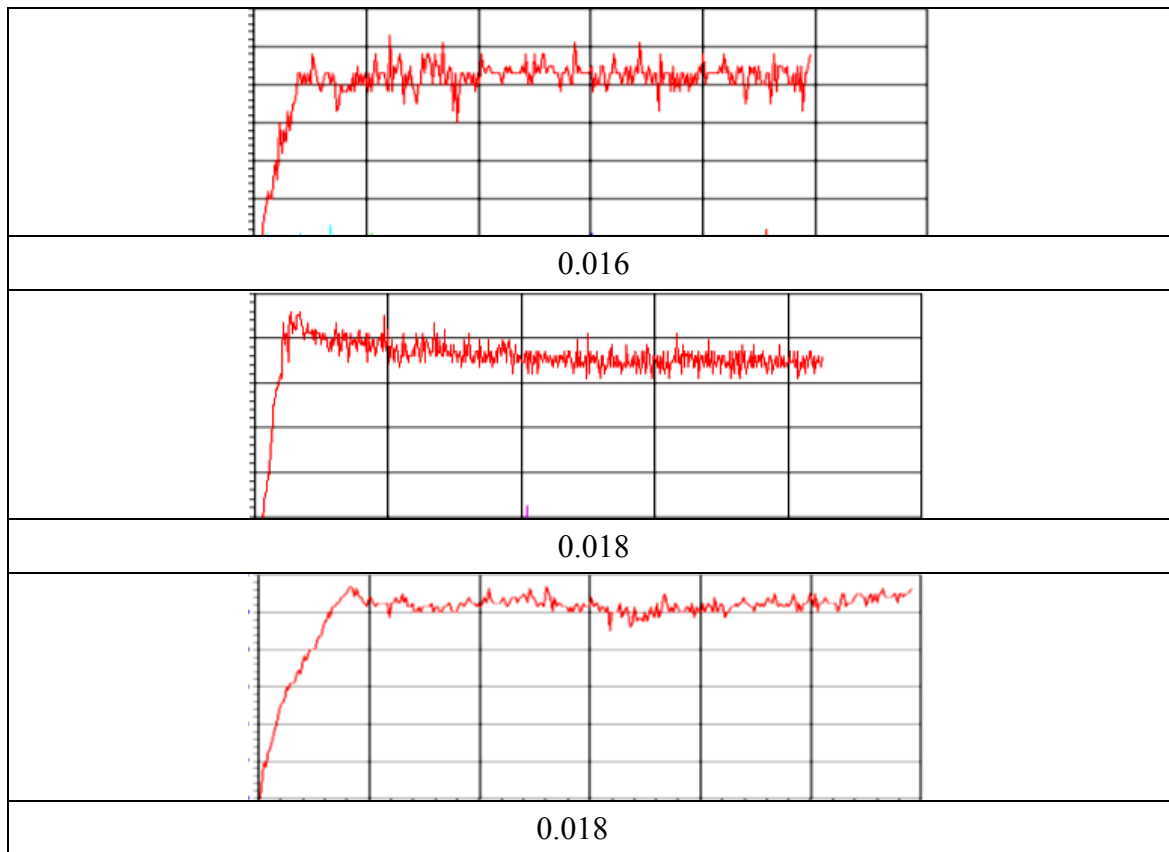
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	Ligature gun
	
اجراء التجربة بالوضع الحيادي والفعال	

6





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ANOVA

ANOVA								
power	Sig.	value	F	Mean Square	Df	Sum of Squares	Poly Crystalline	Diameter
0.893	NS	.467	.775	.109	2	.218	Between Groups	Passive. Static 0.014
				.141	42	5.916	Within Groups	
1	S	.000	10.536	.011	2	.021	Between Groups	Passive. Static 0.016
				.001	42	.042	Within Groups	
1	S	.005	5.931	.011	2	.023	Between Groups	Passive. Static 0.018
				.002	42	.081	Within Groups	
1	NS	.054	3.128	.002	2	.004	Between Groups	Active50.Static 0.014
				.001	42	.024	Within Groups	
1	S	.041	3.463	.003	2	.005	Between Groups	Active50.Static 0.016
				.001	42	.032	Within Groups	
1	NS	.097	2.462	.002	2	.004	Between Groups	Active50.Static 0.018
				.001	42	.036	Within Groups	
0.862	NS	.517	.670	.001	2	.002	Between Groups	Active100.Static 0.014
				.001	42	.049	Within Groups	
1	S	.016	4.555	.004	2	.007	Between Groups	Active100.Static 0.018
				.001	42	.032	Within Groups	
0.81	NS	.576	.560	.001	2	.002	Between Groups	Active100.Static

				.002	42	.076	Within Groups	0.018
0.879	NS	.449	.817	.181	2	.363	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.222	42	9.320	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.003	6.826	.005	2	.011	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.001	42	.034	Within Groups	0.016
1	S	.002	7.478	.012	2	.024	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.002	42	.066	Within Groups	0.018
0.79	NS	.068	2.865	.002	2	.003	Between Groups	Active50.Kinetic
				.001	42	.022	Within Groups	0.014
0.92	NS	.324	1.159	.405	2	.811	Between Groups	Active50.Kinetic
				.350	42	14.684	Within Groups	0.016
1	NS	.105	2.382	.001	2	.003	Between Groups	Active50.Kinetic
				.001	42	.022	Within Groups	0.018
0.912	NS	.352	1.070	.001	2	.002	Between Groups	Active100.Kinetic
				.001	42	.033	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.000	12.414	.006	2	.012	Between Groups	Active100.Kinetic
				.000	42	.021	Within Groups	0.016
0.87	NS	.723	.327	.001	2	.001	Between Groups	Active100.Kinetic
				.002	42	.067	Within Groups	0.018
power	Sig.	value	F	Mean Square	df	Sum of Squares	Single Crystalline	Diameter
0.89	NS	.578	.555	.002	2	.004	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.003	42	.142	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.000	53.411	.055	2	.109	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.001	42	.043	Within Groups	0.016
1	S	.002	7.322	.014	2	.028	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.002	42	.079	Within Groups	0.018
1	NS	.051	3.263	.004	2	.008	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.001	42	.051	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.000	61.836	.101	2	.202	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.002	42	.069	Within Groups	0.016
1	S	.000	12.481	.019	2	.037	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.001	42	.063	Within Groups	0.018
0.98	NS	.162	1.899	.003	2	.006	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.001	42	.061	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.000	20.266	.075	2	.151	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.004	42	.156	Within Groups	0.016
1	S	.018	4.442	.011	2	.022	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.002	42	.104	Within Groups	0.018
0.847	NS	.886	.122	.000	2	.000	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.001	42	.062	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.000	51.410	.033	2	.066	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.001	42	.027	Within Groups	0.016
0.86	NS	.411	.907	.258	2	.517	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic

				.285	42	11.960	Within Groups	0.018
0.845	NS	.654	.430	.000	2	.001	Between Groups	Active50.Kinitic
				.001	42	.040	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.000	75.909	.045	2	.089	Between Groups	Active50.Kinitic
				.001	42	.025	Within Groups	0.016
1	S	.001	8.798	.010	2	.020	Between Groups	Active50.Kinitic
				.001	42	.047	Within Groups	0.018
0.91	NS	.404	.927	.119	2	.239	Between Groups	Active100.Kinitic
				.129	42	5.405	Within Groups	0.014
1	S	.000	20.052	.041	2	.082	Between Groups	Active100.Kinitic
				.002	42	.086	Within Groups	0.016
1	S	.015	4.641	.006	2	.011	Between Groups	Active100.Kinitic
				.001	42	.050	Within Groups	0.018

:7

.ANOVA

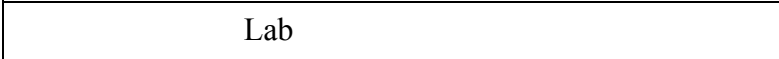
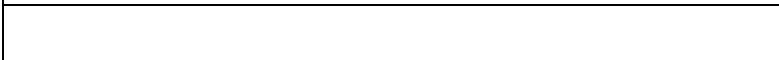
ANOVA								
power	Sig.	value	F	Mean Square	df	Sum of Squares	Poly Crystalline	State
1	S	.007	5.519	.006	2	.013	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.001	42	.048	Within Groups	Wet
0.869	NS	.556	.595	.084	2	.168	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.142	42	5.947	Within Groups	Niti
0.895	NS	.223	1.556	.002	2	.003	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.001	42	.044	Within Groups	Vivo
1	S	.000	13.900	.008	2	.017	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.001	42	.025	Within Groups	Wet
1	S	.008	5.495	.005	2	.011	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.001	42	.041	Within Groups	Niti
0.789	NS	.567	.575	.000	2	.001	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.001	42	.026	Within Groups	Vivo
0.97	NS	.161	1.906	.003	2	.006	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.002	42	.069	Within Groups	Wet
0.921	NS	.409	.913	.001	2	.002	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.001	42	.046	Within Groups	Niti
0.973	NS	.244	1.458	.001	2	.003	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.001	42	.042	Within Groups	Vivo
1	S	.040	3.492	.004	2	.009	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.001	42	.054	Within Groups	Wet
0.874	NS	.494	.718	.159	2	.319	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.222	42	9.327	Within Groups	Niti
1	NS	.093	2.515	.002	2	.005	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic

				.001	42	.039	Within Groups	Vivo
1	S	.000	9.821	.006	2	.012	Between Groups	Active50.Kinetic
				.001	42	.025	Within Groups	Wet
0.925	NS	.322	1.164	.407	2	.814	Between Groups	Active50.Kinetic
				.350	42	14.686	Within Groups	Niti
0.785	NS	.980	.020	.000	2	.000	Between Groups	Active50.Kinetic
				.000	42	.018	Within Groups	Vivo
1	S	.053	3.252	.004	2	.009	Between Groups	Active100.Kinetic
				.001	42	.056	Within Groups	Wet
0.94	NS	.227	1.537	.001	2	.002	Between Groups	Active100.Kinetic
				.001	42	.028	Within Groups	Niti
0.974	NS	.114	2.285	.002	2	.004	Between Groups	Active100.Kinetic
				.001	42	.037	Within Groups	Vivo
power	Sig.	value	F	Mean Square	df	Sum of Squares	Single Crystalline	State
0.903	NS	.419	.888	.001	2	.003	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.002	42	.065	Within Groups	Wet
1	S	.000	28.224	.043	2	.085	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.002	42	.063	Within Groups	Niti
0.887	NS	.413	.903	.003	2	.006	Between Groups	Passive. Static
				.003	42	.136	Within Groups	vivo
1	S	.000	12.326	.008	2	.016	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.001	42	.028	Within Groups	Wet
1	S	.000	37.875	.090	2	.180	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.002	42	.100	Within Groups	Niti
0.845	NS	.591	.533	.001	2	.001	Between Groups	Active50.Static
				.001	42	.055	Within Groups	Vivo
1	S	.001	8.367	.024	2	.048	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.003	42	.121	Within Groups	Wet
1	S	.000	33.013	.086	2	.172	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.003	42	.109	Within Groups	Niti
0.822	NS	.541	.624	.001	2	.003	Between Groups	Active100.Static
				.002	42	.091	Within Groups	Vivo
0.813	NS	.418	.890	.001	2	.002	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.001	42	.058	Within Groups	Wet
1	S	.000	22.366	.021	2	.042	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.001	42	.040	Within Groups	Niti
0.896	NS	.359	1.050	.299	2	.598	Between Groups	Passive. Kinetic
				.285	42	11.952	Within Groups	Vivo
1	S	.000	11.896	.005	2	.009	Between Groups	Active50.Kinitic
				.000	42	.016	Within Groups	Wet
1	S	.000	37.902	.046	2	.091	Between Groups	Active50.Kinitic
				.001	42	.051	Within Groups	Niti
0.897	NS	.893	.114	.000	2	.000	Between Groups	Active50.Kinitic

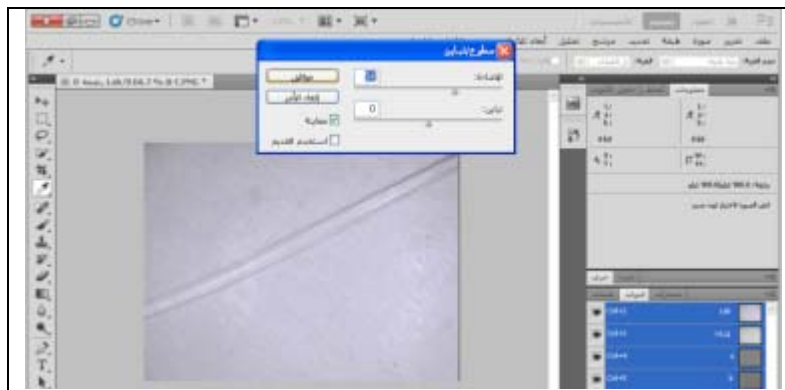
				.001	42	.045	Within Groups	Vivo
0.83	NS	.425	.872	.113	2	.225	Between Groups	Active100.Kinitic
				.129	42	5.419	Within Groups	Wet
1	S	.000	24.021	.044	2	.088	Between Groups	Active100.Kinitic
				.002	42	.077	Within Groups	Niti
0.916	NS	.277	1.322	.001	2	.003	Between Groups	Active100.Kinitic
				.001	42	.045	Within Groups	Vivo

8							
2	0.75			0.75			
		1					
8			3			2	
	0.9	0.3					
(1)	$\sigma = \left(\frac{F}{A}\right)$	\Rightarrow	$\sigma = \left(\frac{0.75}{75}\right)$	\Rightarrow	$\sigma = 0.01 \text{ Mpa(N/mm}^2\text{)}$		
(2)	$\epsilon = \sigma / E$	\Rightarrow	$0.01 / 0.2 = 0.05\%$				
(3)	$\epsilon = \Delta t / t$	\Rightarrow	$\Delta t = \epsilon \cdot t \Rightarrow 0.05 \cdot 0.3 = 0.015 \text{ mm}$				
		\Rightarrow	$\Delta t = \epsilon \cdot t \Rightarrow 0.05 \cdot 0.9 = 0.045$				
(4)	$\alpha = \arctan (0.015/8) = 0.0018$	\Rightarrow	0.09°				
	$\alpha = \arctan (0.045/8) = 0.0056$	\Rightarrow	0.26				
	0.2		0.75				
	ϵ		σ	0.9	0.3		t

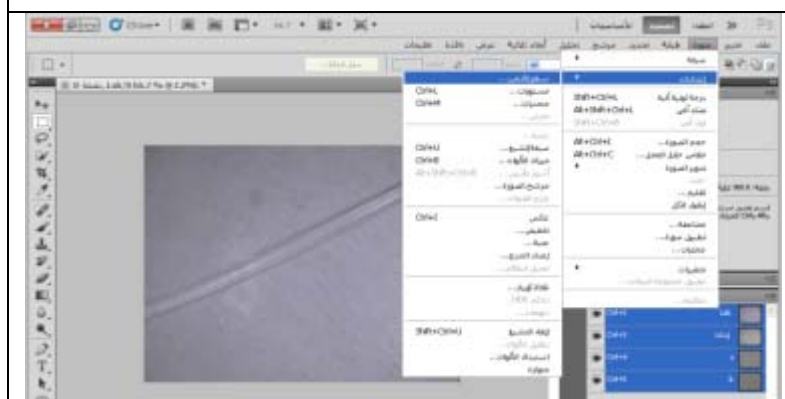
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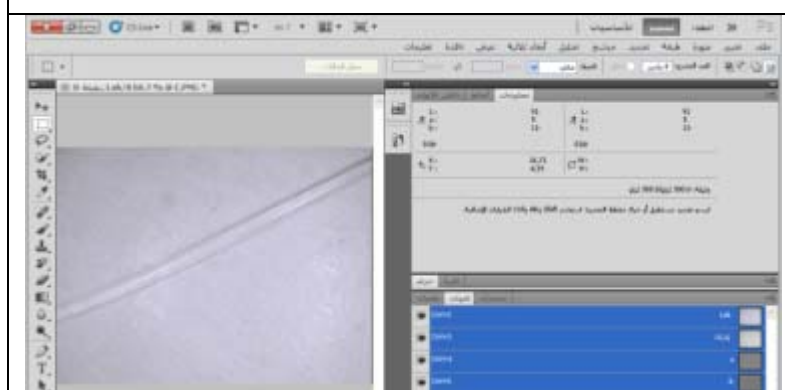
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LAB RGB



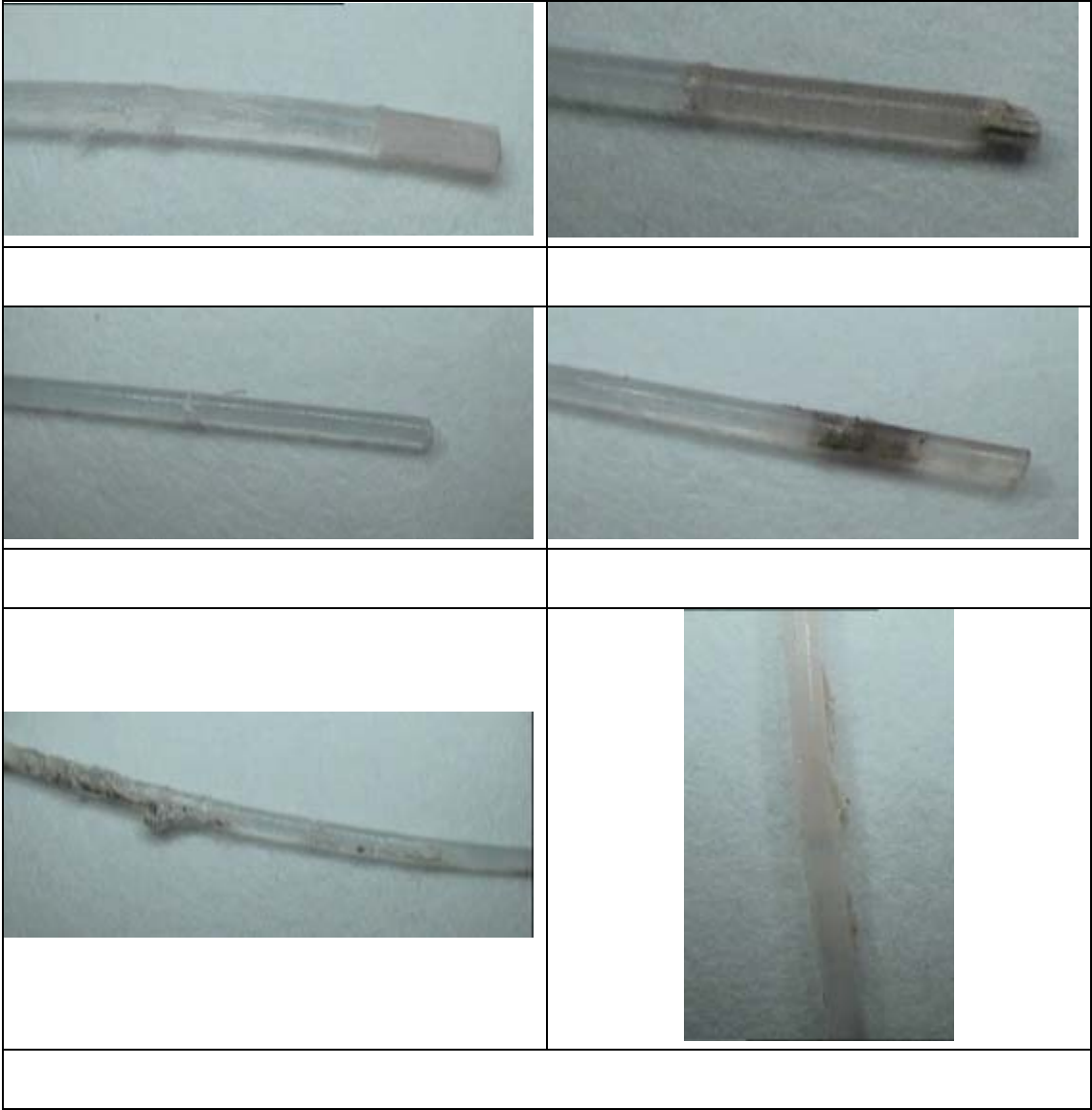
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9

(WHO) \			
<i>Calculus index</i>	<i>plaque index</i>	<i>bleeding index</i>	
-			0
			1
			2
			3

: -

(- - -)
:10 -1

10		
	1	-1.5 2
		

:11 -2

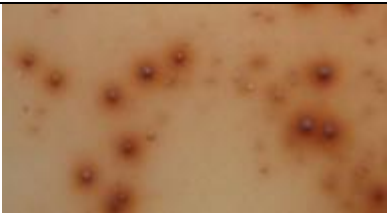
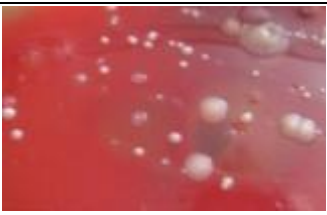
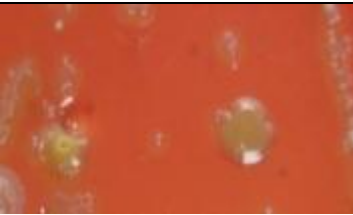
12 -3

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13

-4

α		
		

-5

14 .()



α			
Streptococci <i>Viridans</i>	Staphylococci <i>Epidermidis</i>	Staphylococci <i>Aureus</i>	

(Sulfa Methoxazol + Trimethoprine) SXT

-6

Strep.viridans

.15

	
SXT	OPT

16 : -7

α			
SXT	SXT	SXT	
Streptococci <i>Viridans</i>	Staphylococci <i>Epidermidis</i>	Staphylococci <i>Aureus</i>	